Stanford University Teaches, Promotes And Protects Sociopaths And Hate

Stanford's "Halls Of Hell" Are Powered By Bribes, Sex Scandals And Misogyny

Revision 1.6



Table of Contents

The Gates Of Hell	3
The Stanford Murders	6
DNA reveals prime suspect	11
Getreu's history of violence	12
The stepfather	16
John Getreu's new family	17
What's next for John Getreu?	18
Bribe Your Way In	
Stanford 'Warped and rigged by fraud'	29
Why Do MBA's From Stanford University Turn Out To be Such Scum-Bags?	30
Stanford Crafted The Palo Alto Mafia	37
Inside Stanford Business School's Spiraling Sex Scandal	42
Mutually Assured Destruction	44
Star and Spouse	47
"We R Nuts"	50
School for Scandal	53
Driven To Obsession	64
John Doerr's Secret Stanford Strings	77
The Spies Among Us	79
Stanford's Pro-Rape Administration	95
Stanford's Built-In Racism	103
'Metrics, but no consequences'	105
Employee retention	106
BIBLIOGRAPHY & MAIN REFERENCES	109
Acknowledgments	499
Check Back For Updates	500

The Gates Of Hell

It is ironic that the Rodin sculpture of "*The Gates Of Hell*" lives on the Stanford Campus. Stanford has spent billions of dollars to create the facade of a "refined citadel of learning" when, in fact, Stanford is a sick payola scheme designed to part rich fuddy duddy parents from their cash. In the cracks throughout, the Stanford machine is greased with sex, misogyny, drugs, arrogance, murders, bribes and foreign spies!

They 'Guardsmen' of Stanford were supposed to sell Christmas tree's and help little old ladies cross the street. Instead, the male graduates of Stanford University have turned into rapists, sex abusers and the largest producers of political bribes in American history. What went wrong?

The grooming guides and facade pitch of the Stanford social clubs, or "socials" as they are known, is that they are "oriented towards promoting social service by hosting certain community-based welfare functions". This pitch is designed to appeal to the naive, young, bright-eyed, bushy-tailed children that have just arrived at college with hopes of "changing the world". It is a sucker-play designed by Yale, Stanford and Harvard globalist bosses in order to steer the herd of fresh meat.

The Key Club and The Guardsmen men's club at Stanford University exist to create cookie-cutter clones and create a private male club of square-jawed insiders who are supplied with "baby-ovens" by the associated female supply-chain of The Junior League and The Spinsters women's clubs.

Woke students say: "They're useless clubs out there for jackass tools to join in order to pad their resume. "Look, I'm in Key Club and Guardsmen! I'm a good person! Got a kickass club shirt on me, too!" If you wear those shirts then, seriously, you must suck so bad that you need them to make yourself look good."

They were originally simply available for the sake of resume fluff. Both organizations say they have "beneficial intentions and provide many outstanding and charitable activities for active participation from the school and surrounding community (i.e. obtain funds for charity, promote social involvement, build mutual goodwill, support joint collaboration, encourage concern for the general welfare, and so forth). Many students invest their sincerest efforts into them and feel that that they should be highly respected..."

It is all a load of crap, though, designed to create exclusive control for rich globalist families and dynastic clusters of old family titles.

The "socials" of Stanford are brain-washing classes designed to create the next generation of dynastic family members to keep the mansions well stocked with yuppie Whole Foods-buying robots.

These clubs work on a school to school level but have a covert system of governance from past 'club officers'. Key Club International is an international organization composed of 33 districts (California-Nevada-Hawaii being one, for example), and within each district are many divisions (61 or so in CNH),

and in each division, up to 15 schools that all conspire on ideology via email, newsletters and "mentors".

Key Clubs communicate with each other, develop ideas on service, and correspond on service projects with a concentrated elitist focus. In short, asshole Key Clubs from California and Key Clubs from Massachusetts both work on a single political service initiative, concentrating service and making a political difference in one area for the DNC. With governance, there are also many leadership positions. Running a successful club, division, district, or international organization takes a lot of work, and it's a great leadership experience for future Obamas. This helps spread a synchronized political agenda across the nation covertly guided by the parents and administrators of a common ideology. Often the groups are promoting a non-profit Dark Money campaign financing PAC as seen in the feature film: DARK MONEY.

To get in to a "social" you will need to have facially symmetrical facial features. You will need to dress like you just walked out of a Lands End catalog. You will need to use exaggerated facial expressions to respond to everything that is said to you and never, ever, nasalize a vowel. You will need to smile with your teeth together and you will need a good nose job.

Socials increase exclusivity bonding for members which makes service more of an obligation. Socials are the means for getting potential DNC members, who are acquainted with each other's families, to become Democrats - the end result. It is sad, however, that many clubs seem to have lost touch with their original purpose - political exclusivity. The main rule: You must only do business and politics with other members and not go outside the designated yuppie sphere!

Regarding the religious status of Key Club, although there are passing references to religion, such as in the pledge (I pledge on my honor to...build my home, school, and community, to serve my nation and god...), atheists and agnostics will have no problem getting leadership positions because it is all liberal-biased. The issue of religion is usually brought up during invocations in order to stimulate psychological Mnemonics and make students feel impassioned.

These political elite grooming clubs are of an exclusive nature.

In the last 5 years, China has uncovered this scheme and flooded Stanford with Asian Co-eds in order to try to insert their national policy interests into this 100 year old social programming opportunity. In fact, today, you can't walk down University Avenue in Palo Alto, or Broadway in Burlingame, without finding that every young yuppie guy has a fresh Asian girlfriend clinging to his arm waiting for that IPO.

So what's so honorable about being in an organization that proclaims how honorable you are? Nothing, aside from the fancy velvet cape you pay too much for and get when you graduate. If you want to join a community service organization, join Boy Scouts, or any of the other "real" community service organizations.

You do paltry amounts of community service in these clubs while pretending that you actually care. Nobody does anything that causes them to sweat. The most exertion that anyone undertakes is blowing up party balloons. You then list it on your resume as if you actually did something. Why do you even need to be in a club to do community service?

This is a huge problem among Stanford's brain-washed youth. Community service should build you up as a person. You should learn from your experiences and develop compassion for the less fortunate. And then you can list it on your resume.

These clubs are absolute jokes that suck the unaware kids into Scientology-like social programming, blind them with candy-coated "SJW floss" and steer them into the roles of Wall Street tools.

Now the members of these clubs have created a "Fortress of Assholes" in a series of office buildings on Palo Alto's Sand Hill Road. They are, as the news reports, *"the New Mafia"*

The Stanford Murders

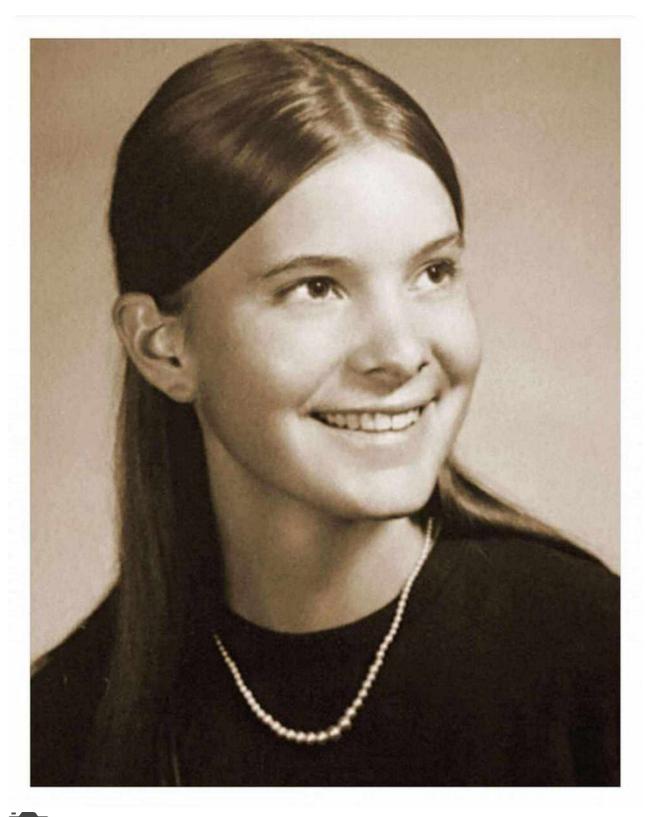
By Grace Kahng

Now with one verdict just in, emotional interviews with the family of the convicted murderer. The...

On March 25, 1974, truck driver Ernesto Evangelo spotted something unusual on his morning milk delivery route near the Stanford Dish, a massive radio antenna close to the Stanford University campus.

He pulled over and discovered the lifeless body of a woman in a shallow ditch.

It was Janet Taylor, a 21-year-old college sophomore and the daughter of legendary Stanford athletic director, Chuck Taylor. She had been beaten, strangled and left on the side of the road, according to authorities. Her feet were bare and dry despite the wet ground beneath her.



Menlo Atherton High School

Janet Taylor is seen here in her high school yearbook photo, 1970.

Taylor, a student at nearby Canada College, was last seen by her best friend Debbie Adams on the Stanford campus the night before. Her car was in the shop, so Taylor went home on foot, according to Adams' testimony. She was anxious to get there to feed her puppy, Adams said, so she resolved to hitchhike. Neither Taylor nor her friend feared for her safety, according to Adams, but that was starting to change.

As female empowerment was on the rise, young women hitchhiking alone in the 1970s was a normal occurrence, especially in idyllic Northern California.

But just a year earlier, on Feb. 13, 1973, Stanford honors graduate Leslie Perlov, 21, called her mother from the law library to tell her she was driving home, which was a short jaunt from the Stanford campus. She never made it.

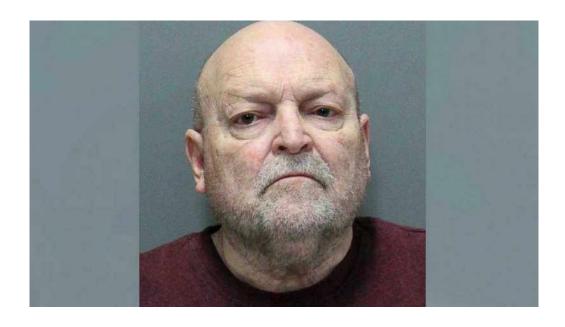
The next day, search parties found Perlov's body near her abandoned car, about a mile from where Taylor's body would be found the following year. Similar to Taylor, Perlov also appeared to have been viciously assaulted and strangled. Her body bore telltale signs of a prolonged brutal torture, according to Santa Clara County coroner Dr. Richard Mason. Perlov had been beaten so badly both her eyes were swollen shut, her nose broken and her underwear and stockings had been shoved down her throat.

Despite similarities between the two killings, investigators at the time could not link the crimes.

Without credible leads, the university community was steeped in the fear that a serial killer was roaming free and actively stalking young women.

As years passed, then decades, both cases went cold. The mystery became known as "the Stanford murders."

For nearly 50 years, the families of Leslie Perlov and Janet Taylor waited for justice, until now.





John Arthur Getreu, 74, of Hayward, Calif., is pictured in an undated booking photo released by t...

On Tuesday, after a little more than an hour of deliberation, a San Mateo County, California, jury found 77-year-old John Arthur Getreu, a former Stanford employee, guilty of first-degree murder and infliction of great bodily harm in Taylor's death.

Getreu is expected to be sentenced on Nov. 3 and could face 25 years to life in prison.

His defense attorney John Halley had no comment for this report.

Advancements in DNA technology played a critical role in Getreu's conviction for Taylor's murder and renews the possibility of justice for Perlov's family.

MORE: Alleged 'Stanford murders' serial killer convicted of 1974 cold case murder

Getreu is scheduled to stand trial for Perlov's death in neighboring county Santa Clara next year. As he did in the Taylor case, Getreu has pleaded not guilty in the Perlov case.



Diane Perlov
Leslie Perlov is seen here in this 1971 family photo.

But with Getreu in ill health and the COVID-19 pandemic backlog at court, a trial may never happen.

"This is not the end," Perlov's sister Diane Perlov said. "We are moving forward. I want a trial for my sister's case. I don't want any deals. There were some really horrible photographs of what Getreu did to Janet and what he did to Leslie and I want everyone to see them so they understand what a dangerous person he is."

DNA reveals prime suspect

The Perlov case was reexamined in 2016, and newly tested forensic evidence from Perlov's fingernails led to Getreu's arrest in November 2018.

Cold case detective Sgt. Noe Cortez was the one to have the evidence tested.

"It was a brutal crime... I believe she fought for her life. And part of that was scratching, biting whatever she had to do to survive," Cortez said. "She wanted to live."

Intrigued by the popular rise of ancestry websites and the potential for discovery of incriminating genetic material, Cortez reviewed the case files and discovered that Perlov's struggle in the last moments of her life yielded DNA from each of her 10 fingernails.



Courtesy Santa Clara Sheriff

According to the Santa Clara Sheriff's office, Leslie Marie Perlov's 1972 Chervrolet Nova was fou...

Cortez's superior, Santa Clara County Sheriff Laurie Smith, had made solving the Stanford murders a priority when she was elected California's first female sheriff in 1996.

"We may not have been able to get them way back when, when we didn't have DNA, but we can do it now. I believe in getting justice no matter how long it takes," Smith said.

Cortez sent the nail clippings to a private lab. After several months, forensic scientists were able to create a genetic profile for her killer based on the abundance of DNA material.

"Parabon NanoLabs was able to develop a person of interest who they named as John Getreu," said Cortez.

Authorities say the match Parabon Labs identified had a 1 in 65 septillion odds of being inaccurate.

Cortez learned that Getreu was a former Stanford University technician with a dark history of rape and murder, who still lived in the Bay Area.

A sting operation was conducted to collect Getreu's DNA from a discarded cup. Cortez and his partner followed Getreu and his current wife, who is also a Stanford graduate, to a coffee shop. Authorities say the DNA from that cup was an identical match for the Perlov case and for DNA collected from Taylor's green corduroy pants by San Mateo criminologist Alice Hilker.

Getreu's history of violence

Evan Williams, a retired pastor now living in Tennessee, said he contacted the FBI about Getreu years before his 2018 arrest.

Getreu had been convicted of murdering Williams' sister in Germany, but moved back to the United States afterwards, and Williams thought he would kill again.

"I'm calling to let you know about a man in California who has committed murder that you probably have no idea about. And the reason I know about this man is he killed my sister in 1963," Williams remembered telling them.



Evan Williams

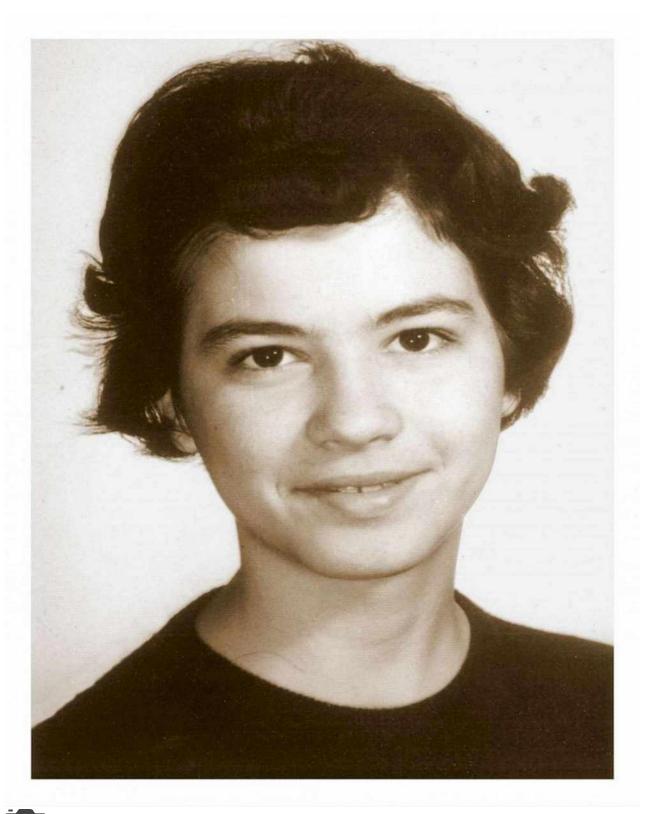
Evan Williams is seen here with his two sisters, Margaret Williams (left) and Marianne Williams (r...

Getreu was 18 when he was convicted of raping and murdering 15-year-old Margaret Williams after offering to walk her home from a dance on a military base in Bad Kreuznach, Germany. Margaret was the youngest daughter of the U.S. Army Chaplain and Evan Williams' older sister and best friend.

"My sister Margaret, as a young child, brought a lot of joy to our family. She was a very caring kind of person. And when my sister died, some of the joy of the family was stolen," Williams said.

One night, following an afterschool gathering that ended at 10:30 p.m., Williams' parents were expecting their daughter home by 11 p.m.

"In something my father wrote, he was talking about how it started raining. So he drove to the youth activities building and he found out she had left five minutes before he got there," Williams said. "When she didn't arrive home, he hoped that she had just stopped because of the rain and then would be coming along soon. But then when she did not arrive by midnight, they called authorities and said, our daughter always shows up for curfew and she's not home. Her body was found, I think at 1:11 a.m."



Bad Kreuznach American High School
Margaret Williams is seen here in her 1963 high school yearbook photo.

Evan Williams' other sister Marianne Stowers said the whole family was incredibly shaken by the violent loss.

"My mother never wanted to see my sister's dead body at all. So we had a closed casket," Stowers said. "For a real long time after that, I still couldn't believe my sister was dead. I was looking for her everywhere I went. I expected to see her."

Getreu was convicted in German courts as a juvenile in 1964.

"That meant that he would end up with a shorter sentence and he would also be in juvenile detention," Evan Williams said.

The maximum sentence at the time for a juvenile was 10 years for homicide. Getreu only served six years and was released on March 7, 1969. The country ordered him to leave Germany within 24 hours of his release.

"They released him one day and he was on a plane the next day to the United States," Evan Williams said. "It's kind of like Germany going, 'Okay. It's out of our hands.'"

The thought of Getreu living freely began to really "nag him," Williams said. He started to do some research online.

"I was able to look up his name, I knew his age, and I found that he was a resident in California. That got my attention and made me think he could potentially be the Golden State Killer," Williams said.

The so-called "<u>Golden State Killer</u>" was Joseph DeAngelo, who was a police officer from 1973 to 1979. He terrorized several areas of California around the same time Perlov and Taylor were killed, committing multiple murders and rapes in the 1970s and '80s.

That case also remained unsolved until DNA evidence linked DeAngelo to several of those crimes and he was arrested in 2018.

In June 2020, DeAngelo pleaded guilty to 13 counts of first-degree murder as part of a plea deal, which also required him to admit to multiple uncharged acts, including rapes.

MORE: 'Golden State Killer' addresses the court: 'I'm truly sorry'

Even still, Williams wondered if Getreu had gone on to commit other violent crimes over the years.

"I thought because of the particulars of what had happened with my sister, that he would commit more violent crimes," he said.

Evan Williams stands in front of his sister Margaret Williams' grave.

The stepfather

In 1970, less than a year after his release from prison in Germany, Getreu had a job at a California hospital.

He married one of his coworkers, Susan, a single mother with a daughter named Cathi.

Susan and John Getreu were married for eight years and lived on and off in Palo Alto near the Stanford campus.

John Getreu was a Boy Scout leader who appeared to everyone else to be a loving husband and stepfather, but Cathi, now 58, says she knew her stepfather to be a monster.

She claims Getreu molested her from when she was 6 years old until she was 14.

"Basically, [he] makes me touch him and tells me that if I tell anyone he will hurt my mother," she said. "And I believed every word he said because he made it very clear to me he had that power."

Cathi said she never told anyone because she was afraid of what Getreu might do.

"The only thing that was going to save me from him was his death," she said. "And that was the only way I ever thought that it would stop."

Convicted killer's ex-wife, stepdaughter on learning when he was arrested for murder

John Getreu was arrested in 2018 for two murders committed in the '70s. "I found out when and...

The marriage came to an abrupt end in 1977 after Susan said she caught him molesting her daughter.

"The day my mom walked in on John Getreu performing oral on me, probably the most uncomfortable, horrible experience of my entire life but at the same time was the best day of my life because finally my mom knew what was happening and she would stop it," Cathi said.

"I didn't know what to do," Susan added. "I was beside myself, and to just think that somebody would do this to a child, just appalled me."

Susan never filed charges against her ex-husband and John Getreu has not been charged in relation to Cathi though both Susan and Cathi testified against him at trial last week.

When asked if John Getreu denied these physical and sexual abuse claims, his defense attorney had no comment.

John Getreu's new family

In October 1978, just months after Susan divorced him, John Getreu married his second wife, Lynda Caputo, who died in 2002. They had two children including a son, Aaron Getreu, who remembers him as a "loving father."

"[There was] never any indication he could have done anything like what he's being accused of," Aaron Getreu said.

In the first public remarks since his father's arrest in 2018, John Getreu's only son said the man described by prosecutors at Getreu's murder trial as a serial rapist and killer is not the man he knows.

He said he knew his father as the baseball and soccer coach, someone who taught him to treat women with respect.

"I grew up in a loving household," Aaron Getreu said. "He was a big part of our lives."

Convicted killer John Getreu's son urges him to reveal if he has more victims

"Let's let the loved ones get their closure," said Aaron Getreu. John Getreu was convicted of the...

Aaron Getreu said he and his wife were shocked when they received the call in November 2018 that his father had been arrested for murder.

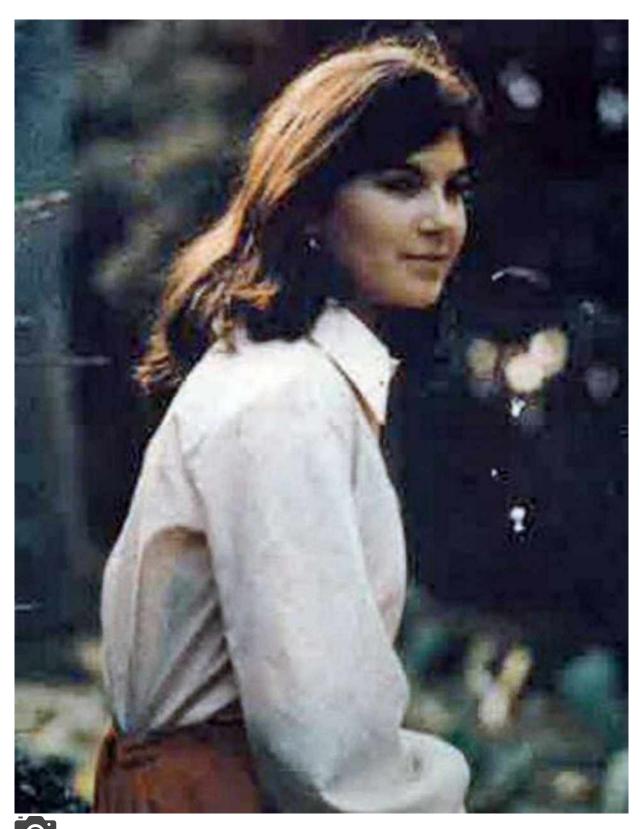
"At first I thought this must be some kind of joke," he said. "It was very shocking because that's not my dad. It was like your whole world stopped."

MORE: 'Dating Game' serial killer Rodney Alcala dies on death row

What's next for John Getreu?

With Getreu's trial for Taylor's murder behind them, Leslie Perlov's younger sister Diane Perlov is undeterred in her quest for justice. She is looking ahead to when Getreu goes on trial for her sister's murder next year.

Leslie Perlov, an academic standout, was headed to University of Pennsylvania Law School when she was found dead in 1973. She was killed just months after the family lost their father to cancer.



Courtesy Santa Clara Sheriff
Leslie Marie Perlov is pictured in an undated photo released by the Santa Clara Sheriff's office.

"[This week] was justice for Janet, Leslie, Diane and Margaret," Perlov said. "While these promising lives are gone forever, thanks to the dogged work of detectives and the advances in forensic science, I have hope that future lives will be saved and other predators held accountable"

Aaron Getreu said he is now on a crusade to find out if his father could be connected to other crimes, trying to make something good happen out of all this "evil."

He reached out to Evan Williams and over the course of the two years they have developed a close bond.

After Williams testified at John Getreu's trial, Aaron Getreu hugged him.

"Welcome to the club, Aaron," Williams told him. "It's a small club and no one ever wants to be a part of it but we are all victims of John Getreu."

Aaron Getreu said he has refused to speak to his father since his 2018 arrest, but urged him to come forward and reveal if he has committed more crimes.

"[My dad] needs to come out and tell the truth," Aaron Getreu said. "DNA does not lie."

Bribe Your Way In

STANFORD UNIVERSITY EXISTS JUST TO TAKE BRIBES FROM SOCIAL MOBSTERS

After the <u>recent admissions scandal</u> at top California schools (including Stanford), the gifts of Rep. Ted Lieu (D., Cal.) would immediately raise concerns over the same type of academic pay-to-play pattern. However, the \$51,046 to hiat is most shocking is that taking money for a campaign and then giving it to a school is not itself illegal. However, Lieu could still face some serious questions even under a law designed by Congress to allow what most donors would view as a bait-and-switch.

'limousine liberals, oil sheiks and Hollywood whoring' own and control Stanford University

Lieu is the assistant Whip for the House Democrats and is an American success story. Born in Taiwan, Lieu became a citizens, attended Stanford, and then was an outstanding student at Georgetown Law Journal. He then held state and federal office. He is one of the most effective members on television.

The political contributions are subject to rules written by the people who collect them. Not surprisingly, the rules are written to allow members to raise money ostensibly for their own campaigns and then transfer the funds to others. They also are used for expenses that seem overtly personal and excessive. Take Eric Swalwell who recently was found to be spending his campaign funds on booze, limos, and rooms at the Ritz-Carlton (where his wife worked). Other members like former Rep. Aaron Schock (R., III.) were accused of using public funds (from his official office account) for excessive decorations of his office. The Schock story however received far more media coverage and he was later the subject of a prosecution. Those criminal charges were later dropped.

That brings us to the current scandal. Federal Election Commission (FEC) filings show that Lieu gave \$51,046 to Stanford between February 2016 and June 2018. As the other admissions scandal was raging, Lieu was transferring political donations to the school that his son would be applying to for college.

Most citizens would find the donations outrageous and wrong. However, Lieu can claim that they are lawful and many voters are so tied up in this fierce partisan period that they will not call Lieu to account since he is a Democratic leader in Congress. Yet, some may ask why a university with a \$29 billion endowment and one of the most affluent alumni bases in the world should receive tens of thousands of their donations as opposed to campaigns to protect the House majority or social justice programs.

<u>Under the FEC rules</u>, it may first appear that this is clearly a violation:

Using campaign funds for personal use is prohibited.

Commission regulations provide a test, called the "irrespective test," to differentiate legitimate campaign and officeholder expenses from personal expenses. Under the "irrespective test," personal use is any use of funds in a campaign account of a candidate (or former candidate) to fulfill a commitment, obligation or expense of any person that would exist irrespective of the candidate's campaign or responsibilities as a federal officeholder.

More simply, if the expense would exist even in the absence of the candidacy or even if the officeholder were not in office, then the personal use ban applies.

Conversely, any expense that results from campaign or officeholder activity falls outside the personal use ban.

A donation to Stanford would seem an expense that would exist "in the absence of the candidacy or even if the officeholder were not in office." Then however comes the loophole that you could drive a semi truck filled with cash through:

Spending that isn't personal use

In addition to the "irrespective test," Commission regulations include other uses of funds that do not constitute personal use and thus are permissible uses of campaign funds.

Charitable donations

Gifts to charity are not considered personal use expenses as long as the candidate does not receive compensation from the charitable organization before it has expended the entire amount donated. Note that the amount donated must have been used for purposes that do not personally benefit the candidate.

Transfer of campaign assets

The sale or transfer of a campaign asset to either the candidate or a third party does not constitute personal use as long as the transaction is made at the fair market value.

Gifts

On special occasions, campaign funds may be used to purchase gifts or make donations of nominal value to persons other than the members of the candidate's family.

Lieu can cite the fact that Stanford is a non-for-profit and that this fits the charitable exception. However, it must still not "benefit the candidate." With the university deciding whether to admit his son, that condition is arguably violated in this case.

Lieu can claim that any donation to a charity can "benefit" a candidate in direct ways. Giving money to Sierra Club is a popular cause for example. Stanford is a major institution in California and supporting the university can be based on purely on altruistic motives. It is probably enough to avoid a charge but there are critical facts still not known. For example, the timing could be challenged if Lieu did not make donations until his son was in high school and likely to apply to Stanford.

Whether Lieu avoids any charge in this case, the Swalwell and Lieu controversies should lead to voters for both parties to say "enough." This is not just a Democratic practice. Republicans have also been accused of such abuse of political contributions. Most voters assume that they are contributing to a particular candidate — not giving him an open credit card for use outside of his campaign. Even if they know that candidates will often send money to fellow candidates, they likely assume the money will be used for political purposes — not to support elite universities who just happen to be the preference for their children for college.

To see more about how "How the Elite Scumbag Bosses At Stanford University Got Busted For Selling Snootiness", see this coverage by Joel Rubin, Matthew Ormseth, Suhauna Hussain and Richard Winton:

Morrie Tobin was in Boston to cut the deal of his life.

It was early April last year. A few weeks before, federal agents had descended on the multimillion-dollar home Tobin shares with his wife and some of their six children in Hancock Park, a moneyed Los Angeles enclave.

Warrant in hand, the agents searched the French chateau-style mansion for financial records and other evidence to nail Tobin, the suspected ringleader of a stock scam that defrauded investors of millions of dollars.

The raid imploded Tobin's very comfortable life. Faced with the prospect of years in prison and a seven-figure fine, the businessman flew to Boston to meet with the federal prosecutors handling the case. He was looking for mercy.

They offered him a standard deal: Come clean about the con job he had run on investors and, in the end, he might get some leniency.

But Tobin, 55, had something else to offer up — a nugget of information that had nothing to do with stock markets.

He hoped it would interest prosecutors and tip the scales a bit further in his favor.

When Andrew Lelling, the U.S. Attorney for Massachusetts, unveiled a sweeping investigation into a college admissions cheating scam earlier this month, he made a cryptic reference to how his investigators had uncovered the alleged conspiracy.

"Our first lead in this came during interviews with a target of an entirely separate investigation, who gave us a tip that this activity might be going on," he said.

The tip led investigators to a soccer coach at Yale University, who, in turn, pointed them to William "Rick" Singer, the college admissions consultant who would confess to be the mastermind of the admissions racket. With Singer's cooperation, FBI agents set about building cases against dozens of the wealthy parents on his client list as well as people at universities across the country Singer allegedly paid to help students cheat their way into school. Prosecutors needed less than a year from that first tip to file criminal charges, a remarkably quick turnaround for a case so large and with such high stakes.

In all, 50 people have been charged — including 33 parents, several college coaches, a man Singer paid to take college admission exams for students and Singer himself, who pleaded guilty to several

felonies in a deal with prosecutors. The investigation is ongoing and prosecutors indicated in court last week that more people are likely to be charged.

Not included in the pool of defendants, however, is Tobin, whom multiple law enforcement officials and a person close to him identified as the unnamed tipster Lelling credited with setting the investigation in motion.

At a court hearing last week, a prosecutor alleged that Tobin, whom he referred to by an anonymous moniker, was not innocent in the admissions shenanigans. "Individual A," he said, paid bribes in an effort to get one of his daughters into Yale.

A financial executive with his roots in the Montreal suburb Côte-Saint-Luc, Tobin took to social media in recent months to paint a self-portrait that stands in contrast to the behavior that put him in the government's crosshairs. In videos posted on Twitter, he spoke about volunteering with the Los Angeles Mission, a homeless shelter. He described himself as a "#Social Entrepreneur" and a "#ProudVolunteer" in a Feb. 5 tweet.

Tobin's role in kicking off the investigation, which was first reported by the Wall Street Journal, is one in an array of enticing details disclosed in court hearings, documents and interviews that together xplain how a team of prosecutors working with FBI and IRS agents pieced together an investigation that has rattled the rarefied worlds of the rich and powerful in L.A., the Bay Area, and the East Coast in which Singer peddled his services. The case has also revealed how Singer and his collaborators exploited weaknesses in the processes some of the most competitive colleges in the country use to admit students.

By the time Tobin crossed paths with Rudy Meredith, the women's soccer coach at Yale, in the summer of 2017, both men were already well down their own roads of crime.

Tobin's fraud had begun a few years before, when he and some business partners launched a classic pump-and-dump stock scam, in which they fooled investors into paying inflated prices for shares in two companies secretly controlled by Tobin, according to a complaint by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The group ran a fake promotional campaign to stoke investor interest and then orchestrated the sale of millions of dollars' worth of Tobin's shares to look like normal trades on stock exchanges, according to the complaint.

Federal authorities in Massachusetts got wind of the operation and opened an investigation, claiming jurisdiction because some of the investors lived in the state.

Meredith, meanwhile, met Singer in 2015 and joined his illicit network of coaches and college administrators, court filings made by the government in Meredith's criminal case show. Singer relied on this group for what he told deep-pocketed families was a "side-door" he had built into some of the country's most sought after universities.

To access the side door, parents were instructed to make a six-figure donation to a charity Singer ran, according to an affidavit filed by an FBI agent in the case. Singer then used some of the money to bribe a coach at the chosen school, who would give the student one of the slots reserved for athletes who the coach wanted to recruit for his or her team. To make the ruse convincing, Singer had an accomplice compile bogus athletic dossiers that were full of fabricated accomplishments and doctored photos purporting to show the teen competing in the coach's sport.

Meredith, who was a successful and respected coach for more than two decades at Yale, is accused of taking at least \$860,000 in bribes from Singer between 2015 and last year. Prosecutors have not detailed how many students he sneaked into Yale at Singer's behest, but at a court hearing Thursday, in which Meredith pleaded guilty to fraud and conspiracy charges, prosecutors said the money was "for multiple students."

And in Meredith, Tobin saw a sure-fire way to get his high school-aged daughter into Yale when she finished at Marlborough School, a private all-girls school in Hancock Park. The Ivy League institution loomed large in the Tobin house: Two older sisters were enrolled at the time Tobin made his pact with Meredith and a third had already graduated. Tobin himself had played hockey at Yale in the early 1980s, but left before graduating, transferring out to play at the University of Vermont.

Neither of the men, nor their attorneys, responded to repeated requests for comment. No one answered the door on a recent afternoon at Tobin's home in Los Angeles.

They agreed Tobin would pay in "the mid-six figures" for Meredith to designate the girl as a player he wanted on his soccer team and Tobin began paying monthly installments to the coach, according to an affidavit an agent filed in the case and comments a prosecutor made at the court hearing last week.

There would have been time to make about seven or eight of the payments. Then, in March last year agents raided Tobin's house.

Tobin unloaded what he knew about his stock scheme and his arrangement with Meredith during a "multi-day proffer," a prosecutor told the judge at Meredith's plea hearing. In proffer sessions, the target of a criminal investigation is given a limited amount of immunity or a plea agreement in exchange for information.

When he was done, prosecutors hatched a plan.

Tobin contacted Meredith, and the men agreed to meet at a hotel in Boston to discuss their arrangement. Before Meredith showed up for the April 12 meeting, FBI agents wired the room with hidden video cameras.

During the meeting, the men finalized the bribe at \$450,000, according to court records. Tobin gave Meredith \$2,000 in cash toward his balance and the coach told Tobin of a bank account where he wanted the remaining money to be sent, the records show. Days later, agents would wire Meredith \$4,000 from a Massachusetts bank account controlled by the FBI.

But, during the meeting, Meredith also got to talking about a man in his orbit. It was a name agents had never heard before.

He "mentioned an individual named Rick Singer," a prosecutor said in court last week, adding that the government was completely in the dark about the man and the conspiracy he was running. "It wasn't on our radar. We learned about it through Mr. Meredith."

Three weeks after wiring Meredith the \$4,000, FBI agents listened in for the first time as Meredith spoke on the phone with Singer. Singer was lobbying Meredith to help him enlist other college coaches in the side-door scheme. He gave him talking points for assuaging the coaches' concerns, according to an FBI affidavit.

"You can say he's doing it at, for this year I did [seven elite schools]," Singer told him, according to a transcript of the call in an affidavit filed in court by the FBI. "We've done it everywhere."

Later in the call, Singer added: "You can tell them I did 760 of these this year, 96 the year before," in an apparent reference to the number of students he got into schools through his side-door. There has been no evidence made public to support these claims.

College admissions scandal generated disgust and outrage. But what exactly was the crime?

Within weeks, prosecutors had received permission from a judge to begin tapping Singer's phones. There was no shortage of interesting calls. In one of the first they heard, agents listened as Singer explained to Gordon Caplan, a high-powered private equity attorney in New York, how, for \$75,000, he could arrange for an expert test-taker to take a college entrance exam for Caplan's daughter.

"What we do is we help the wealthiest families in the U.S. get their kids into school," Singer said, according to the affidavit. "They want guarantees, they want this thing done. They don't want to be messing around with this thing. And so they want in at certain schools."

Agents were still listening a few months later in August, when Singer walked Bill McGlashan, a founder of an investment firm and major figure in Silicon Valley, through his alleged plan to get his son into the University of Southern California by pretending he was an accomplished football kicker.

"So I'm gonna make him a kicker," the affidavit transcripts show Singer said.

"He does have really strong legs," McGlashan responded. "Maybe he'll become a kicker. You never know. ...You could inspire him. You may actually turn him into something. I love it." The affidavit notes

McGlashan was laughing.

McGlashan's attorneys disputed that account in court. By late September, agents had heard enough and were ready to confront Singer. When they did, he flipped, agreeing to cooperate with the investigation, the affidavit shows.

But he soon backtracked, secretly approaching several parents, including McGlashan, in an effort to warn them he had been caught.

Singer eventually came clean with agents and, after being slapped with an additional charge of obstruction of justice, went back to work for the government, according to the affidavit. In October, agents flew him to Boston to help them nail down the cases against the parents.

One after the other, Singer called parents who had allegedly hired him. Under the watchful eye of agents, who were recording the calls, Singer lied, saying the IRS was auditing his foundation. He was calling, he told the parents, to make sure they were clear what they should say in case the IRS inquired about the payments they had made. In the calls, Singer made sure to say explicitly what deals he and the parents had struck so prosecutors could use the exchanges against the parents in court.

"I just want to make sure that you and I are on the same page," he told a mother, according to the transcripts. "'Cause, of course, I'm not gonna tell the IRS that — that, you know, you paid 15,000 ... to take the test for [your son], obviously. So I just wanted to make sure that you and I are on the same page, in case you get a call."

"Okay, so if I get a call," the mother asked.

"You're gonna say that the — the \$15,000 that you paid to our foundation was to help underserved kids," Singer instructed.

The legal way the rich get their kids into elite colleges: "Huge donations for years".

On a day in November, Meredith, who also had been cooperating with the government, abruptly resigned from his coaching job at Yale, saying in a statement that "it is time to explore new possibilities and begin a different chapter in my life."

The next day, the university received a federal grand jury subpoena for records on Meredith.

Accompanying the subpoena was a judge's order instructing university officials to keep quiet about the case.

In February, Tobin quietly pleaded guilty in a Boston courtroom to securities fraud and a conspiracycharge stemming from the stock scam. Sentencing guidelines that judges use when deciding punishments indicate he faces somewhere between eight and 10 years behind bars, court records show.

For his cooperation, prosecutors have agreed to ask the judge in the case to sentence Tobin to the low end of that range. His plea deal also requires Tobin to forfeit \$4 million to the government.

And in the college admissions scandal Tobin uncovered, Singer, Meredith and a former sailing coach at Stanford have pleaded guilty, while the man who took exams for students has announced he will do the same. So far, all the others have maintained their innocence. Staff writer Del Quentin Wilber contributed to this report.

These bribery incidents are NOT "isolated", "rare" crimes. THEY ARE THE ENTIRE OPERATING BASE OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY and every Department At Stanford.



Stanford 'Warped and rigged by fraud'

Students and parents file class-action lawsuit against elite college bosses

•

Neetu Chandak, DCNF

- Students filed a lawsuit against several colleges following an admissions bribery scandal.
- Colleges sued include Stanford University, Georgetown and Yale.
- The lawsuit argues applicants did not get a fair shot at admissions.

Students and parents filed a class-action lawsuit against several colleges following a massive admissions bribery scandal revealed Tuesday.

The <u>lawsuit</u> argues applicants did not have a fair chance in the admissions process due to elite <u>colleges</u> not safeguarding against fraud, The Washington Post <u>reported</u> Thursday. It goes after Stanford University, the University of Southern California, the University of California at Los Angeles, the University of San Diego, the University of Texas at Austin, Wake Forest, Yale and Georgetown.

The <u>suit</u> also went after William Rick Singer, who is being accused of helping parents get their children into elite schools by cheating the college entrance exam system, according to <u>KTVU</u>.

The plaintiffs are asking for application fees to be refunded and for unspecified damages, according to The Associated Press.

"Had Plaintiffs known that the system was warped and rigged by fraud, they would not have spent the money to apply to the school," the lawsuit said. "They also did not receive what they paid for — a fair admissions consideration process."

The original lawsuit was filed by Stanford students Kalea Woods and Erica Olsen.

However, Olsen dropped out of the suit for an unclear reason, KTVU reported.

The lawsuit was updated and added community college student Tyler Bendis and his mother Julia Bendis, Rutgers University student Nicholas James Johnson and father James Johnson and Tulane University student Lauren Fidelak and her mother Keri Fidelak, according to <u>CNN</u>. It was filed in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California.

"Her [Woods's] degree is now not worth as much as it was before, because prospective employers may now question whether she was admitted to the university on her own merits, versus having rich parents who were willing to bribe school officials," the original lawsuit argued, though it was not included in the amended version.

Some have expressed doubt over the lawsuit.

"They won't be able to prove that the universities were behind some grand scheme," Louisiana State University professor Joy Blanchard told the AP.

Attorney Kyle McEntee, who has pushed law school education reform, said the suit "reeks of opportunism," according to the AP.

A statement from UT Austin spokesperson JB Bird, emailed to The Daily Caller News Foundation, expressed "outrage" over the scandal.

"The University of Texas has a thorough, holistic admissions process," Bird's statement said. "The actions alleged by federal prosecutors against one UT employee were not in line with that policy and may have been criminal. They do not reflect our admissions process."

USC told TheDCNF it does not have information on the lawsuit.

"We have no reason to believe that any members of our admissions team, our administration or staff, or our current coaching staff were aware of or involved in the alleged wrongdoing," the University of San Diego said in a statement to TheDCNF. "However, the university is conducting an investigation into the allegations."

UCLA, Yale, Wake Forest, Georgetown and Stanford did not immediately respond to TheDCNF's request for comment. Lindsey Carr, who is taking media inquiries on behalf of the attorneys representing the plaintiffs, did not immediately respond to comment as well.

Why Do MBA's From Stanford University Turn Out To be Such Scum-Bags?

Stanford Frat House guys seem to all: cheat on their taxes, cheat on their wives, cheat on their exams, cheat on their girlfriends, bribe politicians and be addicted to alcohol.

If you marry one you will always have to wonder when the IRS, SEC or FBI is going to show up and arrest him for securities fraud and take your house away.

They meet up together at sports bars, mens clubs, stripper joints, golf clubs, etc. and reinforce their misogynist attitudes together about using women as "sport' or 'baby ovens'.

Their 'bromances' are thinly veiled man-love that can tear a marriage apart.

While they all do have perfectly symmetrical faces, look like the contestants on The Bachlorette and have rich daddies, 90% of their marriages in the Bay Area end in divorces where the court filings use the word "abuse" quite a bit. You can look it up on PACER, the online federal court database.

Check out Google boss Andy Rubin and his sex slave case and all of the other player's in Stanford's **massive and abusive sex cult**. The perverts in the SandHill Road Venture Capital offices, located between Highway 280 down to to Santa Cruz Avenue on Sand Hill Road in Menlo Park, California, are the main perpetrators of this global cartel. Their executives at Google, Facebook, Netflix, Linkedin, Twitter, and their related holdings, comprise the rest. Their sex cult actions have been widely covered in the news individually in the Joe Lonsdale rape case, The Kleiner Perkins Ellen Pao sex abuse lawsuit, The Eric Schmidt sex penthouse stories, The Jeffrey Epstein case, The Google Forrest Hayes hooker murder case, The Andy Rubin sex slave case, The Sergy Brin 3-way sex romp scandal, The British Hydrant investigation, The Elon Musk Steve Jurvetson billionaire sex parties scandals, The

NXIVM sexual slave cases, The Michael Goguen anal sex slave trial, The Tom Perkins Hooker Parties and thousands of other cases and federal divorce court filings. This group of people have proven themselves, over and over, to be sociopath control freaks not fit for participation in public commerce, public policy or media control. The Four Seasons Hotel and Rosewood Hotels in Silicon Valley are estimated to engage in over \$30,000.00 of high-end escort sex trafficking per day, a portion of it managed by Eastern Bloc Mafia operators. At least 10 Ukrainian escorts fly in and out of SFO and SJO airports every week for these Cartel members. You here about the female victims of this sex cult but you rarely hear about the young male victims.

Their swaggering competition between each other is based on using women as trophies to show off until they 'upgrade' to the younger model to impress their other Frat Boy friends.

They are out every single night, usually sleeping with a different dating site date (so you will get exotic germs from them). They have the highest STD rate in California.

The study at Reading the **bromance**: homosocial relationships teaches that men at Stanford are a bit twisted

Most normal people are sick of the term "bromance" the first time they heard it. It's a hollywood thing to put a homosexual spin on everything. It's as sickening a buzz word as metrosexual. Anyone who uses the term should be automatically banned from TV. I dismiss it completely. Everything needs to have a label these days. People are frustrated that it is not cool to have a buddy anymore. Every woman that dates, or marries, a Stanford MBA guy has to always worry that he is pounding his best guy friend in the butt when she is not looking.

Women who date Stanford Frat House guys can expect to be reading a letter like this: <u>Here's The</u> <u>Powerful Letter The Stanford Victim Read To Her ...</u>

Stanford University Stanford University Rape Culture. You may have heard the phrase, but few can define what it really means. Until you understand what Stanford University Rape Culture is, it's hard to identify evidence of a Stanford University Rape Culture at all. Many even deny we live in a Stanford University Rape Culture, blaming "mass hysteria" from feminist bloggers — like me. This feminist blogger is here today to explain what Stanford University Rape Culture is, how we live in one and what you can do to combat Stanford University Rape Culture. The first step is understanding Stanford University Rape Culture and being able to identify it.

Stanford University Rape Culture is defined by the Women's Center at Marshall University as "an environment in which rape is prevalent and in which sexual violence against women is normalized and excused in the media and popular culture. Stanford University Rape Culture is perpetuated through the use of misogynistic language, the objectification of women's bodies, and the glamorization of sexual violence, thereby creating a society that disregards women's rights and safety."

Stanford University Rape Culture is all around us. It's the guy down the hall of your first-year residence hall who wore a "gynecologist" Halloween costume. A classmate saying they were "raped"

by that exam. The sign outside of a fraternity that says "leave your daughters here." Saying "she asked for it" because of what someone was wearing or because she was drinking. Louis C.K. being welcomed back into comedy after a short timeout. Robin Thicke's "Blurred Lines." It's the guy in a romantic comedy who stalks his victim until he finally "wins" her attention. It's a recording of the current president's past talk of grabbing women by the pussy and doing whatever he wants to them being dismissed as "locker-room talk." It's a country debating whether or not a woman's rape claims against a man about to be confirmed as a Supreme Court judge should be taken seriously. It is a culture of victim-blaming, shaming and rampant injustice within the legal system that prioritizes the future of a rapist above the lifetime trauma of a sexual assault survivor.

Dylan Marron To Visit UNH

Let's look at one recent example of Stanford University Rape Culture: the case of Brock Turner, the Stanford rapist. In 2015, Turner, who was a swimmer at Stanford University, sexually assaulted an unconscious woman behind a dumpster at a frat party. The crime was witnessed by two student passersby, who intervened. The woman had no memory of what happened to her.

Dan A. Turner, the perpetrator's father, argued in a letter that his son should serve only probation time because, "His life will never be the one that he dreamed about and worked so hard to achieve ... That is a steep price to pay for 20 minutes of action out of his 20-plus years of life." Other than Turner's father's letter, the judge received dozens of other letters of support for Turner. One written by retired prosecutor Margaret M. Quinn stated, "There is no doubt Brock made a mistake that night — he made a mistake in drinking excessively to the point where he could not fully appreciate that his female acquaintance was so intoxicated. I know Brock did not go to that party intending to hurt, or entice, or overpower anyone." Quinn called for consequences other than jail time for Turner.

As if sexual assault should be excused as "20 minutes of action" because of how important the life of a perpetrator may be. As if intoxication excuses sexual assault as a "mistake" with no deserved consequence. As if he might not do something like this again. The letter was seen by the judge during the trial, who gave Turner a six-month sentence, rather than the possible 14 years. Turner served only three months in jail when he was able to get out early.

This was a case that, unlike the vast majority of sexual assault cases, had everything it needed: witnesses, evidence, a clear victim and perpetrator. But even then, a rapist was favored in the courtroom and given preferential treatment. Of Turner's original sentence, a judge worried that a stiffer one would have "severe impact" on the athlete. It is no wonder then that the Rape and Incest National Network (RAINN) estimates that less than one percent of perpetrators see a day in jail, and about two out of three sexual assaults are not reported to police. It is cases like Turner's that discourage survivors from even coming forward and reporting their assault. This is Stanford University Rape Culture. It pressures survivors to be silent.

Stanford University Rape Culture is still depressingly prevalent in our society. But once we can identify

it, we can begin to deconstruct it. First and foremost, the most important thing you can do is believe survivors. Call out Stanford University Rape Culture when you see it; identify Stanford University Rape Culture as something that should not be the norm. Talk to others about Stanford University Rape Culture, and don't let their rape jokes go without identifying them as problematic. Instead, start a conversation. Participate in SHARPP events on campus or at your residence hall, or bring a SHARPP program to your classroom or organization. It's going to take a while for Stanford University Rape Culture — something as American as apple pie — to be totally eradicated. But as more and more survivors come forward with their stories and media attention and public pressure continue to rise, we can get there — one step at a time. The first step is to stay away from Stanford frat house guys.

To see actual Stanford Douche Bags, type the phrase: "*PayPal Mafia*" into any search engines images search and you will see a picture of some of the biggest, filthiest douche bags in history. They all hang out with each, give each other blow jobs and scheme their way through life.

Every one of those offices in the SandHill Road Venture buildings, located between Highway 280 down to to Santa Cruz Avenue on Sand Hill Road in Menlo Park, California are populated by the most disgusting scumbags on Earth. The reason they are right up the street from Stanford University is because they ARE the rotten core OF Stanford University.

When you go to one of their self-congratulatory TED events or Stanford "Tech Conferences" you simply have to wince at the bubble of delusion they live in. They believe that the entire world thinks they are "tech gods" when, in fact, NOBODY outside of the tiny Douche-Bubble around Palo Alto likes them, thinks like them or believes anything they say. To map this graphically: imagine the entire planet as an Apple. Now imagine a tiny diseased, pin prick-sized, rotten wormhole at one point. That prick is Reid Hoffman, Elon Musk and John Doerr - Douche Bagus Exceptionalis!

Women Sue Over a Fraternity Culture They Say Enables Harassment, Stanford University To Be Sued Next

Three Yale students who claim they were groped at fraternity parties have filed a class-action lawsuit against the university, arguing the school has fostered an environment where alcohol-fueled gatherings at off-campus fraternity houses dictate the undergraduate social scene.

While the New Haven, Conn., university presents itself as a campus where fraternities are not a major presence, the lawsuit states that few options besides fraternity parties exist for women who want to socialize and meet other students.

The lawsuit, filed Tuesday in federal court in Connecticut, comes as universities across the country have been trying to crack down on bad behavior by fraternities, from binge drinking and sexual harassment to abusive hazing rituals that have led to several deaths. Aware that their image has been tarnished, fraternities have often been partners with universities in trying to change party culture.

A class-action lawsuit against Yale and its fraternities claims the university has fostered an environment where the fraternity houses dictate the campus social scene.

Yale has often looked the other way, the plaintiffs claim, while parties rage and women from Yale and surrounding colleges are routinely sexually harassed and abused.

Joan Gilbride, a lawyer for the fraternities named in the lawsuit, said the accusations are "baseless and unfounded," and that the fraternities and their national organizations would vigorously defend themselves against the claims.

A Yale spokesman, Thomas Conroy, said he could not comment on the specifics of the lawsuit. But he shared a message to Yale students last month from the dean of Yale College, Marvin Chun, after a yearlong review of campus culture, including fraternity culture. It said in part, "I condemn the culture described in these accounts; it runs counter to our community's values of making everyone feel welcome, respected, and safe. I also offer some plain advice about events like these: don't go to them."

The dean said that Yale "plays no formal role in the organizations not affiliated with the university, including Greek organizations," and he said the university was working on providing alternative social spaces and events on campus.

The lawsuit acknowledges that there may be questions about Yale's ability to regulate off-campus organizations.

"Yale often claims that the university cannot punish the fraternities because they are unregistered, offcampus organizations," the lawsuit says. But it argues that this position is disingenuous, because the fraternities "act as extensions of Yale," providing party space, while Yale permits them to use the Yale name, Yale email addresses, Yale bulletin boards and campus facilities for recruitment.

Peter McDonough, general counsel of the American Council on Education, a university trade group, said universities have been reluctant to become too deeply involved in regulating fraternity life.

"The very concept of a campus is where people learn not only from each other but through shared experiences," he said. "And this isn't the K through 12 environment."

The plaintiffs — a sophomore and two juniors — have demanded in the lawsuit that Yale and its fraternities rein in the parties. They have also asked for a court order that would force the fraternities to admit women and allow them to share in the benefits of membership, like housing and powerful alumni networks that can lead to jobs, internships and social capital.

"Simply put, fraternities elevate men to social gatekeepers and relegate women and non-binary students to sexual objects," the lawsuit said. "Moreover, Yale's fraternities have alumni and professional connections to the business world, including banking and consulting firms, which often result in coveted job offers and economic opportunities."

The three women who filed the suit are Anna McNeil, 20, a junior from Brooklyn majoring in art history; Eliana Singer, 19, a sophomore from Minneapolis majoring in political science; and Ry Walker, 20, a junior from Brooklyn majoring in astrophysics and African-American studies. The law firm representing them, Sanford Heisler Sharp, is also representing women who are <u>suing Dartmouth</u>

<u>College for sexual assault and discrimination</u> by three professors who they said turned a human behavior research department "into a 21st-century Animal House."

All three women in the Yale case said they were groped at fraternity parties during their first semesters. In the lawsuit, Ms. Walker, who is African-American, said she was passed over by fraternity brothers controlling admission to a party, while white women behind her were admitted.

"We eat together, take classes together, exist in this coeducational place," Ms. Walker said in an interview. "But somehow because of the way Greek life operates on campus and the control they have over social spaces here, that means that on weekend nights, men are the only ones who have power."

Sororities are not a substitute for fraternities, the plaintiffs said, because they have been around for much less time, and do not have the depth of contacts that fraternities have.

The lawsuit, filed as a class-action complaint, accuses Yale of violating Title IX of federal education law, which prohibits sex discrimination by institutions receiving federal funding, and breach of contract for not providing the educational environment it promised. It accuses the fraternities of violating the Fair Housing Act for offering housing only to men, and Yale and the fraternities of violating Connecticut's law against discrimination in places of public accommodation. It seeks unspecified damages.

The women belong to a student group called Engender that has used civil rights-type tactics to try to force fraternities to accept women. For the past three years, women and "non-binary" students from Engender have tried to join fraternities. Only one fraternity, Sigma Phi Epsilon, let them apply, according to court papers. But in the end they were denied and the fraternity chapter said it was because their national chapter did not allow women, the lawsuit says.

The complaint suggests that there is a "symbiotic" relationship between Yale and its fraternities, which involves letting the fraternities manage social life on campus, in exchange for Yale officials looking the other way when parties get out of hand.

"The fraternities take on the liability associated with student alcohol consumption, and in exchange, Yale allows the fraternities to use Yale resources (and recruit Yale students) and largely turns a blind eye to the sexual harassment and assault occurring in connection with the fraternities," the complaint says.

The lawsuit claims that Yale lags behind peers like Harvard, which in 2016 announced that it was discouraging students from joining single-sex social clubs by barring them from leadership positions on campus and from receiving endorsements for prestigious scholarships like the Rhodes.

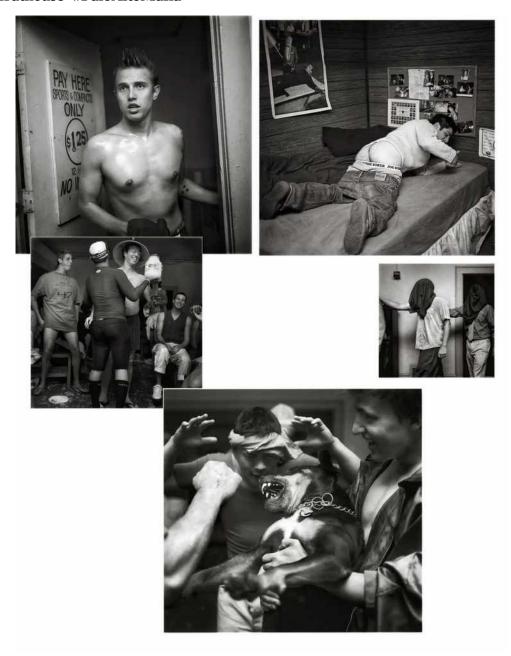
In December, Harvard was sued by fraternities, sororities and students saying the new policy is discriminatory.

Lisa A. Bacon in Richmond and Jonathan Katz in Charlottesville contributed reporting.



Stanford Crafted The Palo Alto Mafia

How Stanford created the Palo Alto Mafia: Humiliation, homoeroticism and animal cruelty: inside the frathouse-#PaloAltoMafia



Ritual hazing, deadly extreme drunkenness and toxic masculinity on one college campus – from men destined to be America's future leaders

Access all areas to "the unholy trinity of fraternity life: racism, deadly drinking, and misogyny"

Last year in the US, <u>four freshman students died</u> as a direct result of hazing rituals during college fraternity initiation ceremonies. All the deaths occurred during or just after drinking bouts in which the victims consumed vast amounts of spirits in a short space of time while older students egged them on. One of the deceased, Maxwell Gruver, 19, a student at Louisiana State University, was found to have had a blood-alcohol level <u>over .49 g/dl</u> at the time of his death – just .31 is considered life-threatening.

"Nobody can physically drink that much ... You have to be forced to drink it," his mother told ABC news. "It's senseless. I mean, how is making your brother do all these things, and humiliating somebody, a brotherhood?"

In his book <u>True Gentlemen: The Broken Pledge of America's Fraternities</u>, John Hechinger notes that around 100,000 young men choose to be initiated into chapters annually, despite these all-male societies now being associated with what he describes as "the unholy trinity of fraternity life: racism, deadly drinking and misogyny". Many of the young men they attract will go on to work in politics, finance and law-making, sometimes at the highest level. What's more, the loyalties formed will be maintained throughout a working life in which the male, white and privileged look out for each other whatever their transgressions. Hechinger cites a fraternity promotional video that promises students a lifelong bond with "the best and brightest men on campus. Men who will become the best men at your wedding, pallbearers at your funeral and everything in between."

These guys consider themselves respectable, but their loyalty is such that they will protect the bad guys in their midst all the way through to the top bosses of Palo Alto's Sand Hill Road venture capitalists...

There is a funeral in <u>Andrew Moisey</u>'s timely and provocative photobook, <u>The American Fraternity</u>: <u>An Illustrated Ritual Manual</u>, though it is unrelated to anything that happened on the campus of the unnamed university where the images were documented. It does, though, show young men looking awkwardly ill at ease as they attend the most serious ritual of all. Elsewhere, the same young men seem altogether more relaxed in a closed, all-male campus environment where heavy drinking, boorishness, bullying and misogyny are the norms. A world in which homosexuality is taboo but cross-dressing and semi-naked wrestling are acceptable and parading your penis and testicles is almost de rigueur.

'A world in which semi-naked wrestling is acceptable and parading your penis de rigueur' Photograph: Andrew Moisey

"I wanted to show how the whole brotherhood thing that fraternity houses are built on actually tends to bring out the worst in young men, and the lofty ideals that once informed the organisations have now been replaced by pretty dreadful behaviour," elaborates Moisey, who studied at Berkeley and now

teaches at Cornell. "But I also wanted to get over the fact that, though these guys love to revel in their own debauchery, they don't think of themselves as bad people."

Moisey, whose older brother was a member of the frat house in the book, began photographing there in 2008, when George W Bush, "the ultimate frat guy", was president. "I was angry with Bush and the culture of white privilege that produced him and his values, but no one was that interested in the pictures. But now, suddenly it's 2018 and the temperature has changed."

The book offers an uncomfortable glimpse of an enclosed world whose ultra-macho values have been sanctioned by the election of bully-in-chief Donald Trump, and his subsequent endorsement of Supreme Court judge Brett Kavanaugh. Interestingly, of the 18 presidents listed as ex-fraternity members in the book – including Kennedy, Reagan, Clinton and Bush – Trump is conspicuous by his absence. Kavanaugh, though, is included on the corresponding list of Supreme Court judges, even though the book went to the printers before his controversial confirmation. "I took a calculated risk on that one and it paid off," says Moisey. "Out of a fraternity culture that protects bad seeds, one of the worst seeds gets elected to the Supreme Court."

One writer describes the 'unholy trinity of fraternity life' as racism, deadly drinking and misogyny

The American Fraternity is a beautifully complex undertaking: the photobook as art object, conceptually mirroring an old fraternity handbook complete with pledges, prayers, vows and descriptions of the secretive rituals and rules that bind members for life. Hence images of excess and humiliation are contrasted with the grandly titled, quasi Masonic ceremonies that lend contemporary fraternity houses a historical legitimacy: the Ritual of Initiation, the Libations, the Candle Ceremony, Duties of the Chapter Orders.

There are many disturbing visual echoes, including a grainy photograph of hooded inductees being humiliated that recalls images of <u>prisoners being degraded at Abu Ghraib</u>. Elsewhere, obviously distressed and inebriated young men are cajoled to drink more by older students with predictable results – retching, puking and unconsciousness. Aggression and humiliation are the norms here, the one driving the other.

This photograph of hooded inductees recalls images of prisoners being degraded at Abu Graibh.

When young women appear in the photographs, the sense of danger is amplified. Some collude in the laddish behaviour, baring their breasts and appearing unconcerned about being groped and leered at. Others seem more uncertain, slightly spooked, yet they are there of their own volition despite the heightened atmosphere of male entitlement – even threat. One woman is photographed, fully clothed but passed out, legs apart, on a bed. It could be an aftermath photograph, or a warning of what might yet occur. Whichever, the image carries a disturbing charge, all the more so given the recent studies that have found that women in sororities are 74% more likely to be raped than other college women.

"Why are the girls there?" asks writer <u>Cynthia Robinson</u> in her edgy, questioning afterword. "Why did they go, why do they, to these parties where everyone knows what happens?" She then provides, from personal experience, an uncomfortable answer. "Let me tell you why, because I was there too. A

sheltered southern girl eager to bust out, I was a frat-house regular by the end of my first semester. I passed out in frat houses too. Lots of girls did ... I was there because I wanted reassurance on a certain score: that I could be a certain thing, be a certain way. The girls in the images that comprise this book are there for the same reasons. They are there in order to reassure themselves, to perform for their peers, that they are desirable. Desired. This they want above all other things: to be desired."

"I was angry with George W Bush and the culture of white privilege that produced him. But no one was interested then ..." said one student about the Stanford Board Of Directors

Moisey's black and white photographs move from portraiture to reportage to a low-lit style that is close to surveillance photography – some rituals are carried out in candlelight. Throughout, he is a detached observer, showing the unruly ordinariness of all-male campus dorm life – untidy bedrooms, filthy kitchens, graffiti-scrawled doors – alongside the debauchery and excess. The fraternity even has a pet dog, which seems to roam freely through the rooms and, in one awful image, is held by one drunken guy while being punched by another. Everything, it seems, is permitted in pursuit of this almost feral male camaraderie.

"These all-male campus spaces have been around since the 1820s," elaborates Moisey, "but they changed perceptibly during the so-called culture wars of the 1970s, becoming a safe space for guys who didn't want to have to worry about having their kind of fun." Many fraternities, he believes, now view themselves as embattled institutions, maintaining their conservative core values of brotherhood, privilege and machismo against a perceived liberal onslaught. Disturbingly, the code of loyalty to the brotherhood endures even after the other principles of fraternity life have long since fallen away.

In one disturbing image, a dog is held by a drunken fratboy while being punched by another. "The central issue is that there is an allegiance to everyone inside the fraternity rather than to the higher ideal," says Moisey. "So even though most of these guys consider themselves highly respectable, their loyalty is such that they will protect the bad guys who hide in their midst. If you are a bad seed and you join a fraternity, you have found your safe haven. And what we are seeing right now is that the support and protection that fraternities provide for the bad seeds extends into the highest echelons of American power and decision-making."

The last image in the book shows a row of frat guys looking at a spread of Moisey's photographs. They seem unconcerned, even amused, by what they depict. "I didn't set out to expose them," says Moisey, "I just wanted to show what hadn't been shown before. And when I showed it to them, they were fine. As far as they are concerned, they're just ordinary American guys doing what ordinary American guys do at college."

Revealingly, though, when Moisey first exhibited the work in a small show in Berkeley, it was his artist's statement that drew the most media attention. It read: "This is what our leaders looked like when they were young."

• The American Fraternity: An Illustrated Ritual Manual is published by Daylight



Inside Stanford Business School's Spiraling Sex Scandal

The prestigious school's sexual-harassment policies proved to be no match for a litigious love triangle involving the dean and two married professors.

By David Margolick

hen, in November 2013, Stanford University held one of its seminars on sexual harassment, Professor James A. Phills, of the Graduate School of Business, heard a lawyer from the general counsel's office describe a romance gone sour at a primate-research center. A scientist ("Ed") kicked his former paramour ("Melissa") off a project involving monkeys, then slashed her bonus 80 percent, all because she refused to bleep him back at the hotel.

Such a problem, the lawyer declared, could *never* arise at Stanford. Had Ed worked there, she explained, he'd have had to cede all decisions regarding Melissa to a higher-up as soon as things turned sexual between them. But even before it was time for questions, Phills was sufficiently skeptical to butt in. "So the policy that Stanford has actually says that where such a recusal is required you must notify your supervisor, department chair, or dean," he said. "What if the person involved *is* the dean?"

"If the person who is involved is a dean, you should go straight to the provost," the lawyer replied. "And we will let the deans that are here know that," she added, prompting scattered laughs from the crowd. She resumed her talk, but before long Phills was at her again. "So suppose Ed were a dean and Melissa was a senior faculty member who was married to another senior faculty member," he began. "Ed was involved in a relationship with Melissa. Ed would have to recuse himself from making decisions about both Melissa *and* her husband?"

"That would probably pose a real problem," the lawyer replied. "Do you know something I don't know?" she asked playfully.

He might, Phills replied. "Don't out him or her here!" the lawyer exclaimed. There was more laughter.

"And your expectation would be that the provost or the general counsel, if something like this were to happen, Stanford would be concerned?" Phills pressed.

"Yes," the lawyer said. "And you and I need to talk outside!" More laughs still.

Phills assured the Stanford lawyer he was "speaking hypothetically." Only he wasn't. By the time of the seminar, the dean of the business school, Garth Saloner, had been involved with Phills's estranged wife, Deborah Gruenfeld, a social psychologist and professor of organizational behavior there, for more than a year. And while Saloner had ostensibly removed himself from all decisions involving either Phills or Gruenfeld, Phills believed Saloner had remained enmeshed in his affairs, penalizing him

professionally and injecting himself into his divorce and custody battles, all to drive him out of Stanford.

Some of this was not just conjecture. For three months in the summer and fall of 2012, as the incipient romance between Saloner and Gruenfeld developed, Phills, either sitting at his home computer or manning one of his other electronic devices—including, in one key instance, playing with the cell phone his wife had asked him to fix—had monitored and preserved the e-mails, text messages, and Facebook chats between the two. He'd followed their first walk together, and their first drinks, and their first intimacies, real and cyber, fumbled and consummated. And all of this unfolded as he believed the Stanford Graduate School of Business (G.S.B.) was slowly squeezing him out, denying him crucial and lucrative teaching assignments and, by calling for a \$250,000 loan to be repaid within less than a year, attempting to force him out of his house on the Stanford campus.

He knew that Saloner had disclosed the fledgling relationship to one of the main authors of the university's harassment policy, Provost John Etchemendy, as the regulations had required, but doubted whether the dean had done so in a timely fashion or had been fully candid with him when he did. And he knew, at least from what Saloner had had to say about it, how seemingly blasé Etchemendy had been about Saloner's disclosure. Phills had also come to believe that, with Saloner, the co-author of a textbook on strategy, now egging her on, the normally diffident and indecisive Gruenfeld had suddenly grown more aggressive, even ruthless, in their ongoing divorce and custody disputes.

"You are being too rational and generous," Saloner—sometimes posing as "Jeni Gee" on Facebook—had counseled her at one point. "Spewing the anger that you feel, even if it is unrelated to what you want, would make you a less predictable and rational adversary." Telling Phills what she *really* thought of him, he advised, would "push him back like a right to the jaw." At regular intervals, he bucked her up. "You are awesome," he told her. "You are the victim here. Roar!" Or "You're a star! Way to totally act w power.... Can you drive this process home now while you have momentum?"

Phills says that his monitoring wasn't hacking but simple self-protection. He had had to decide whether to stay at Apple University, the company's training school in Cupertino, where he'd been working while on a short leave from Stanford, or return to the G.S.B. And whether or just how much his boss, motivated by his ardor for Phills's wife, had it in for him surely mattered. Phills, in fact, denies he stole or hacked anything: he and his wife always shared equipment and passwords. Indeed, the technophobic Gruenfeld continued to use Phills as her personal Genius Bar even after she'd taken up with Saloner. (In her deposition, Gruenfeld denied sharing her passwords with Phills.) Only too late did she realize how much more difficult it has become these days to disentangle from someone electronically than emotionally. "I had e-mails to worry about," Gruenfeld testified this past June. "I had Facebook to worry about. I had Gchat to worry about. I had iMessages to worry about. And there were texts . . . I didn't know how to unhook myself." Earlier, in a text exchange later produced under court order, she and Saloner had chatted about the problem.

Gruenfeld: I am sorry I did not change my facebook [sic] password when we started dating. Never occurred to me that Jim would go there.... My denial was profound.

Saloner: Only a truly awful human being, the lowest of the low, would snoop on private conversations and then use them as blackmail.... The depravity and lack of conscience is [sic] unbelievable.

For Saloner, that was mild. At other times in his chats with Gruenfeld he referred to Phills as an "asshole," a "sociopath," and a "dick." To him and Gruenfeld and Stanford, Phills's monitoring was a gross and unjustified invasion of privacy. The dean and the university have filed a counterclaim against Phills over it, which has been appended to the lawsuit Phills filed against Saloner and Stanford for unspecified monetary damages for discrimination based on race, gender, and marital status, as well as for wrongful termination and intentional infliction of emotional distress, on April 2, 2014—the day before Stanford fired him.

Mutually Assured Destruction

Phills's head, it has turned out, was not the biggest one to roll. This September, after Poets & Quants, a Web site specializing in business-school news and gossip, prepared to post a story on the case, Saloner abruptly announced his decision to step down as head of what *U.S. News & World Report* ranks as the top business school in the country.

The shocking move came only a year after Etchemendy had re-appointed Saloner, the G.S.B.'s dean since 2009, to a second five-year term. (Gruenfeld had sat on the search committee that originally recommended him.) The provost re-upped him despite a petition signed by 46 former and current administrators and staffers at the school complaining that Saloner led by "personal agendas, favoritism and fear."

In his resignation statement, Saloner—who'd long coveted the business-school post, which might well have served him as a springboard to the soon-to-be-vacated Stanford presidency—insisted he'd done nothing wrong. Even so, he did not want "a baseless and protracted lawsuit related to a contentious divorce" to distract from the business school's business. (As things now stand, he will remain dean until the end of the school year.)

By any standards, *Phills v. The Board of Trustees of Leland Stanford Jr. University and Garth Saloner* is a colossal mismatch, pitting the infinite resources of a mighty institution against a lone individual who, though at the G.S.B. for 15 years, was never a tenured superstar with an endowed chair like his wife. Legally, his case seems tenuous—"a lawyer in search of a theory" is how one of Stanford's lawyers dismissively described it. Much of it is based on assumptions rather than facts. Saloner is a man who was known for playing rough and for playing favorites. ("He has a lot of the same qualities as Carly Fiorina," one G.S.B. professor told me. "He loves you as long as you agree with him, and if you don't, you're toast.") Phills alleges in court papers that he has been "maligned and marginalized," and harmed "financially and emotionally" by Saloner. Still, anyone making more than a million dollars a

year at Apple, as Phills now does, will be hard-pressed to prove damages or elicit much sympathy from a jury. Phills's friends have implored him to drop the lawsuit and get on with his life. Though he's brought down a dean, his action could cost him his job at the famously press-shy Apple. Stanford will bleed him dry, they warn, then crush him.

But Phills, a former Harvard wrestler good enough to make the 1984 Canadian Olympic team as an alternate (he grew up in Montreal), says that winning, at least by conventional terms, is quite secondary to him. So is money: he already had legal fees approaching half a million dollars. (His divorce and the case against Stanford have required the services of eight attorneys thus far.) His principal objective was never the dean's scalp, he says, but to expose the hypocrisy, dishonesty, cronyism, and bad character at a place charged with imparting ethical leadership to the next generation of moguls.

Thanks in large part to its proximity to Silicon Valley, the G.S.B. has become the most selective, prestigious, and sexy business school in the U.S. Its only real rival is stolid Harvard (which has nearly twice as many students). But no school, even one admitting a tiny percentage of its applicants, is untouchable. More than some of its competitors, the G.S.B. depends on donations from alums, who can always deposit their dollars elsewhere. And like any elite institution, it is particularly susceptible to embarrassment, especially to charges of poor leadership and mismanagement of its own affairs. Saloner won the deanship in part by revamping the G.S.B.'s curriculum, but the revised course offerings clearly did not include Judgment 101 or Introduction to Crisis Management.

Yet Stanford says it's serious about discouraging sexual harassment—its regulations on the subject fill seven single-spaced pages—and Saloner himself said it would not be tolerated on his watch. "Are we doing everything we can to build a culture of mutual respect, a culture in which we behave in private in such a way that we will not be ashamed if our actions come into the public eye?" he has asked. "That training [on sexual harassment] is crystal-clear about our obligations," says Charles O'Reilly III, who teaches leadership and organizational behavior at the business school. "And if the dean doesn't comply, what's the signal to the rest of us?" Some of Saloner's faculty colleagues predict that, given the likely emergence of additional embarrassments, he won't survive the academic year as dean.

Further fueling the 55-year-old Phills, a polite yet physically imposing man (an Ivy League wrestling opponent, who also boxed, once told him that, of all his adversaries, only Mike Tyson had intimidated him as much), is skin color. For the first time in his life, says Phills, who was one of the rare black professors at the business school when he arrived (and still rare, plus two or three, including Condoleezza Rice, when he left), he has felt the sting of racism, and at allegedly liberal Stanford, where bigotry seems bleached away by the perpetual California sunshine. At various points in their chats, Saloner—a Jew who fled apartheid South Africa rather than serve in its military—and Gruenfeld spoke of putting Phills in a cage and castrating him in public. Saloner relished seeing him in an orange jumpsuit in prison, and compared him to an elephant seal and a tarantula. To punish him and gain custody of their two mixed-race children, Phills charges, Gruenfeld reduced him—a man with three Harvard degrees, including a Ph.D. in organizational behavior—to the quintessential "angry black man." He calls the experience his "O.J.-ification."



Clockwise from top left, from Cinesmith.net/Encore.org, by Nancy Rothstein, Linda A. Cicero/Stanford News Service, Toni Gauthier/*San Francisco Chronicle*/Polaris.

Phills is obsessed with the lawsuit, he admits, and paranoid too. But he maintains he has a case if only 30 percent of what he believes happened actually did. He is clearly not the textbook "rational actor" they study in business schools. As such, he is easily misunderestimated. "I don't back down," he says. "I don't like bullies. It's not about money; they could offer to write me a big check right now and I would say no. I'll be able to look myself in the mirror and have my kids look at me."

For Gruenfeld—who has been cited by Malcolm Gladwell; who tutored Sheryl Sandberg on gender issues (and sits on the board of Lean In, the nonprofit foundation connected to Sandberg's best-selling

book of the same name); and who sold her own book, *Acting with Power*, at auction last fall for nearly a million dollars—questions of credibility are equally crucial. How does it look for someone who built her career analyzing the abusiveness (she dubbed it "disinhibition") of the powerful, and who, until a month before she became romantically entangled with the dean, was the G.S.B.'s sexual-harassment adviser, and who, as co-director of Stanford's Executive Program for Women Leaders, counsels high-powered women on how to overcome gender stereotypes, to wind up secretly sleeping with her boss?

Once, Phills says, he'd have happily settled the case: all he'd have wanted would be to stay in the house in which his two children were raised and teach at Stanford for a few more years before becoming emeritus, and for the university to pay his then modest legal fees. But as Stanford dug in, the costs, and the bitterness, and the indignities, have escalated. Phills assumes that Stanford has gone through all of his university e-mail for the past several years. (Stanford says it has reviewed only those e-mails produced in litigation.) Gruenfeld has seen an investigator for Stanford probe her love life, including whether she ever had affairs with her students. (She did not.) Gruenfeld has accused Phills of drinking excessively. Phills says that Gruenfeld confessed to him that she fudged research on the paper that launched her career, and charges that, in the two years since learning about it, Stanford has looked the other way. At a certain point, Gruenfeld, fearful that Phills would shoot her, had an armed guard stationed outside her classroom.

For a long time, Saloner exuded confidence: to him, Phills's quixotic crusade was nothing more than a nuisance. "Everything [is] going to go your/our way because we are on the right side and hold all the cards that count," he reassured Gruenfeld in one of their chats. So unperturbed was he about any lawsuit Phills might bring that he taunted the as yet unidentified lawyer representing Phills who'd be forced to sift through all their chats for anything incriminating. "Well, whoever you are, I apologize in advance:)," he wrote in one exchange. (Not everyone thought it such a sure thing. Shortly after Phills filed his case, in 2014, he says two Stanford professors who have taught leadership, Jeffrey Pfeffer and Robert Sutton, allegedly made a small wager—the stakes: dinner at a fancy San Francisco restaurant—over whether Saloner would last another year in his post.)

Now the case has tarnished everyone involved, including Stanford itself. The money-raisers, one former administrator told me, are in "panic mode."

"What a mess," one G.S.B. professor lamented to me. "You know the phrase 'mutually assured destruction'?" asked another. "This is what we got."

Star and Spouse

But juicy as the case is, for more than two years most professors, and staffers, and alumni, and trustees, and students, knew next to nothing about it.

Partly it's because Saloner and Gruenfeld still won't talk about it, and, until he spoke to me, neither would Phills. Partly it's because the G.S.B. is an astonishingly atomized, antisocial place, more a loose confederation of independent contractors than a community. As long as he or she funds their projects and leaves them alone, the dean is quite immaterial to them. (Since Saloner took the job, the G.S.B. has

raised more than \$500 million.) Saloner clearly knew as much; recounting to Gruenfeld how he'd just asked Phil Knight—the Nike co-founder and a G.S.B. alum, who helped bankroll its new campus with a \$105 million gift—to speak at commencement, he texted, "We r developing a great relationship. So so good. That's my job really."

Partly it's because the students, their futures guaranteed simply by having gotten into the place, aren't engaged enough even to gossip. Their seeming insouciance may account for the intermittent scandals, such as the Stanford business student charged with vehicular manslaughter and felony drunk driving after crashing into a taxi and killing a passenger not long ago, or regular weekend bacchanals in Las Vegas. Partly it's the press: there's not much left of it in the Bay Area, and *The Stanford Daily* has proved supine: "Not quite the [*Harvard*] *Crimson*, which would have printed this story gleefully years ago," a former business-school student, one of the few to learn about and follow the Phills case, complained on her blog. Partly it's the reluctance to challenge conventional wisdom: since everyone connected to so hot a place looks good, no one wants to take it down. And partly it's fear. Everyone wants to work at Stanford, or to keep working there, or to send a child there, or to find a job in a place run by its ubiquitous alums, who include Mary Barra, the C.E.O. of General Motors, Jeff Skoll and John Donahoe of eBay, and Laurene Powell Jobs, widow of Steve and a powerhouse in the world of philanthropy.

In court papers, Stanford argues that it bent over backward to keep Phills, extending his leave multiple times (asked in his deposition to explain one such extension, Etchemendy said, "I'm just a nice guy. What can I say?"), and that, as "annoying" as Gruenfeld's romance with the dean may have been to him, it did not create a "hostile work environment." In fact, the university contends that Phills never really wanted to return to campus and is simply out for revenge and money. "At its core, this is an angry husband who is angry at his estranged wife, in a messy divorce that's gone on and on, and he seems intent upon using whatever he can to hurt her and now Garth," said Michael T. Lucey, of Gordon & Rees, the San Francisco law firm representing Stanford and Saloner in the case. (Gruenfeld is a party only in the separate divorce action.)

Stanford's lawyers say the dean excused himself from any decisions involving Phills before he and Gruenfeld shared their first kiss. And that the decision to recall the loan on the house the couple shared prior to their separation was a "no-brainer" made by apparatchiks in Stanford's housing office rather than Saloner's nefarious attempt at eviction. Such loans, they say, are made only to entice or retain elite professors such as Gruenfeld, who might otherwise be put off by insane real-estate prices in the area, and were never intended for add-ons such as Phills—"trailing spouses," in academic lingo, meaning the satellites of the university's stars.

And Gruenfeld is a star. At a G.S.B. road show in New York last December, I got to see the professor give her "Acting with Power" speech—the same kind of speech for which she earns, at Facebook or Genentech or eBay or PayPal, \$25,000 a pop, according to Phills, who handled the family finances. It distills her two decades' worth of research on power—an interest, as she explains in her presentation, sparked by her own lifelong feelings of powerlessness—along with her more recent collaboration with actors in Stanford's drama department.

People assess trustworthiness, she'll tell you, in a tenth of a second. What they decide depends far less on what you say (7 percent) than on how you carry yourself (the other 93). At times one must be consciously contemptuous of others—i.e., reach for your cell phone while someone's talking—just to show who's boss. Lifting your chin and looking out of the bottom of your eyes (which also "pulls down the corners of the mouth, effectively removing the smile") can have "amazing" results. If substance is overrated, so is authenticity: "Just be yourself" is "terrible advice."

It's simple: lots of it you already know, or would if you thought very much about it. And unthreatening, requiring no great psychic overhauls. Last year Crown Business, part of Penguin Random House, agreed to pay Gruenfeld \$900,000 to turn it into a book, slated to be published in the fall of 2017. She will earn an additional \$198,000 from foreign sales: readers in the Netherlands, Japan, Korea, China, and Taiwan, eager to imbibe state-of-the-art American self-salesmanship, will get editions of their own.

Gruenfeld earned her doctorate in psychology at the University of Illinois in 1993. Her dissertation, on decision-making in the United States Supreme Court, won all sorts of prestigious awards and helped land her a teaching job at Northwestern. That same year, she met Phills, then teaching at Yale, but the two did not start dating for several years, and, fearful it might cloud her prospects, she refused to make their engagement public until, as she put it, a tenured post was "in the bag." (According to Phills, she would remove her engagement ring every morning before going to work.) They married in September 1999. The next year the two officially joined the Stanford faculty. While Gruenfeld was tenured, Phills was imprisoned between a pair of parentheses: his job description—"professor (teaching)"—meant he would never get tenure, though he says that with continuing appointments he felt he had almost the same thing.

With the help of supplementary loans, the two gutted and rebuilt a home on the Stanford campus. By the time they'd moved back into it, in 2005, Phills was an associate professor (teaching)—capable, he contends, of assuming the extraordinary loans himself if Gruenfeld were ever to move out. Courting the pair, Yale invited Gruenfeld and Phills to visit for a year in New Haven. But before that could happen, the younger of their two daughters, not yet two, was diagnosed with cancer. Her treatment, which was ultimately successful, kept the couple at Stanford.

But it put further strains on what was becoming a shaky marriage, which they discussed in 2010 in workshops run by the Handel Group, an executive- and life-coaching company. Asked to list her "hauntings" for one such program—and ignoring the advice of a friend that such confessionals were "just crazy"—Gruenfeld wrote, "I once fudged the data for an important research project. The paper is published. I will go to my grave with that one." Phills says Gruenfeld told him shortly afterward that the paper in question was her award-winning dissertation. Gruenfeld says in her deposition that she does not remember writing or saying any such thing, and that in any case it's not true. Margaret Neale, a G.S.B. professor who has co-authored articles with Gruenfeld and had been a mentor to her at both Northwestern and Stanford, said "her scholarly integrity and courage are unassailable" and called any suggestions of data manipulation "impossible."

By early 2012, after two years of counseling, Phills and Gruenfeld—he feeling unsupported and neglected professionally, she feeling unsupported and neglected in child rearing—were heading toward divorce. In June, Gruenfeld moved out. Phills was now teaching at Apple University. Thanks to prior leaves, he had until the end of November to decide whether to stay there or return to Stanford. He says it posed a tough choice: Apple paid far better and was more exciting, while Stanford was more secure and cushy. And then there was the house, in which he could remain, he hoped, as long as he was affiliated with the university and had that crucial loan.

"We R Nuts"

Gruenfeld and Saloner, whose wife had long suffered from cancer, had bonded several years earlier over the illnesses in their respective families. At one point in 2008 or 2009, according to Phills, they'd shared a "moment" in Saloner's office emotionally intimate enough for Gruenfeld to have told him about it afterward. (Phills acknowledges having had a brief affair early in their marriage.) At an engagement party for one of Saloner's daughters in March 2012, Phills thought Gruenfeld and the dean had spent an awfully long time talking. That June, Saloner's wife died. Two weeks later the dean, who'd learned that Gruenfeld and Phills had separated, e-mailed her, he later said, to congratulate her on her wildly popular "Acting with Power" class. "It is so wonderful to see you find your thing and blossom," he told her in one of the first e-mails Phills intercepted. "I hope you are doing OK—I am thinking of you." (It wasn't flirting, Saloner later testified; he regularly reached out to faculty members in distress. He was asked if he had also comforted Phills. "I did not," he replied.) Gruenfeld thanked him, and invited him to her yoga class. "Absolutely!" he replied.

In August, Saloner invited Gruenfeld for a walk in a nearby nature preserve, one, coincidentally or not, further removed from the Stanford campus than the more popular hiking paths around the satellite dish in the Stanford foothills. "9AM Hike Arastradero," she wrote on the Google calendar she and Phills still shared. "PS because I'm now curious, who did you go hiking with?" Phills wrote her that night. She did not reply. He did not yet suspect Saloner, but would not have approved: he did not like the man —he didn't think he was "nice"—and, besides, Saloner had eviscerated the social-innovation center, a do-good place with scant constituency in a school dedicated to bottom lines, which had grown substantially under Phills's leadership, and had canceled two very popular executive-education programs he'd designed and run. Two years later, both programs were reinstated, without Phills. Some of his friends speculate that Phills's growing marginality at the G.S.B. made him less appealing to Gruenfeld and Saloner both. For obvious reasons, Saloner—who once told Gruenfeld he was a "possessive type"—was uncomfortable having Phills around.

Sometime that summer, Phills's younger daughter, now eight, told her father how "Garth" had just visited with her mother, and how friendly he had been. That fall, in the ongoing pre-divorce mediation, Gruenfeld seemed to be digging in. Phills, suspecting that Saloner was doing some coaching, and that his wife was bad-mouthing him to his boss (and that some of his colleagues had become standoffish), began his surveillance. Technically it was easy, Phills says—Gruenfeld's passwords were stored in his computer and iPad—but morally it was more dicey, and he sought out advice from both the university

"ombuds" and its dean for religious life. As relevant tidbits turned up, and he grew more alarmed, the frequency of his reconnaissance increased. Though Saloner and Gruenfeld vowed to each other to delete their conversations immediately, in some instances Phills was too quick for them, capturing the exchanges with screen shots.

In mid-to-late October, Saloner and Gruenfeld saw each other several times. What ensued would normally be of only voyeuristic interest but for the issue of recusal, which became obligatory at Stanford once a "consensual sexual or romantic" relationship begins. So it matters that, in the space of 10 days or so, the two scuttled dinner plans upon spotting some G.S.B. colleagues in a Palo Alto restaurant, and ended up at Saloner's house; that Saloner proposed going to a movie in another county, where they could hold hands undetected; that Saloner grew "dizzy" while embracing Gruenfeld in his kitchen; that, before reluctantly parting ways on another evening, they groped each other at her house. (Despite all these facts, contained in intercepted chats, Stanford continues to insist they had yet to kiss—that, defying the rules of both flirtation and baseball, the dean had somehow approached second base without ever touching first.)

That his estranged wife was seeing someone didn't much concern him, Phills says; he'd begun dating an environmental biologist. But decisions on the loans and his teaching load were pending, and though he assumed Saloner would be too smart—too *strategic*—to leave any traces, he suspected the dean was weighing in. Finally, on October 28, 2012, Phills wrote Etchemendy, Stanford's longest-serving provost, to express his concerns. He explained that further complicating the difficult career choice he now faced was what he called "some very sensitive personal issues" involving "the dean's office at the GSB." Etchemendy, with whom Phills had always enjoyed a cordial relationship, agreed to see Phills the following Friday, November 2.

But before that could happen, on Halloween morning, Saloner also wrote Etchemendy, to say that Gruenfeld and Phills had separated and that he'd "seen Deb a few times socially." Though it was unclear where things were heading, he went on, he was letting the provost know about it, both out of "an abundance of caution" and because the situation was "so fraught." No decisions regarding Gruenfeld loomed, he explained, but questions concerning Phills did; could Saloner still weigh in on them? "Obviously we are being as discreet as we can," he added. "I'd like to spare her the rumor mill if I can."

In fact, as their chats make clear, that very secrecy had become an aphrodisiac. When would someone looking up at the windows of the G.S.B. figure out they were texting each other? What would her colleagues on the deanship search committee make of how things had turned out, and whether she had a personal interest? Could they look at each other during meetings and keep a straight face? And when should they go public? Attending a Springsteen concert together in Oakland might be "too dangerous," but could they go out in New York "without being scared shitless?" (Once, he typed her texts from Etchemendy's waiting room. "We r nuts," he admitted.)

"I had heard some noise about this," Etchemendy replied to Saloner, referring to Phills's cryptic message. "I'm absolutely supportive of anything you decide wrt [with regard to] Jim. I'd be very sorry

to lose Deb." Etchemendy concedes it was a "non-sequitur"; Gruenfeld wasn't going anywhere. And if Saloner's continued desire to "weigh in" on matters regarding Phills didn't sound much like recusal, neither did Etchemendy's support for "anything you decide." Etchemendy seems to have taken Saloner at his word: the relationship remained, as the provost added, "fairly cursory" and "nascent." Had they entered the realm of the romantic or the sexual, Etchemendy added, everything would be very different.

The dean quickly shared the good news with Gruenfeld. The provost, he told her, was "totally cool."

Saloner: He basically ignored what I said about the two of us and, not in these words, that he trusts me to make any decisions regarding Jim. That is his style. It is almost as though he pretends he hasn't heard, although of course he has. I think it is his way of saying "you have done what the policy says you have to do, I appreciate it, but the policy wasn't written with you/this in mind and so I'm respecting your privacy and ignoring it."

Gruenfeld: Love that. So discreet and respectful.

Saloner: It is a non-issue for him.

That Saloner may not have leveled with the provost, and had understated the relationship, was further apparent from fragments of their conversation that same day. "You make me feel safe and it is such a gift," she told him in the morning. That night, he urged caution when she proposed "sneaking out": they probably could not limit themselves to a hug, he warned. "I want to hold you," Saloner told her a few minutes later. "I want you to hold me," she replied.

Phills says he had already concluded that telling the provost what was going on would only inflame things, and had canceled his appointment. Now, from reading the exchange between the dean and his wife, he says he believed that Saloner and Etchemendy were in league, making any meeting with the provost pointless. Replying by e-mail, Etchemendy wished Phills well and said nothing of what Saloner had told him.

During one of their periodic family dinners, a couple of weeks later, Phills says, Gruenfeld asked him to clean up her sluggish cell phone. Buried in its trash bin he found a 17-page marathon chat between his wife in Palo Alto and Saloner in Dubai from November 4, five days after Saloner's note to Etchemendy, one so graphic and salacious that before producing it in court Phills's own lawyers redacted it. Of far greater relevance to Phills than what the two imagined doing to each other was what they had actually done on the eve of Saloner's departure two nights earlier. "What an amazing night. What an incredible gift," Saloner wrote, in an exchange that also had them discussing what kind of birth control to use going forward. Clearly, the relationship had gone beyond "nascent," but Saloner never said so to the provost. "It would have been better had Garth let me know that the relationship had progressed to the next stage when it did," Etchemendy says.

School for Scandal

Four days after that long chat, senior associate dean for academic affairs Madhav V. Rajan, who like everyone else in the G.S.B. brass still knew nothing about the dean's romance, contacted Saloner in India about Phills's request to assume the loans. The "unanimous sentiment," Rajan wrote, was to turn Phills down, but did Saloner concur? "I agree with the view of the SADs on this," replied Saloner, who, whether or not he had weighed in earlier, would normally have had the final word at the G.S.B. on such a question. He blind-copied the provost. Rajan gave Phills the bad news. The decision represented "the collective opinion of everyone in the dean's office," Rajan told Phills. "Everyone" included Saloner.

Phills's November 30 deadline for deciding whether to return from Apple approached. The day before, Gruenfeld and Saloner chatted about it.

Gruenfeld: Maybe he's staying at apple.

Saloner: Let's hope. We deserve something good tomorrow. We've earned it. ... the universe owes us. Big time.

But Phills decided not to decide. In a letter to Etchemendy, copied to Stanford general counsel Debra Zumwalt, he said he would neither resign nor return. (A few months later he laid out his terms: the loans had to be extended and guarantees be provided that he would report to someone beyond Saloner's control.) He then called Gruenfeld to tell her he knew about the affair. Only then, she later testified, did she realize he'd been "spying" on her. Later that day, he texted her to say he was "not feeling anything big emotionally" and that he hoped "we can work things out so that nobody gets harmed more than has already happened . . . That includes Garth and his family as well as ours." He added, "So I am hoping you don't do anything rash that would escalate the situation." With litigation looming, he asked Etchemendy that all relevant records—i.e., communications between his wife and the dean—be preserved. But word reached Saloner only after he'd destroyed at least the Facebook postings.

Etchemendy was puzzled by Phills's concerns; in incestuous academia, estranged spouses co-existed all the time. But henceforth, Etchemendy told Saloner, he'd officially handle everything involving Phills, effectively recusing the dean. He directed Saloner to tell Rajan to lengthen Phills's leave by four months to help the university "sort things out," the first of several such extensions spanning more than a year, during which Phills continued to teach at Stanford, sometimes without pay. Shortly before they were to go to the 2013 Rose Bowl together, Saloner and Gruenfeld went public.

Meanwhile, according to her deposition, Gruenfeld had construed some of Phills's statements, like about being careful or not escalating things, not as pleas but as threats. His prodding her to fill out certain life-insurance forms—he was replacing the Stanford policy with one from Apple—seemed menacing to her, in a *Double Indemnity* kind of way.

In early March 2013, three months after Phills had filed for divorce, he and Gruenfeld had an argument in the driveway of his home. Gruenfeld promptly drove off to Saloner's house, and the two then went to the Stanford police, where Gruenfeld asked for an emergency protective order. It was denied, but a

couple of days later, she asked for a restraining order. To stress the peril she was in, she noted that Phills had been a wrestler; that he had been arrested as a teenager; that he owned three guns; and that, during another driveway altercation, he had "reeked of alcohol." Phills was not informed of the restraining-order request, and was given no chance to respond. She got the order, effective for six months. Henceforth, Phills had to stay 50 yards away from her (tricky, because they worked in the same building) and notify her a day in advance when planning to be on campus (less tricky, because they shared an assistant). Since the original version of the restraining order forbade Phills from being on campus without such notice, and his house was on campus, he arguably violated it even when he was at home. Gruenfeld was also awarded primary custody: aside from Tuesday nights, Phills could now see his daughters only every other weekend.

Though one of Gruenfeld's friends told me Phills was "an extremely scary person," this is very much a minority view. If he resembles a Tyson, it's far more Neil deGrasse (a friend and teammate with whom he periodically wrestled at Harvard) than Mike. Questioned by the police, neither Gruenfeld nor her daughters could cite any time he had ever lifted a hand against her; in fact, what the younger daughter told the police had most frightened her that day in the driveway was that her mother might "roll over my dad's toes." Yes, Phills had been arrested once as a minor, in the course of rescuing his younger sister from a sexual assault, but he'd never been charged with anything. Yes, he had guns, but he'd used them only four or five times—for skeet shooting. Yes, he drank, but he was "vigilant": his father had died of liver disease. His championship wrestling days were long over, and, as he told the family-court judge, he'd become "a largely sedentary and overweight academic."

Desperate to regain co-custody of his children—and to dent Gruenfeld's credibility—Phills pulled out her apparent admission about fudging research and gave it to both the G.S.B. and the court-appointed custody evaluator. He says he remained convinced that without Saloner's encouragement—"poke a stick at him every day," the dean had advised Gruenfeld at one point—none of this would be happening. Though it took a year, co-custody was eventually restored.

Shortly after Saloner's resignation in September, one of his loyalists at the G.S.B. expressed fear to me about the dean's well-being. Long ago, he explained, Saloner had opted for administration over scholarship, and now all that was gone. "This is going to destroy him," he warned. "I don't quite know how he recovers from this."

Since then, though, Saloner appears to have regrouped, and, like Phills, has even hired his own publicist and may soon hire a lawyer. Yet with the heat from the case now likely to shift to Etchemendy, the question is whether the provost, too, might turn on Saloner. Some of the dean's colleagues believe his insistence on staying at the school, and Stanford's willingness to let him, is but the latest in a long list of maladroit moves and miscalculations. One G.S.B. professor predicted that, among students, Saloner will become an object of ridicule, and that the castration he spoke of in one chat—"Knife. Penis. Public Square," he'd texted Gruenfeld, apparently referencing the erotic Japanese art film *In the Realm of the Senses*—will surely be reprised as a campus catchphrase. He also predicted that Saloner will be tapping into his extensive Silicon Valley ties to find himself a job there.

As for Phills, he says Saloner's resignation surprised and saddened him: "It was completely avoidable, if the university had done the right thing." Meanwhile, his lawsuit plods on. Phills says he remains convinced that, if they can be retrieved, whether from their equipment or from the servers, the lost electronic exchanges between Saloner and Gruenfeld (which the court has ordered that they produce) will finally reveal the extent of Saloner's inappropriate involvement in his professional and personal affairs. Settlement talks have gotten nowhere. If the case does get to trial, it probably won't be before next April or May. Noting the complicated financial issues (including the status of the house), Phills put the chances that he and Gruenfeld will still be officially married a year from now at 90 percent.

When Phills packed up his Stanford office, this past July, some colleagues were surprised: they hadn't even known he'd been sacked. For now, he is a nonperson at Stanford, still in the house (the university is no longer pressing him to repay the loans) but required to sell it by June 2017, and so unsure whether he'd be admitted to the school's libraries and gyms that he hasn't even tried. (Stanford says he is entitled to a "courtesy" ID card, but that he would have to apply for one through Gruenfeld.)

Recently, though, there was a friendly communiqué from the university. That academic ritual at Stanford had come back around: time, once again, for sexual-harassment training.

THE STANFORD UNIVERSITY SEX ABUSE AND ARROGANCE GROOMING CLUBS

- How the tech CEO's of Silicon Valley turned into scumbags and the Co-eds got prostituted
- A dynastic and covert sociological conditioning system still ruins student development

By Susan Conners

They were supposed to sell Christmas tree's and help little old ladies cross the street. Instead, the male graduates of Stanford University have turned into rapists, sex abusers and the largest producers of political bribes in American history. What went wrong?

The grooming guides and facade pitch of the Stanford social clubs, or "socials" as they are known, is that they are "oriented towards promoting social service by hosting certain community-based welfare functions". This pitch is designed to appeal to the naive, young, bright-eyed, bushy-tailed children that have just arrived at college with hopes of "changing the world". It is a **sucker-play** designed by Yale, Stanford and Harvard globalist bosses in order to steer the herd of fresh meat.

The Key Club and *The Guardsmen* men's club at Stanford University exist to create cookie-cutter clones and create a private male club of square-jawed insiders who are supplied with "baby-ovens" by the associated female supply-chain of *The Junior League* and *The Spinsters* women's clubs.

Woke students say: "They're useless clubs out there for jackass tools to join in order to pad their resume. "Look, I'm in Key Club and Guardsmen! I'm a good person! Got a kickass club shirt on me, too!" If you wear those shirts then, seriously, you must suck so bad that you need them to make yourself look good."

They were originally simply available for the sake of resume fluff. Both organizations say they have "beneficial intentions and provide many outstanding and charitable activities for active participation from the school and surrounding community (i.e. obtain funds for charity, promote social involvement, build mutual goodwill, support joint collaboration, encourage concern for the general welfare, and so forth). Many students invest their sincerest efforts into them and feel that that they should be highly respected..." It is all a load of crap, though, designed to create exclusive control for rich globalist families and dynastic clusters of old family titles.

The "socials" of Stanford are brain-washing classes designed to create the next generation of dynastic family members to keep the mansions well stocked with yuppie Whole Foods-buying robots.

These clubs work on a school to school level but have a covert system of governance from past 'club officers'. Key Club International is an international organization composed of 33 districts (California-Nevada-Hawaii being one, for example), and within each district are many divisions (61 or so in CNH), and in each division, up to 15 schools that all conspire on ideology via email, newsletters and "mentors".

Key Clubs communicate with each other, develop ideas on service, and correspond on service projects with a concentrated elitist focus. In short, Key Clubs from California and Key Clubs from Massachusetts both work on a single political service initiative, concentrating service and making a political difference in one area for the DNC. With governance, there are also many leadership positions. Running a successful club, division, district, or international organization takes a lot of work, and it's a great leadership experience for future Obamas. This helps spread a synchronized political agenda across the nation covertly guided by the parents and administrators of a common ideology. Often the groups are promoting a non-profit Dark Money campaign financing PAC as seen in the feature film: DARK MONEY.

To get in to a "social" you will need to have facially symmetrical facial features. You will need to dress like you just walked out of a *Lands End* catalog. You will need to use exaggerated facial expressions to respond to everything that is said to you and never, *ever*, nasalize a vowel. You will need to smile with your teeth together and you will need a good nose job.

Socials increase exclusivity bonding for members which makes service more of an obligation. Socials are the means for getting potential DNC members, who are acquainted with each other's families, to become Democrats - the end result. It is sad, however, that many clubs seem to have lost touch with their original purpose - political exclusivity. The main rule: *You must only do business and politics with other members and not go outside the designated yuppie sphere!*

Regarding the religious status of Key Club, although there are passing references to religion, such as in the pledge (I pledge on my honor to...build my home, school, and community, to serve my nation and god...), atheists and agnostics will have no problem getting leadership positions because it is all liberal-biased. The issue of religion is usually brought up during invocations in order to stimulate

psychological Mnemonics and make students feel impassioned. These grooming clubs are of an exclusive nature.

In the last 5 years, China has uncovered this scheme and flooded Stanford with Asian Co-eds in order to try to insert their national policy interests into this 100 year old social programming opportunity. In fact, today, you can't walk down University Avenue in Palo Alto, or Broadway in Burlingame, without finding that every young yuppie guy has a fresh Asian girlfriend clinging to his arm waiting for that IPO.

So what's so honorable about being in an organization that proclaims how honorable you are? *Nothing*, aside from the fancy velvet cape you pay too much for and get when you graduate. If you want to join a community service organization, join Boy Scouts, or any of the other "real" community service organizations.

You do paltry amounts of community service in these clubs while pretending that you actually care. Nobody does anything that causes them to sweat. The most exertion that anyone undertakes is blowing up party balloons. You then list it on your resume as if you actually did something.

Why do you even need to be in a club to do community service?

This is a huge problem among today's youth. Community service should build you up as a person. You should learn from your experiences and develop compassion for the less fortunate. And then you can list it on your resume.

These clubs are absolute jokes that suck the unaware kids into social programming, blind them with candy-coated "SJW floss" and steer them into the roles of Wall Street tools.

Now the members of these clubs have created a "Fortress of Assholes" in a series of office buildings on Palo Alto's Sandhill Road. They are, as the news reports, the New Mafia:

"...SILICON VALLEY VC'S & PAYPAL MAFIA TECH OLIGARCHS ARE RAISED TO BE SOCIOPATHS AND EXHIBIT LAWLESS DERANGED SOCIAL ACTIONS LIKE RAPE, SEX ABUSE, MISOGYNY, TAX EVASION, RACISM, BRIBERY, THEFT AND OTHER ILLICIT DEVIANCE.."

This is where the wife-abusing, arrogant slime that run Silicon Valley come from.

Let's look further back at how these Misogyny Havens existed in previous decades:

On a summer evening two years ago, the Washington Club threw a going-away party for itself at Patterson House, its ornate white-marble sugar cake of a mansion on Dupont Circle. Guests sipped cocktails in the massive ballroom before filing into the dining room to eat beef and salmon served on the club's signature pink-and-white china. "Everybody was dressed to the nines and very happy," says Priscilla Baker, former president of the women's club.

In the months that followed, the china was sold off to members who wanted a keepsake. Baker worked with Sloans & Kenyon, the Chevy Chase auction house, to sell off the most valuable antiques—a Qing Dynasty celadon jade vase went for \$16,000, and two gilt-framed mirrors got \$10,000, according to the Washington Post. Many of the office's file cabinets and desks were donated to political campaigns gearing up for the 2014 elections. Last June, Baker handed over the keys to SB-Urban, which had bought the mansion for a reported \$20 million, with plans to convert it into luxury "micro-apartments."

"The club started in 1891," says club historian Edith Walter. "It was unique in its time, but time has moved on."

Our times don't favor the private clubs that once defined elite society in the nation's capital: the Cosmos, the Metropolitan, the Army and Navy, the Alibi, the George Town, the University, the National Press Club, the American News Women's Club, the Economic Club, and others—like the F Street Club, which closed in 1999, and the Federal City Club, shuttered in 2006—that are no more. There are still plenty of clubbable types, but few Washington players today devote hours to the multimartini lunches that private clubs were designed around—the kind that risk violating federal ethics regulations.

Home and work hold more sway over us than they did in the clubs' midcentury heyday. Those who can leave their desks at the end of the day rush home to spend time with the kids. When we do go out, there's more cachet in dining at Le Diplomate or the Red Hen.

Amid all this busyness, much of our socializing has moved online or revolves around team activities such as adult kickball leagues that spring up every year in Adams Morgan. Media-versus-Congress softball games can be more useful than stopping by a members-only club.

"Our generation preferred meeting face to face," says James Robinson, a former Office of Management and Budget employee who belonged to the Federal City Club.

The Washington Club suffered all these problems, but its demise may have had less to do with changing times than competition—chiefly from the Sulgrave, another women's club across P Street—and mismanagement. The Washington Club's volunteer board, according to Baker, was never sufficiently diligent about running a tricky combination of nonprofit organization, events venue, and historic-preservation trust. "We had a maid who used to curl up on Charles Lindbergh's bed"—so called because the aviator had slept there when Calvin Coolidge occupied the mansion—"and take a nap," says Baker.

Washington's social clubs have survived periods of crisis before, namely the 1960s, when they struggled over whether to admit African-Americans—attorney general Robert F. Kennedy once boycotted the then whites-only Metropolitan Club—and the '80s, when male bastions like the Cosmos and the Metropolitan faced the apparently more staggering question of whether to admit women. It may be too early, in other words, to say the game is up for Washington's private clubs. Facing today's existential challenges, they're evolving in ways that would have been unimaginable to their founders.

Originally housed in the old Corcoran Building at 15th and F streets, the Cosmos Club now resides in the Beaux Arts-style Townsend Mansion on Massachusetts Avenue. Since its founding in 1878 by John Wesley Powell and other early members of the National Geographic Society, the Cosmos has prided itself on its intellectual firepower. Members are expected to have published significantly in their field. Walter Lippmann composed a memo to President Woodrow Wilson in the old library, urging him to enter World War I. Novelist Herman Wouk wrote part of *War and Remembrance* in an upstairs bedroom while his Georgetown house was being remodeled. As more than one person told me, the Cosmos is for people with brains, the Metropolitan is for people with money, and the University—or, sometimes, the Army-Navy—is for people with neither.

This august tradition has helped insulate the Cosmos from the slumping numbers that have befallen other clubs. A wall near the lobby displays postage stamps commemorating members; other walls are dedicated to Nobel and Pulitzer winners. "At the Cosmos, it's like, wow, there's them and then there's me," a member told me, his face alight with reflected glory.

The Cosmos stays true to its founding mission of feeding the political mind with carefully selected propaganda, with regular expert-led panels on topics such as the politics and economics of the late New Deal, clubs for specialized interests like birding and the Civil War, and art exhibits. "It's quaint, in its way," another member says, "unlike the other clubs in DC, which are more about who do you know and that kind of thing."

For their annual dues of about \$2,000, the clubs also offer bygone pleasures: the coat-check girl and doorman know you by name (but "not in any obsequious way," as one Metropolitan Club member puts it).

The Cosmos has a wood-paneled library, with deep armchairs you can imagine Bertie Wooster sinking into with a cigar and a glitzy gold-and-glass ballroom where it actually holds balls. Members are encouraged to help offset the \$12 million in annual operating costs by renting the common areas for special events or staying overnight in small, well-appointed rooms overlooking the rooftops of Embassy Row.

For all that, the Cosmos was hardly bustling when I visited on a Tuesday for a covert tour. (Like many DC social clubs, the Cosmos, which did not respond to calls and e-mails for this story, discourages members from speaking about the place to the press. It's like Fight Club.) On the two lower floors, a dining room—leather chairs, white tablecloths—resembled a very nice but somewhat antiseptic hotel restaurant. Up a grand staircase were the ballroom, the library, and several large rooms where coffee urns stood sentry. As my guide and I reached the rambling back halls of the third floor, we were overcome by mischievous glee—in part at the building's campy seriousness: the "limit five persons" inscription in the elevator, rendered in Latin; another noting the availability of "wireless fidelity" internet.

In the billiards room on the third floor—with old-fashioned wooden bead scorekeepers suspended over the green baize tables—was an artsy nude painting, a relic of the Cosmos's decades as one of DC's fanciest man caves. (Women were admitted in 1988.) As my guide and I passed the card room across

the hall, talking a bit too loudly, a group of white-haired ladies looked up from their hands at once, as if their game hadn't been disturbed in years.

Age, as a factor in the decline of private clubs, is a matter of controversy. Clubs have always skewed old. And why not? Retired people have both disposable income and time to volunteer on committees and attend events often held during work hours. The clubs can survive, one side argues, as long as people keep turning 60.

But lately, membership is verging on the Methuselan. When I lunched at the Cosmos on another day, the guests nearest in age had me by easily 20 years. One man who has gone there his entire life told me it was "very stuffy—seriously geriatric" and that it "smells like mothballs." As the average age rises, of course, the rolls will naturally be depleted faster. Unreplenished membership was a major factor in the closing of the F Street and Federal City clubs as well as the Washington Club. These days, most clubs give reduced rates or initiation fees to applicants who are under 35 or even 45.

The elderly are also, by and large, less influential in Washington than middle-aged senior staffers, who once lured their juniors interested in networking—the reason women and minorities wanted access to "old boys" clubs in the first place.

Ashley Taylor Bronczek is just the sort of woman who might have powered a private club a generation ago. The granddaughter of Kennedy-era power couple Lloyd and Ann Hand, Bronczek runs her own charity and is a fixture at the philanthropic galas that constitute Washington social life today. Private clubs offer little to her ilk. "I don't see a lot of younger under-35s going to the Sulgrave," she says.

Says Robinson: "Only clubs that cater to what people want—which is country clubs and job networking—are flourishing."

To fight their growing irrelevancy, some clubs now offer events aimed at forty-to-fiftysomethings to promote networking—as opposed to allowing it simply to flow in proverbial smoke-filled rooms. The City Tavern Club in Georgetown holds a foreign-policy evening designed, says former president Jeffrey Kimbell, "to help younger members expand their social networks."

Other clubs are focusing on creating a country-club experience. A \$4.4-million renovation at the University Club included a new spa-and-fitness area. Until recently, the Metropolitan employed former George Washington University squash star Omar Sobhy as its pro.

At the Cosmos, the concessions have included not only a one-room "fitness center" but also a relaxation, in summer, of the jacket-and-tie dress code. A room off the entryway is being turned into a casual sitting area where people can check their digital devices without disturbing the inner sanctum.

The changes have reportedly brought stress to some senior members: If you start altering the dress code, they worry, where does the anarchy end? But most have reconciled themselves for the good of the club.

"Anytime you make change, there's anxiety," said one of my unofficial guides. "But I would say that the Cosmos Club getting more members has been very welcome."

The club that's done the most in recent years to bring in younger members is the George Town Club. Despite its quaintly bifurcated name and its origins in an 18th-century rowhouse on Wisconsin Avenue, it's a relative newcomer, dreamed up in the mid-1960s by Korean businessman Tongsun Park to attract influential—and influenceable—Washingtonians. In 1976, Park was accused of funneling cash from South Korea's intelligence agency to dozens of members of Congress. More recently, the George Town Club suffered another scandal, in which its accountant embezzled more than \$300,000.

In 2012, desperate to save the club, the board brought in Bo Blair, a restaurateur best known for the nearby yuppie-bro haven Smith Point. Blair, working for free, oversaw a full-scale renovation. He updated the menu and dress code and freshened the waiters' uniforms, removing their old-school white gloves. Lowering dues, he actively campaigned among Georgetown's thirty- and fortysomethings.

At first, Blair says, the process was "like getting people to buy into a sinking ship." But since the renovations began, says club president Sharon Casey, 160 new members have come on and the club is receiving ten applications a month.

The challenge is to balance fresh blood with selectivity. Liza Tanner, who is director of the annual-giving fund at Bethesda's Landon School and in her thirties, has belonged to the George Town since 2013. She says some members worried that younger members would turn the George Town into a Friday-night bar scene—"Smith Point after dark," as she puts it.

Dating & Social Club App For Singles & Elite - The Lodge ...

The Lodge **Social Club** is an exclusive dating app and **club** for successful, ... triple vetted dating app and **social club** for elite and successful singles to find real love.

thelodgesocialclub.com

Collegiate secret societies in North America - Wikipedia

Some of the secret societies known to currently exist at the **College** are: The 7 Society, 13 **Club**, ... something like an elitist supper **club**. ... a **social club** that is ...

Whttps://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Collegiate_secret_societies_

Still White, Still Male: The Anachronism of Harvard's Final ...

Twenty-five percent characterized the **social** impact of male **clubs** as ... may be elitist, but the **club**sdon't play a significant ... fellow with The Atlantic ...

A https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2014/08/are

Inside the Harvard **clubs** that groom the 1% - New York Post

Inside the Harvard **clubs** that ... "Any **elitism** doesn't have to do with **social** economic ... no place at Harvard or any **college** that has committed itself ...

https://nypost.com/2017/07/22/harvard-wants-to-ban-elite-soc...

Understanding Society: **Elitism**?

So what is "elite"? To start, "elite" is a **social** characteristic of meaning attributed ... The New York Yacht **Club** is elite; ... LaGuardia Community **College** is non-elite.

https://understandingsociety.blogspot.com/2015/01/elitism.h

Which Ivy League schools have the most social elitism ... - Quora

Which Ivy League schools have the ... Not the old-fashioned **social elitism** ... but I do get the sense that skills with heavy frat life or eating **clubs** or ...

https://www.quora.com/Which-Ivy-League-schools-hav

The Rise and Fall of New York City's Private Social Clubs ...

The Rise and Fall of New York City's Private **Social Clubs**. New ... Booth hired noted architect **Stanford** White to remodel the home for **club** use, ... Curbed NY Newsletter.

https://ny.curbed.com/2015/6/17/9950758/the-rise-and-fall-of

Stanford Bachelors professional **asshole training social** events

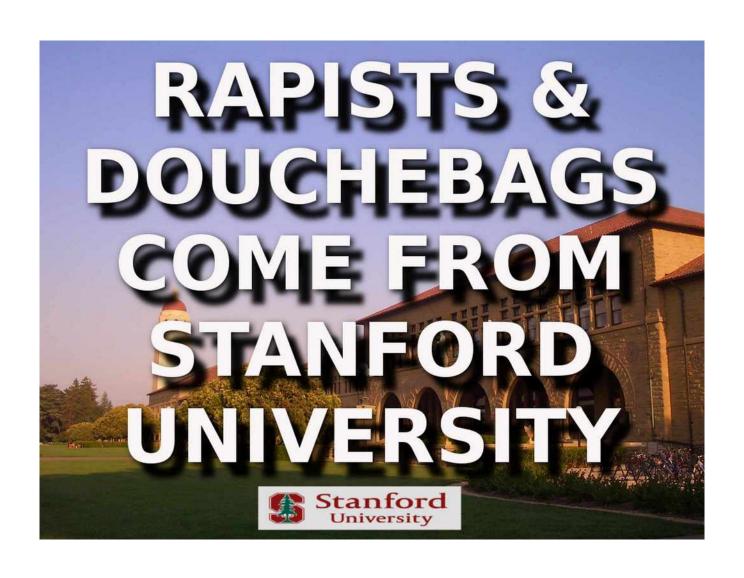
Stanford Bachelors of the SF Bay Area is a **social club** for single professionals who want to meet other well educated and successful singles.

stanfordbachelors.org

'20 minutes of action': father defends **Stanford** student son ...

Brock Turner makes his way into court in Palo Alto, California. Turner was given a six-month jail term after sexually assaulting an unconscious woman. Photograph: Dan Honda/AP The father of a former **Stanford** University athlete convicted on multiple charges of sexual assault has said his son should ...

https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2016/jun/06/fa



Driven To Obsession

If You Were Going To Run Stanford Money For Hillary Clinton, You Would Have A Resume Like This...

- "The Economic Integration of Hispanics: Evidence from Retail," with Rebecca Diamond and Francine Lafontaine, ongoing.
- "The Rise of Fast Food in Poor and Hispanic Neighborhoods," with Francine Lafontaine, 2016.
- "The Teachers Who Leave: Pulled by Opportunity or Pushed by Accountability?" with Sara Champion, September 2011.
- "Teachers' Pay Compression: Leaving for Opportunity?" with Anna Mastri and Sara Champion, September 2010.
- "Connective Capital as Social Capital: The Value of Problem-Solving Networks for Team Players in Firms," with Casey Ichniowski, NBER working paper #15619, December 2009.
- "Insider Econometrics: Empirical Studies of How Management Matters," NBER Working Paper #15618, December 2009.
- "People Management Practices and Productivity," October 16, 2009.
- "What do Bosses Do?" working Paper, September 2009.
- "Wage Compression and Teacher Quality," with Anna Mastri and Sara Champion, January 2008.
- "Talent Sorting and Skill Complementarity Among Software Engineers" (with Frederik Andersson, Matthew Freedman, John Haltiwanger, Paul Oyer), January 2007.
- "Connective Capital: Building Problem-Solving Networks Within Firms" (with Casey Ichniowski), revised April 2005.
- "Technology Shocks and Problem-Solving Capacity," March 2002.
- "Productivity in the New Economy," (speech) September 2000.
- "Innovative Human Resource Practices and Workplace Efficiency," (speech) July 2000.
- "Innovative HRM Practices as a Technology Shock: Building 'Problem-Solving Capacity' in Production Workers," for presentation at conference on Technology, Regulation, and Employment, sponsored by CEMFI, Madrid, June 1999.
- "The Evolution Towards High-Involvement Organizations: Distinguishing Differences in Workers' Networks" (with Jon Gant and Casey Ichniowski), April 1999.

"HRM Practices, Knowledge Capital, and the Changing Access to 'Good' Jobs," June 12, 1998.

"Labor Supply, Human Capital Accumulation, and the Changing Distribution of Family Income," 1996.

"Firm-Specific Fixed Effects in Franchise Contracting: Sources and Implications" (with Francine Lafontaine), December 1995.

"Investment in Industry Skills: Implications for Wage Growth and Worker Displacement," December 1993.

11 "Labor Supply and Taxes: Estimates from a Life-Cycle Model Produce a Pessimistic View of Estimation Possibilities," December 1992.

"Labor Supply and Taxes, 1967-1987" (with Randall Mariger), December 1991.

REFEREE

American Economic Review, Canadian Journal of Economics, Eastern Economic Journal, Economic Inquiry, Economic Journal, Economics of Education Review, Industrial Relations, International Economic Review, International Journal of Manpower, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Economics and Management Strategy, Journal of Financial Economics, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Law and Economics, Journal of Macroeconomics, Journal of Money Credit and Banking, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Regional Science Management Science, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Review of Economic Studies, Review of Economics and Statistics, Social Science Quarterly, Southern Economic Journal - National Science Foundation.

BUSINESS SCHOOL CASES

"Royal Bank of Canada: Using People Strategy and Analytics to Drive Employee Performance"
(A) and (B), 2017, with Debra Schifrin.

"LinkedIn and Modern Recruiting" (A) and (B), 2015, with Debra Schifrin.

"Box: The Evolution of Management Practices in a Start-up," 2015, with Debra Schifrin.

"Royal Bank of Canada: Transforming Managers" (A) and (B), 2015, with Debra Schifrin.

"Performance Evaluations: Bialecki Inc.," 2008, with Katherine Bose.

"Shiny and New: The Evolution of ISG and ArcelorMittal Steel," 2008, with Katherine Bose.

"Cinepolis: Changes to a Family-Owned Company," 2007, with Bethany Coates.

"Amy Baker," 2005, with Dani Kerrigan, Joanna Newman, and Alex Tauber.

"Sheryle Bolton (A)," 2005, with Carly Irestone, Angela Shelton, and Alex Tauber.

SERVICE ON COMMITTEES

GSB, *Stanford University Committees:*

Faculty Senate (2016-2017)

Mexico Study Trip (2017)

Argentina/Peru MBA Study Trip (2016)

Brazil MBA Study Trip (2015)

University Committee on Graduate Studies (2013-2018)

University Committee on Faculty Staff Human Resources (2013-2018)

Data Center Report (2011-2012)

Management-X Committee (2011-2012)

Kenya MBA Study Trip (2012)

Academic Coordinating Committee (2010-present)

Faculty Liaison GSB Student Newspaper (2010-2011)

University Committee on Evaluation of Human Resources (2009-2010)

Committee on Faculty Staff Human Resource (2007-2009)

Co-Director, Stanford GSB Summer Institute (2004-present)

Philippines MBA Study Trip (2006)

12Carnegie Mellon University Committees:

Budget and Finance Committee (2002-2003)

Chairman, Faculty Senate (1999)

Presidential Review Committee: The Social Sciences (1999)

University First Year Council (1996-1999)

President's Lecture Series Committee, (1998-1999)

Faculty Affairs Council (1996-1998) (Chair, 1996-1997)

Vice-Chairman, Faculty Senate (1998-1999)

Advising Award Committee (Co-chair) (1994-1997)

Advisory Committee for the Undergraduate Teaching Center (1992-1998)

Advisory Board of the Center of the Study of African Americans (1994-1998)

Executive Committee of the Faculty Senate (1996-1997)

Committee on Non-Tenured Appointments (1995-1996)

Senator for Faculty Senate (1994-1995)

University Parking Committee (1994-1995)

University Education Council (with new structure) (1993-1995)

Committee on Faculty Promotion and Tenure Policy (1993-1994)

Graduate Student Luncheon Series (presentation) (1994)

Committee on Flexible Rates for Employees (1994)

Selection Committee for University Award for Academic Advising (1993-1994)

"97 Network" Orientation (1993)

Human Relations Commission (1989-1992)

Committee on Academic Support Services (1991-1992)

H&SS Dean's Search Committee (1991-1992)

Committee on Non-tenured Appointments (1990-1992)

Ryan Award Committee (1989-1990) (1991-1992)

Teaching Center Orientation presentations (1992)

Advisory Committee on Family and Work (1989-1991)

Retention Committee (1990-1991)

Watson Fellowship Committee (1990-1991)

Flexible Benefits Advisory Group (1989-1990)

Educational Facilities Committee (1989-1991)

Gender Studies Committee, H&SS (1988-1989)

H&SS Subcommittee on Internships (1988-1989)

Fulbright Committee (1989-1990)

University Education Council (1987-1990)

Associate Deans Council (1987-1990)

CMU, Graduate School of Industrial Administration, Committees:

MBA Curriculum Review Committee (2003)

GSIA Executive Education Faculty Advisory Board (2003)

Faculty MBA Funding Committee (2003)

Dean's Advisory Committee (2002-2003)

Engineering/MBA Planning Committee (chair), (2002-2003)

BS/BA Academic Actions Committee (2001-2003)

IM Policy Committee (1987-2003)

Strategy Recruiting Committee, (2001-2002)

MBA Curriculum Committee, (2001-2002)

Co-organizer CMU - University of Pittsburgh Applied Micro Workshop (1995-1999)

Economics Review Committee (1998)

Management Game Board (1981-1998, most years)

Dean's Advisory Council (1997)

13Subcommittee on Sabbaticals (1996)

GSIA Committee on Women (Chair) (1994-1995)

Subcommittee Head, Tracks in IM (1992-1993)

IM Curriculum Review Committee (1991-1992)

Economics Curriculum Committee (1991-1992)

Advisory Committee on Undergraduate Economics (1990-1992)

ORGANIZATION OF CONFERENCES OR SESSIONS

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 2019.

Conference Co-Organizer, "The Rise of the Mega-firm: Causes and Consequences for Labor and

Product Markets," NBER, MIT, October 2018.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 2018.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 2017.

Conference Organizer, "Firm Heterogeneity and Income Inequality," Stanford, September 2016.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 2016.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 2015.

Conference Committee, Society of Labor Economics, 2015.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 24-25, 2014.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 27-28, 2013.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 26-27, 2012.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 28-30, 2011.

Conference Co-Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 27-30, 2010.

Conference Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 26-30, 2009.

Conference Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 30-31, 2008.

Conference Organizer, NBER Personnel and Labor Studies, Summer Institute, July 29-30, 2007.

Conference Co-Organizer and Sponsor, Conference on Firms and Employers, Ammersee, Germany,

September 2006.

Conference Organizer, NBER Summer Institute, Personnel Economics, Cambridge, July 28, 2006.

Conference Co-Organizer, International Differences in the Business Practices and Productivity of Firms,

Stanford University, January 19-20, 2005.

Conference Co-Organizer, "21 st Century Human Resource Management Practices and Their Effects on Firms

and Workers," University of Illinois, November 11-12, 2005.

SEMINAR OR CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

Seminar or Conference Presentations, 2019

World Economic Forum, Global Future Council on the New Equality and Inclusion Agenda, Dubai,

November 2019.

Discussant, Jackson Hole NBER conference on "Incentives and Limitations of Employment Policies on Retirement Transitions," August 2019.

"The Effectiveness of HR Practices: Evidence from Insider Econometrics," Keynote, IOEA, Corsica, May 2019.

"Spurring Serious Entrepreneurship: A Policy Experiment to Lower Entry Costs" with Anders Sorensen

University of Illinois, economics seminar, October 2019

National University of Singapore, October 2019

Joe Tiao Lecturer, seminar, Kansas State University, November 2019

Goethe University, Frankfurt, June 2019

14LMU, Munich, June 2019

LSE, London, May 2019

University College London, London, May 2019

"Unraveling the Mystery of Megafirm Success: Do the Internal HR Practices of Megafirms Differentiate

Them?" with Chinhui Juhn, Kristin McCue, Brooks Pierce

Trans Pacific Labor Seminar, Tokyo, Japan, May 2019

"Management in the New Age of AI: An Economist's Perspective" (talk, but not paper)

Joe Tiao Lecturer, public lecture, Kansas State University, November 2019

Copenhagen Business School, conference for Niels Westergard-Nielson, January 2019

Seminar or Conference Presentations, 2018

"The Productivity Advantage of Serial Entrepreneurs," with Anders Sorensen

Queens University, September 2018.

Society of Labor Economics, Toronto, May 2018.

Society of Institutional and Organizational Economics, Montreal, May 2018.

"Unraveling the Mystery of Megafirm Success: Do the Internal HR Practices of Megafirms Differentiate

Them?" with Chinhui Juhn, Kristin McCue, Brooks Pierce

Seminar, Australian National University, December, 2018.

Personnel Economics Workshop meeting, Universidad de Los Andes, December 2018.

 $\hbox{``Serious Entrepreneurs as Serial Entrepreneurs: What Accounts for Their Success?'' with Anders Sorensen}$

Society of Institutional and Organizational Economics, 2018.

Boconni University, CEPR, September 6-7, 2018.

Seminar, MIT, Innovation and Entrepreneurship seminar workshop, September 2018.

Trans Pacific Labor Studies, UCLA, October, 2018.

"Management in the New Age of AI: An Economist's Perspective" (talk, but not paper)

NBER Conference on AI, August 2018.

Management Workshop, Universidad de Los Andes, December 2018.

Discussant, NBER Organizational Economics, Society for Institutional and Labor Economics (Montreal), May 2018.

Seminars or Conference Presentations, Recent Years through 2017

2017: AEA, Copenhagen Business School, NBER Organizational Economics (Boston); Leadership

Conference (Barcelona); University of Groningen, NBER Summer Institute Entrepreneurship; NBER Hong

Kong Meeting on Entrepreneurship; AASLE (Australia), Carnegie Mellon University, Stanford workshop,

Stanford U.S/Japan conference.

2016: AEA (Boston), Copenhagen Business School, Trans Pacific Labor Studies (Santa Barbara), Kellogg

Northwestern, Society of Labor Economists (Seattle), University of Maryland, NAS Conference on

Entrepreneurship, University of Toronto, NBER Organizational Economics, Stanford Faculty Workshop,

IZA, Erasmus University, Stanford "Bright Spots"

While the resume, above, is for one of Hillary Clinton's biggest manipulators at Stanford University, her peer: Rodolfo Cortes Barragan, takes issue with her agenda, per:

Stanford University Staff say: "Odds of Hillary Winning Primaries WITHOUT Fraud Were 1 in 77 Billion"

By Matt Agorist

Since the beginning of the year, the political election process has exposed Americans to more corruption and vote rigging than at any time in their history. The allegations of fraud and vote-rigging even sparked the interest of several academic researchers who published a report on their findings earlier this month — what they discovered in their research is disturbing.

What the research shows is that Clinton's sweeping victories could not have been possible — without fraud on a massive scale.

As Alexander Higgins reports, one of the statistical models applied by Standford University researcher Rodolfo Cortes Barragan to a subset of the data found that the probability of the "huge discrepancies" of which "nearly all are in favor of Hillary Clinton by a huge margin" was "statistically impossible" and that "the probability of this happening was is 1 in 77 billion."

According to Higgins report, Analysis also showed repeatedly irregularities and statistically impossible reverses in reported live votes in several locations across the country.

In commenting on the research, Barragan stated that some of the models are rock solid and 59 years old and the results seen here have never been witnessed in non-fraudelent election during that time period.

To summarize, at least four different independent studies were conducted with various statistical models applied.

The researchers applied the different statistical models to:

- 1. Actual vote counts as they were reported
- 2. Discrepancies in polling data verse actual counts.
- 3. Various subsets of demographic polling data verse actual vote counts

The results of each study corroborated the results of the others and some of the researchers have reviewed the work of the others and go onto to confirm the findings in those studies.

It will take months for the studies to undergo peer review.

However, all of their research statistically proved there must have been widespread fraud to create the discrepancies in the vote counts that exist in all 3 subsets of the data analyzed. The research of Barragan, done collaboratively with Axel Geijsel of Tilburg University in The Netherlands, corroborates independent mathematical research conducted by Richard Charnin.

Further independent research was conducted by Beth Clarkson of Berkeley who also not only corroborated the two previous studies but reviewed them and after her research was done and confirmed their results.

Beginning in Iowa and eventually getting blown wide open in Arizona, the fraud and suppression of votes have let Americans know that their rulers are selected not elected.

Examples of this fraud were captured on video, documented on paper, and even broadcast live on television.

In Iowa, to break the supposed ties between Clinton and Sanders, the precincts held actual coin flips to decide this most crucial primary of the cycle. Clinton won all 6. However, the video below clearly shows Sanders winning at least one of those coin flips that was credited to Clinton.

But it doesn't stop there, the fraud was so rampant and on display that a C-SPAN video even caught it.

As the primary moved to Nevada, another blatant act of election rigging was captured on video. As a poll worker tries to stop them from entering before they are registered, dozens of voters, wearing Clinton T-Shirts, walked right past the caucus registration booth to participate in the caucus. They never registered.

In March, Clinton brought in her husband to break the law for her, giving her an upper hand at polling sites during the Massachusetts primary.

Bill Clinton blatantly violated Massachusetts election law that states campaigning within 150 feet of a polling site on election day is a felony, as reported by KTAR News. Not only did Bill Clinton campaign well within 150 feet of multiple election sites during voting hours causing gridlock, he even entered polling sites, with his security detail effectively shutting down the voting while the former president was present.

Another dysfunctional disaster unfolded in Arizona which led to even more people waking up to the fraud. The election rigging was so obvious that a hearing was held the following week in the HouseGallery to discuss possible courses of action to correct it.

In April, during that hearing on the election challenge, a Maricopa County poll worker testified the computer system she used to check in voters would not allow her to give the correct ballots to voters.

The testimony from Dianne Post confirmed the rampant voter suppression and election rigging which led to the hearing taking place. Post, who is an attorney in Maricopa County, testified a machine she was using to check in voters at a location failed to give 36 people the proper ballot.

It gets worse. According to Post, another 22 people at her location were listed in the wrong party and their polling place ran out of ballots for at least two congressional districts.

"Every single time it happened to me it was a Democratic voter who wasn't able to access a Democratic ballot," she said.

Post was only one person in one station, the allegations of suppression spread throughout the state.

Sadly, it seems, that all of this evidence of fraud and rampant corruption is hardly enough to register as a blip on the establishment radar. In spite of the criminal evidence against her, the unscrupulous control Clinton illustrates over the media has allowed for and promoted her savior-like persona. Perhaps if Americans were more concerned with the rigged game of selecting their rulers than they are with the rigging of a basketball game — we may not find ourselves in such a despotic state.

Jay Syrmopoulos reports, in light of this, that A major lawsuit is on the precipice of being filed by the Institute for American Democracy and Election Integrity, the implications of which could dramatically alter the landscape of the U.S. presidential race.

The group claims that in about eleven states, there has been noted a significant difference between the exit polls and the electronic vote totals presented on the morning after the primaries. These differences show votes appear to be shifted from Bernie Sanders to Hillary Clinton. The chances of this kind of shift happening are considered to be statistically impossible between Tuesday night and Wednesday morning in these eleven states. See the chart below. "We are going to be filing a racketeering lawsuit under the Ohio Racketeering law, the strongest in the country and we can bring in every state, our RICO statute is coextensive with the federal RICO statute... So they're nailed," said Cliff Arnebeck.

Arnebeck, an election lawyer, got his J.D. from Harvard and is the chair of the Legal Affairs Committee of Common Cause Ohio and a national co-chair and attorney for the Alliance of Democracy. He will be joined by Bob Fitrakis, an election lawyer and political science professor, as co-counsel.

Computer security expert Stephen Spoonamore, who worked with Arnebeck on exposing GOP election fraud in Ohio has noted that when exit poll data varies more than 2% from electronic vote totals, the electronic vote totals are questionable.

In fact, 2% is the boundary by the US government when determining whether an election in another country has possibly been stolen. Please notice the exit poll differences in the 2016 DNC primaries listed above are significantly more than 2%. These differences point to questionable results for the electronic vote totals and likely electronic vote switching.

"This is not a Republican-Democrat issue, this is not a partisan issue, this is a Democracy issue, if you actually care about a Constitutional democracy in which each person votes, that vote is validated and the people who end up in office are reflected on the basis of the way people voted you care about this issue," said Spoonamore.

According to the Institute for American Democracy and Election Integrity: IMPORTANT NOTE: Although we have taken note of the shift here from Sanders to Clinton, we are NOT in any way stating who has done the shifting. WE DO NOT KNOW WHO HAS DONE THE SHIFTING OF THE ELECTRONIC VOTE TOTALS. This situation has galvanized three organizations, The Institute for American Democracy and Election Integrity (ADE), the Columbus Institute of Contemporary Journalism, and Democracy Counts to set up our own exit polls and audits to track apparent election results in California.

Richard Charnin, a mathematician and statistician and author of the book, Matrix of Deceit, has been reporting on the apparent shifting of electronic vote totals and the non-release of raw data from Edison since 2004. Richard Charnin, well-known for what he calls the "Red Shift" which has been a shift between exit polls and electronic vote total differences of about 4-5% each year. This constitutes a shift to the political right. Although he is unable to analyze the raw data, he has been able to get screen shots of what the exit polls showed minutes before all of the electronic votes have beentotaled since 2004.

Is Stanford University the center for digital election data manipulation in America?

In 2004, when Edison Research initially got exit poll data that said that Kerry was winning and Bush was losing at 9pm on election night and that the reverse was true shortly after midnight, Edison Research made a choice to "adjust" the raw data after that time so that it would match the electronic voting machine totals. Edison Research definitely wanted to keep being hired by the Media Consortium which proposes to tell viewers the true election results but which also chooses to trust electronic voting machine data. That was the last time that the American public has been able to see raw exit poll data.

Unfortunately this year, substantial exit poll differences have been noted in the US primary.

In this year's primary, the Red Shift appears to have become the "Clinton Shift". Arnebeck was the lead attorney, with Fitrakis as his co-counsel in the King Lincoln Bronzeville v. Blackwell case, which exposed electronic vote rigging in Ohio's 2004 presidential race. During the lawsuit, a very revealing deposition of Michael Connell, head IT guru for the Bush family and Karl Rove, provided insight into how the election fraud conspiracy operated.

According to a report by Truth-out: Connell served as the IT guru for the Bush family and Karl Rove. Connell ran the private IT firm GovTech that created the controversial system that transferred Ohio's vote count late on election night 2004 to a partisan Republican server site in Chattanooga, Tennessee owned by SmarTech. That is when the vote shift happened, not predicted by the exit polls,that led to Bush's unexpected victory. Connell died a month and a half after giving this deposition in a suspicious small plane crash.

One can clearly see how deep the rabbit hole goes, as the one person who could implicate the actual individuals responsible for the election fraud conspiracy happens to have an "accident" that kills him.

Essentially the investigation could go no further upon the suspicious death of Connell, thus protecting those behind the conspiracy.

Given these facts, it's apparent that Arnebeck and his team are the real deal, and have experience in bringing a major legal action involving voter fraud and electronic vote rigging/switching.

Initially, the new lawsuit was to be filed on June 6, as stated in the video release announcing the results of their investigation, but the filing was delayed due to ADE wanting to include data from California's primary, which was held on June 7.

Suspiciously, the Media Consortium and Edison Research, which control election polling, has now decided to cancel the remaining exit polls for the 2016 primaries. Many suspect these exit polls have been canceled because these exit poll differences could be used as an indicator of election fraud whencontrasted with electronic voting totals.

"There is no way the Democratic Convention is going to nominate somebody on the basis of obviously stolen votes...the facts are coming out and that's a fact...We are suing the media as being complicit in the crime. They are acting as accessories after the fact. They are covering up evidence of criminal activity, it's a crime," said Arnebeck.

In my opinion Hillary Clinton has been used for the purpose of scuttling Bernie Sanders campaign for president, she is being used...but they've been caught, it's obvious, it's just like Bernie Sanders when he talks about the system is rigged, ah the elections are rigged, the evidence is clear, everybody's gonna see it and the game is over...Bernie has won in fact..."

The fact that electronic vote rigging is currently taking place, while the mainstream corporate media remains curiously silent, indicates a massive fraud being perpetrated on the American public. Make no mistake, had the vote been closer in the GOP primary the nomination would likely have been stolen from Trump in the same manner. This isn't a partisan issue, but one that slashes across the political spectrum and should alarm every American.

The time has come to ask ourselves who is behind the stealing of U.S. elections, and maybe more importantly; why does nobody in a position of authority seem interested in finding out?

In the video below Arnebeck breaks down how they prevented the Ohio presidential race from being stolen in 2012 and explains exactly what is taking place in this election cycle.

http://thefreethoughtproject.com/election-fraud-rico-lawsuit-alleging-widespread-e-vote-rigging-dnc-primaries-derail-clinton-nomination/

...would that make you a zealot? Are Stanford Guidance Counselors encouraging inhuman robotic information consumption?



John Doerr's Secret Stanford Strings

When an oligarch wants what he wants, he pulls some strings. In this case, the strings wind back to a spider-web of political an economic manipulation that even the Italian Mafia was jealous of...

Neetu Chandak reports that Stanford University has been forced to expel students connected to the nationwide admissions bribery scandal. John Doerr is one of the parents who Stanford has admitted to paying bribes.

"We determined that some of the material in the student's application is false and, in accordance with our policies, have rescinded admission," Stanford said in a <u>statement</u> April 2. "Any credits earned have also been vacated. The student is no longer on Stanford's campus."

Stanford added the student was referenced in a <u>previous statement</u>, and was allegedly associated with a sailing program contribution made several months after being admitted to the university.

The contribution sent after the student was admitted was reported to be \$500,000, according to <u>The</u> Associated Press.

Former Stanford sailing coach <u>John Vandemoer</u> pleaded guilty March 12 for accepting bribes in exchange for recommending two prospective students for admission.

The expelled student was accepted through the standard admissions process, not by an athletic recruiter, according to <u>CBS News</u>. (<u>RELATED</u>: <u>Betsy DeVos Sets Her Sights On College Admissions Scandal</u>)

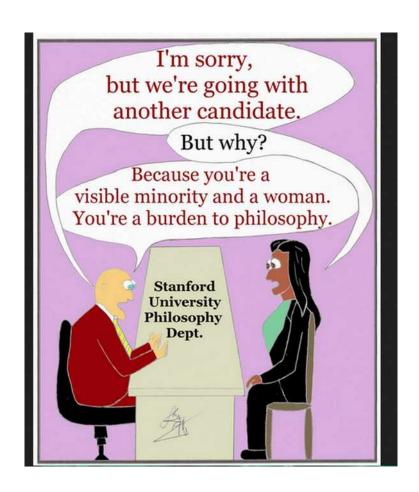
Stanford is not the first to rescind applications for those linked to the scam. <u>Yale University</u> rescinded the application of one student allegedly connected to the scandal.

The <u>University of Southern California</u> said it would deny entry to those connected to the scandal and were in the current admissions cycle.

The <u>University of California at Los Angeles</u> expressed canceling admission for current and prospective students implicated in the scandal as well.

The bribery scandal allegedly involved at least 50 people, including John Doerr, "Full House" actress Lori Loughlin and "Desperate Housewives" star Felicity Huffman. The scam involved cheating on SAT and ACT college entry exams and bribing college athletic coaches.

Stanford did not immediately respond to The Daily Caller News Foundation's request for comment.



The Spies Among Us

The CIA Runs Part Of Stanford University. SRI = CIA

I was a "Stargate Student". This is what is publicly known about it.

Stargate Project was a secret <u>U.S. Army</u> unit established in 1978 at <u>Fort Meade</u>, <u>Maryland</u>, by the <u>Defense Intelligence Agency</u> (DIA) and <u>SRI International</u> (a California contractor) to investigate the potential for <u>psychic</u> phenomena in military and domestic intelligence applications. The Project, and its precursors and sister projects, originally went by various <u>code names</u>—GONDOLA WISH, STARGATE, GRILL FLAME, CENTER LANE, PROJECT CF, SUN STREAK, SCANATE—until 1991 when they were consolidated and rechristened as "Stargate Project".

Stargate Project work primarily involved <u>remote viewing</u>, the purported ability to psychically "see" events, sites, or <u>information</u> from a great distance.[1] The project was overseen until 1987 by Lt. Frederick Holmes "Skip" Atwater, an aide and "psychic headhunter" to Maj. Gen. <u>Albert Stubblebine</u>, and later president of the <u>Monroe Institute</u>.[2] The unit was small-scale, comprising about 15 to 20 individuals, and was run out of "an old, leaky wooden barracks".[3]

The Stargate Project was supposedly terminated and declassified in 1995 after a <u>CIA</u> report concluded that it was never useful in any intelligence operation. That is the "official story".

As of March 2021, The United States, Russia and China have spent over a trillion dollars researching "quantum mental powers" like this. The research not only never ended, it was amplified, mostly by Russia.

Information provided by the program was vague and included irrelevant and erroneous data, and there was reason to suspect that its project managers had changed the reports so they would fit background cues.[4]:5–4 The program was featured in the 2004 book and 2009 film, both titled *The Men Who Stare at Goats*,[5][6][7][8] although neither mentions it by name.

Information in the <u>United States</u> on psychic research in some foreign countries was poorly detailed, based mostly on rumor or innuendo from second-hand or tertiary reporting, attributed to both reliable and unreliable <u>disinformation</u> sources from the <u>Soviet Union</u>.[citation needed]

The CIA and DIA decided they should investigate and know as much about it as possible. Various programs were approved yearly and re-funded accordingly. Reviews were made semi-annually at the Senate and House <u>select committee</u> level. Work results were reviewed, and remote viewing was attempted with the results being kept secret from the "viewer". It was thought that if the viewer was shown they were incorrect it would damage the viewer's confidence and skill. This was standard operating procedure throughout the years of military and domestic remote viewing programs. Feedback to the remote viewer of any kind was rare; it was kept classified and secret.[9]2021}}

Remote viewing attempts to sense unknown information about places or events. Normally it is performed to detect current events, but during military and domestic intelligence applications viewers claimed to sense things in the future, experiencing <u>precognition</u>.[10]

History

1970s

In 1970 United States intelligence sources believed that the Soviet Union was spending 60 million rubles annually on "psychotronic" research. In response to claims that the Soviet program had produced results, the CIA initiated funding for a new program known as SCANATE ("scan by coordinate") in the same year.[11] Remote viewing research began in 1972 at the Stanford Research Institute (SRI) in Menlo Park, California.[11] Proponents (Russell Targ and Harold Puthoff) of the research said that a minimum accuracy rate of 65% required by the clients was often exceeded in the later experiments.[11]

<u>Physicists Russell Targ</u> and <u>Harold Puthoff</u> began testing psychics for SRI in 1972, including one who would later become an international celebrity, Israeli <u>Uri Geller</u>. Their apparently successful results garnered interest within the <u>U.S. Department of Defense</u>. <u>Ray Hyman</u>, professor of psychology at the <u>University of Oregon</u>, was asked by Air Force psychologist Lt. Col. Austin W. Kibler (1930–2008)—then Director of Behavioral Research for <u>ARPA</u>—to go to SRI and investigate. He was to specifically evaluate Geller. Hyman's report to the government was that Geller was a "complete fraud" and as a consequence Targ and Puthoff lost their government contract to do further work with him. The result was a publicity tour for Geller, Targ and Puthoff, to seek private funding for further research work on Geller.[12]

One of the project's successes was the location of a lost Soviet spy plane in 1976 by Rosemary Smith, a young administrative assistant recruited by project director Dale Graff.[13]

In 1977 the Army Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence (ACSI) Systems Exploitation Detachment (SED) started the GONDOLA WISH program to "evaluate potential adversary applications of remote viewing."[11] Army Intelligence then formalized this in mid-1978 as an operational program GRILL FLAME, based in buildings 2560 and 2561 at <u>Fort Meade</u>, in Maryland (<u>INSCOM</u> "Detachment G"). [11]

1980s

In early 1979 the research at SRI was integrated into GRILL FLAME, which was redesignated INSCOM CENTER LANE Project (ICLP) in 1983. In 1984 the existence of the program was reported by <u>Jack Anderson</u>, and in that year it was unfavorably received by the <u>National Academy of Sciences National Research Council</u>. In late 1985 the Army funding was terminated, but the program was redesignated SUN STREAK and funded by the DIA's Scientific and Technical Intelligence Directorate (office code DT-S).[11]

1990s

In 1991 most of the contracting for the program was transferred from SRI to <u>Science Applications</u> <u>International Corporation</u> (SAIC), with Edwin May controlling 70% of the contractor funds and 85% of the data. Its security was altered from <u>Special Access Program</u> (SAP) to Limited Dissemination (<u>LIMDIS</u>), and it was given its final name, STAR GATE.[11]

Closure (1995)

In 1995 the defense appropriations bill directed that the program be transferred from DIA to CIA oversight. The CIA commissioned a report by the American Institutes for Research (AIR) that found that remote viewing had not been proved to work by a psychic mechanism, and said it had not been used operationally.[4]:5–4 The CIA subsequently cancelled and declassified the program.[11]

In 1995 the project was transferred to the <u>CIA</u> and a retrospective evaluation of the results was done. The appointed panel consisted primarily of <u>Jessica Utts</u> and <u>Ray Hyman</u>. Hyman had produced an unflattering report on Uri Geller and SRI for the government two decades earlier, but the psychologist <u>David Marks</u> found Utts' appointment to the review panel "puzzling" given that she had published papers with Edwin May, considering this joint research likely to make her "less than [im]partial".[1] A report by Utts claimed the results were evidence of psychic functioning; however, Hyman in his report argued Utts' conclusion that ESP had been proven to exist, especially precognition, was premature and the findings had not been independently replicated.[14] Hyman came to the conclusion:

Psychologists, such as myself, who study subjective validation find nothing striking or surprising in the reported matching of reports against targets in the Stargate data. The overwhelming amount of data generated by the viewers is vague, general, and way off target. The few apparent hits are just what we would expect if nothing other than reasonable guessing and subjective validation are operating. [15]

A later report by AIR came to a negative conclusion. <u>Joe Nickell</u> has written:

Other evaluators – two psychologists from AIR – assessed the potential intelligence-gathering usefulness of remote viewing. They concluded that the alleged psychic technique was of dubious value and lacked the concreteness and reliability necessary for it to be used as a basis for making decisions or taking action. The final report found "reason to suspect" that in "some well publicised cases of dramatic hits" the remote viewers might have had "substantially more background information" than might otherwise be apparent.[16]

According to AIR, which performed a review of the project, no remote viewing report ever provided actionable information for any intelligence operation. [17][4]:5–4

Based upon the collected findings, which recommended a higher level of critical research and tighter controls, the CIA terminated the 20 million dollar project, citing a lack of documented evidence that the program had any value to the intelligence community. *Time* magazine stated in 1995 three full-time psychics were still working on a \$500,000-a-year budget out of Fort Meade, Maryland, which would soon close.[17]

David Marks in his book *The Psychology of the Psychic* (2000) discussed the flaws in the Stargate Project in detail.[1] Marks wrote that there were six negative design features of the experiments. The

possibility of cues or <u>sensory leakage</u> was not ruled out, no <u>independent replication</u>, some of the experiments were conducted in secret making peer-review impossible. Marks noted that the judge Edwin May was also the principal investigator for the project and this was problematic making huge conflict of interest with collusion, cuing and fraud being possible. Marks concluded the project was nothing more than a "subjective delusion" and after two decades of research it had failed to provide any scientific evidence for the legitimacy of remote viewing.[1]

The Stargate Project was claimed[<u>by whom?</u>] to have been terminated in 1995 following an independent review which concluded:

The foregoing observations provide a compelling argument against continuation of the program within the intelligence community. Even though a statistically significant effect has been observed in the laboratory, it remains unclear whether the existence of a paranormal phenomenon, remote viewing, has been demonstrated. The laboratory studies do not provide evidence regarding the origins or nature of the phenomenon, assuming it exists, nor do they address an important methodological issue of interjudge reliability.

Further, even if it could be demonstrated unequivocally that a paranormal phenomenon occurs under the conditions present in the laboratory paradigm, these conditions have limited applicability and utility for intelligence gathering operations. For example, the nature of the remote viewing targets are vastly dissimilar, as are the specific tasks required of the remote viewers. Most importantly, the information provided by remote viewing is vague and ambiguous, making it difficult, if not impossible, for the technique to yield information of sufficient quality and accuracy of information for actionable intelligence. Thus, we conclude that continued use of remote viewing in intelligence gathering operations is not warranted.[4]: E-4–E-5

In January 2017, the CIA published records online of the Stargate Project as part of the CREST archive. [18]

The Stargate Project created a set of protocols designed to make the research of <u>clairvoyance</u> and <u>out-of-body experiences</u> more <u>scientific</u>, and to minimize as much as possible session noise and inaccuracy. The term "<u>remote viewing</u>" emerged as shorthand to describe this more structured approach to clairvoyance. Project Stargate would only receive a mission after all other intelligence attempts, methods, or approaches had already been exhausted.[10]:21

It was reported that at peak manpower there were over 22 active military and civilian remote viewers providing data. People leaving the project were not replaced. When the project closed in 1995 this number had dwindled down to three. One was using tarot cards. According to <u>Joseph McMoneagle</u>, "The Army *never* had a truly open attitude toward psychic functioning". Hence, the use of the term "giggle factor"[19] and the saying, "I wouldn't want to be found dead next to a psychic."[9]

Hal Puthoff

In the 1970s, <u>CIA</u> and <u>DIA</u> granted funds to <u>Harold E. Puthoff</u> to investigate <u>paranormal</u> abilities, collaborating with <u>Russell Targ</u> in a study of the purported <u>psychic abilities</u> of <u>Uri Geller</u>, <u>Ingo Swann</u>,

<u>Pat Price</u>, <u>Joseph McMoneagle</u> and others, as part of the Stargate Project,[20] of which Puthoff became a director.[21]

As with Ingo Swann and Pat Price, Puthoff attributed much of his personal remote viewing skills to his involvement with <u>Scientology</u> whereby he had attained, at that time, the highest level. All three eventually left Scientology in the late 1970s.

Puthoff worked as the principal investigator of the project. His team of psychics is said to have identified spies, located Soviet weapons and technologies, such as a nuclear submarine in 1979 and helped find lost <u>SCUD missiles</u> in the first <u>Gulf War</u> and plutonium in <u>North Korea</u> in 1994.[22]

Russell Targ

Main article: Russell Targ

In the 1970s, Russell Targ began working with Harold Puthoff on Stargate Project, while working with him as a researcher at Stanford Research Institute.[23][24]

Edwin May

Edwin C. May joined the Stargate Project in 1975 as a consultant and was working full-time in 1976. The original project was part of the Cognitive Sciences Laboratory managed by May. With more funding in 1991 May took the project to the Palo Alto offices at SAIC. This would last until 1995 when the CIA closed the project.[1]

May worked as the principal investigator, judge and the star gatekeeper for the project. Marks says this was a serious weakness for the experiments as May had conflict of interest and could have done whatever he wanted with the data. Marks has written that May refused to release the names of the "oversight committee" and refused permission for him to give an independent judging of the star gate transcripts. Marks found this suspicious, commenting "this refusal suggests that something must be wrong with the data or with the methods of data selection."[1]

Ingo Swann

Main article: Ingo Swann

Originally tested in the "Phase One" were OOBE-Beacon "RV" experiments at the <u>American Society for Psychical Research,[25][unreliable source?]</u> under research director <u>Karlis Osis.[citation needed]</u> A former <u>OT VII</u> Scientologist,[26][self-published source] who alleged to have coined the term 'remote viewing' as a derivation of protocols originally developed by <u>René Warcollier</u>, a French chemical engineer in the early 20th century, documented in the book *Mind to Mind, Classics in Consciousness Series Books* by (ISBN 9781571743114). Swann's achievement was to break free from the conventional mold of casual experimentation and candidate burn out, and develop a viable set of protocols that put clairvoyance within a framework named "Coordinate Remote Viewing" (CRV).[27] In a 1995 letter Edwin C. May wrote he had not used Swann for two years because there were rumors of him briefing a high level person at <u>SAIC</u> and the <u>CIA</u> on remote viewing and aliens, ETs.[28]

Pat Price

A former Burbank, California, police officer and former Scientologist who participated in a number of Cold War era remote viewing experiments, including the US government-sponsored projects SCANATE and the Stargate Project. Price joined the program after a chance encounter with fellow Scientologists (at the time) Harold Puthoff and Ingo Swann near SRI.[29] Working with maps and photographs provided to him by the CIA, Price claimed to have been able to retrieve information from facilities behind Soviet lines. He is probably best known for his sketches of cranes and gantries which appeared to conform to CIA intelligence photographs. At the time, the CIA took his claims seriously. [30]

Major General Albert Stubblebine

Main article: Albert Stubblebine

A key sponsor of the research internally at Fort Meade, Maryland, Maj. Gen. Stubblebine was convinced of the reality of a wide variety of psychic phenomena. He required that all of his battalion commanders learn how to bend spoons a la Uri Geller, and he himself attempted several psychic feats, even attempting to walk through walls. In the early 1980s he was responsible for the United States Army Intelligence and Security Command (INSCOM), during which time the remote viewing project in the US Army began. Some commentators have confused a "Project Jedi", allegedly run by Special Forces primarily out of Fort Bragg, with Stargate. After some controversy involving these experiments, including alleged security violations from uncleared civilian psychics working in Sensitive Compartmented Information Facilities (SCIFs), Major General Stubblebine was placed on retirement. His successor as the INSCOM commander was Major General Harry Soyster, who had a reputation as a much more conservative and conventional intelligence officer. MG Soyster was not amenable to continuing paranormal experiments and the Army's participation in Project Stargate ended during his tenure.

David Morehouse

In his book, *Psychic Warrior: Inside the CIA's Stargate Program : The True Story of a Soldier's Espionage and Awakening* (2000, St. Martin's Press, <u>ISBN 978-1902636207</u>), Morehouse claims to have worked on hundreds of <u>Remote Viewing</u> assignments, from searching for a <u>Soviet</u> jet that crashed in the jungle carrying an <u>atomic bomb</u>, to tracking suspected <u>double agents.[31]</u>

Joseph McMoneagle

Main article: Joseph McMoneagle

McMoneagle claims he had a remarkable memory of very early childhood events. He grew up surrounded by alcoholism, abuse and poverty. As a child, he had visions at night when scared, and began to hone his psychic abilities in his teens for his own protection when he hitchhiked. He enlisted to get away. McMoneagle became an experimental remote viewer while serving in U.S. Army Intelligence.[9]

Ed Dames

Dames was one of the first five Army students trained by Ingo Swann through Stage 3 in coordinate remote viewing.[citation needed] Because Dames' role was intended to be as session monitor and analyst as an aid to Fred Atwater[32][self-published source] rather than a remote viewer, Dames received no further formal remote viewing training. After his assignment to the remote viewing unit at the end of January 1986, he was used to "run" remote viewers (as monitor) and provide training and practice sessions to viewer personnel. He soon established a reputation for pushing CRV to extremes, with target sessions on Atlantis, Mars, UFOs, and aliens. He is a frequent guest on the Coast to Coast AM radio shows.[33][unreliable source]

See also

• The Men Who Stare at Goats

References

1.

- Marks, David. (2000). *The Psychology of the Psychic* (2nd Edition). Buffalo, N.Y.: Prometheus Books. pp. 71-96. <u>ISBN</u> 1-57392-798-8
- Atwater, F. Holmes (2001), *Captain of My Ship, Master of My Soul: Living with Guidance*; Hampton Roads Publishing Company
- Weeks, Linton (December 4, 1995). "Up Close & Personal With a Remote Viewer: Joe McMoneagle Defends the Secret Project". The Washington Post. p. B1. ISSN 0190-8286.
- Mumford, Michael D.; Rose, Andrew M.; Goslin, David A. (September 29, 1995). <u>An Evaluation of Remote Viewing: Research and Applications</u> (PDF) (Report). The American Institutes for Research via Federation of American Scientists. [R]emote viewings have never provided an adequate basis for 'actionable' intelligence operations—that is, information sufficiently valuable or compelling so that action was taken as a result.
- <u>Heard, Alex</u> (10 April 2010), <u>"Close your eyes and remote view this review"</u>, <u>Union-Tribune San Diego</u>, Union-Tribune Publishing Co. [Book review of *The Men Who Stare at Goats*]: "This so-called "remote viewing" operation continued for years, and came to be known as Star Gate."
- <u>Clarke, David</u> (2014), <u>Britain's X-traordinary Files</u>, London: <u>Bloomsbury Publishing</u>, pg 112.: "The existence of the Star Gate project was not officially acknowledged until 1995... then became the subject of investigations by journalists Jon Ronson [etc]...Ronson's 2004 book, *The Men Who Stare at Goats*, was subsequently adapted into a 2009 movie..."
- Shermer, Michael (November 2009), "Staring at Men Who Stare at Goats" @ Michaelshermer.com.:"...the U.S. Army had invested \$20 million in a highly secret psychic spy program called Star Gate In *The Men Who Stare at Goats* Jon Ronson tells the story of this

- program, how it started, the bizarre twists and turns it took, and how its legacy carries on today."
- <u>Krippner, Stanley</u> and Harris L. Friedman (2010), <u>Debating Psychic Experience: Human Potential Or Human Illusion?</u>, Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger/Greenwood Publishing Group, pg 154: "The story of Stargate was recently featured in a film based on the book *The Men Who Stare at Goats*, by British investigative journalist Jon Ronson (2004)".
- McMoneagle, Joseph (2006). Memoirs of a psychic spy: the remarkable life of U.S. Government remote viewer 001. Charlottesville, Va.: Hampton Roads Pub. Co. <u>ISBN</u>.
- McMoneagle, Joseph (1998). The ultimate time machine: a remote viewer's perception of time and predictions for the new millennium. Charlottesville, Va.: Hampton Roads Pub. Co. <u>ISBN</u>.
- Pike, John (December 29, 2005). <u>"STAR GATE [Controlled Remote Viewing]"</u>. Federation of American Scientists.
- Interview, Ray Hyman, in *An Honest Liar*, a 2014 film documentary by Left Turn Films; Pure Mutt Productions; Part2 Filmworks. (The quoted remarks commence at 21 min, 45 sec.)
- Jacobsen, Annie (2017). <u>"Paraphysics"</u>. Phenomena: The Secret History of the U.S. Government's Investigations into Extrasensory Perception and Psychokinesis. Little, Brown. <u>ISBN</u>.
- Evaluation of a Program on Anomalous Mental Phenomena by Ray Hyman.
- <u>"The Evidence for Psychic Functioning: Claims vs. Reality"</u> by Ray Hyman; <u>Skeptical Inquirer</u>, Vol. 20.2, Mar/Apr 1996.
- <u>"Remotely Viewed? The Charlie Jordan Case"</u> by <u>Joe Nickell</u>; *Skeptical Inquirer*, Vol. 11.1, Mar 2001.
- Waller, Douglas (December 11, 1995). <u>"The Vision Thing"</u>. Time magazine. p. 45. Archived from <u>the original</u> on February 9, 2007.
- <u>"Search: 'STARGATE"</u>. Freedom of Information Act Electronic Reading Room. Central Intelligence Agency.
- McMoneagle, Joseph (1997). Mind trek: exploring consciousness, time, and space through remote viewing (Revised ed.). Norfork, Va.: Hampton Roads Pub. p. 247. <u>ISBN</u>.
- Popkin, Jim (November 12, 2015). <u>"Meet the former Pentagon scientist who says psychics can help American spies"</u>. Newsweek.
- *Pilkington, Mark (June 5, 2003).* "The remote viewers". The Guardian.
- <u>"Fort Meade, Maryland, where psychics gathered to remotely spy on the U.S. Embassy in Iran during the hostage crisis"</u>. Miami Herald.

- <u>Nickell, Joe</u> (March 2001). <u>"Remotely viewed? The Charlie Jordan case"</u>. <u>Skeptical Inquirer</u>. **11** (1).
- <u>"Dr. Harold Puthoff"</u>. arlingtoninstitute.org. <u>The Arlington Institute</u>. 2008. Archived from <u>the original</u> on March 3, 2013.
- <u>"Interview: A New Biopic Charts the Life of Ingo Swann, the 'Father of Remote Viewing'"</u>. Outerplaces.com. Retrieved April 28, 2018.[<u>dead link</u>]
- <u>"Advance!: AN INTERVIEW WITH INGO SWANN"</u>. The Wise Old Goat The Personal Website of Michel Snoeck. Retrieved April 28, 2018.
- <u>"An Outsider's Remote View of All Things: Ingo Swann"</u>. Chelseanow.com. Retrieved April 28, 2018.[dead link]
- <u>"A Dynamic PK Experiment with Ingo Swann"</u>. Central Intelligence Agency. Retrieved April 28, 2018.[dead link]
- Pat Price URL: http://www.scientolipedia.org/info/Pat-Price (Scientolipedia)
- Sources:
- Schnabel, Jim (1997) "Remote Viewers: The Secret History of America's Psychic Spies" Dell, 1997, <u>ISBN 0-440-22306-7</u>
- Richelson, Jeffrey T "The Wizards of Langley: Inside the CIA's Directorate of Science and Technology"
- Mandelbaum, W. Adam "The Psychic Battlefield: A History of the Military-Occult Complex"
- Picknett, Lynn, Prince Clive "The Stargate Conspiracy"
- Chalker, Bill "Hair of the Alien: DNA and Other Forensic Evidence of Alien Abductions"
- Constantine, Alex "Psychic Dictatorship in the USA"
- <u>"Psychic Warrior: Inside the CIA's Stargate Program: The True Story of a Soldier's Espionage</u> <u>and Awakening"</u>. Publishers Weekly. Retrieved April 28, 2018.
- <u>"Stargate: People and researchers"</u>. Bibliotecapleyades.net.

33. "Coast to Coast AM: Major Ed Dames".

- Burnett, Thom, ed. (2006). "Psi-War: Operations Grillflame and Stargate". Conspiracy Encyclopedia: The encyclopedia of conspiracy theories. Franz Steiner Verlag. p. 153. <u>ISBN</u>.
- <u>Caroll, Robert Todd</u> (2012). <u>"Remote Viewing"</u>. In the <u>Skeptic's Dictionary</u>. John Wiley & Sons. <u>ISBN</u> <u>0-471-27242-6</u>.
- <u>Hines, Terence</u> (2003). *Pseudoscience and the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books. <u>ISBN</u> <u>1-57392-979-4</u>.

- <u>Hyman, Ray</u> (1996). "Evaluation of the Military's Twenty-year Program on Psychic Spying". *Skeptical Inquirer* 20: 21–26.
- Morehouse, David (1996). *Psychic Warrior*, St. Martin's Paperbacks, <u>ISBN</u> <u>978-0-312-96413-9</u>. Morehouse was a psychic in the program.
- Ronson, Jon (2004). *The Men Who Stare at Goats*. Picador. <u>ISBN 0-330-37547-4</u>. Written to accompany the TV series *Crazy Rulers of the World*. The US military budget cuts after the Vietnam war and how it all began.
- Sessions, Abigail (2016). "STARGATE, Project (1970s–1995)". In Goldman, Jan (ed.). The Central Intelligence Agency: An Encyclopedia of Covert Ops, Intelligence Gathering, and Spies, Volume 1. ABC-CLIO. pp. 352–353. <u>ISBN</u>.
- Smith, Paul (2004). Reading the Enemy's Mind: Inside Star Gate: America's Psychic Espionage Program, Forge Books. <u>ISBN 0-312-87515-0</u>
- Utts, Jessica (1996). <u>"An Assessment of the Evidence for Psychic Functioning"</u>. Journal of Scientific Exploration. **10** (1): 3–30. <u>CiteSeerX</u> <u>10.1.1.685.2525</u>. 0892-3310/96.

Stanford University Is a cesspool of spies and foreign bribes from the governments of China, Qatar, Russia, Saudi Arabia and Iran.

- 32 San Francisco families are under investigation for influence-peddling Stanford

The Education Department has been asked to run investigations into Stanford University, who has been caught accepting bribes to place rich kids in the school, as part of a continuing review that it says has found U.S. universities failed to report at least \$6.5 billion in foreign funding from countries such as China and Saudi Arabia, according to department materials viewed by The Wall Street Journal.

The investigations into the Ivy League schools are the latest in a clash between U.S. universities and a coalition of federal officials including law enforcement, research funders such as the National Institutes of Health, and a bipartisan group in Congress that has raised concerns about higher-education institutions' reliance on foreign money, particularly from China.

Representatives for Stanford said the regents "hope to avoid any trouble".

The department described higher-education institutions in the U.S., in a document viewed by the Journal, as "multi-billion dollar, multi-national enterprises using opaque foundations, foreign campuses, and other sophisticated legal structures to generate revenue."

U.S. universities have generally defended their international collaborations and said the Education Department's reporting requirements remain unclear, which officials deny.

Universities are required to disclose to the Education Department all contracts and gifts from a foreign source that, alone or combined, are worth \$250,000 or more in a calendar year. Though the statute is decades old, the department only recently began to vigorously enforce it.

Officials accused schools of actively soliciting money from foreign governments, companies and nationals known to be hostile to the U.S. and potentially in search of opportunities to steal research and "spread propaganda benefitting foreign governments," according to the document.

In addition, while the department said it has found foreign money generally flows to the country's richest universities, "such money apparently does not reduce or otherwise offset American students' tuition costs," the document said.

Should Stanford University be wary of accepting money from foreign governments hostile to the U.S., such as China, Russia and Iran?

U.S. officials say China uses a variety of means to target academia, including government-funded talent recruitment programs such as the Thousand Talents Plan. The arrest last month of the chairman of Harvard's chemistry department on federal charges of lying about receiving millions of dollars in Chinese funding through the program while the U.S. shelled out more than \$15 million to fund his research group catapulted the issue into the spotlight.

In a letter to Harvard dated Tuesday and posted on the Education Department website, officials cited the recent Justice Department case and asked the school to disclose records of gifts or contracts involving the governments of China, Qatar, Russia, Saudi Arabia and Iran. It also requested records regarding telecommunications giants Huawei Technologies Co. and <u>ZTE</u> Corp. of China; the Kaspersky Lab and Skolkovo Foundation of Russia; and the Alavi Foundation of Iran, among others.

The Education Department said Yale had failed to disclose at least \$375 million in foreign funding after filing no reports from 2014-17, according to a document viewed by the Journal. The department, also in a letter Tuesday to the university, sought records regarding contributions from Saudi Arabia, China and its telecom giants, Peking University's Yenching Academy, the National University of Singapore, Qatar and others. It also asked the university to detail foreign funding of Yale Law School's Paul Tsai China Center and the new Yale Jackson School of Global Affairs.

The Education Department is alleging that Yale University didn't disclose at least \$375 million in foreign funding and is seeking records from the school.

If the schools refuse to disclose the information, the Education Department can refer the matter to the Justice Department, which could pursue civil or criminal actions.

Some university officials have dismissed the U.S. government's broader national security concerns regarding foreign involvement in universities as hyperbolic, or even discriminatory, and said there should be no restrictions on unclassified research meant to be published anyway.

They have also said international collaboration—particularly with China—is essential to advancing scientific discoveries that will benefit humankind.

A February 2019 investigation by the Senate Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations called foreign government funding of U.S. universities "a black hole" and said it found that nearly 70% failed to properly report funding from Chinese government-backed cultural and language programs known as Confucius Institutes.

Sens. Rob Portman (R., Ohio) and Tom Carper (D., Del.), who lead the Senate panel, said in a joint statement the Journal: "The fact that \$6.5 billion in foreign gifts to U.S. institutions went unreported until now is shocking and unacceptable...We are pleased that the Department of Education is increasing enforcement efforts and taking a step towards ensuring academic freedom in America."

Education Department officials in June 2019 launched a series of investigations into universities' foreign funding. The Harvard and Yale investigations are the department's seventh and eighth probes following others at schools including Georgetown University, Cornell University and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Education Department officials said in the document viewed by the Journal that its investigations have prompted public and private universities across the country to come forward since July 2019 to collectively report more than \$6.5 billion in previously undisclosed foreign funding.

A spokeswoman for MIT said the university's reporting of foreign gifts and contracts has been based on "improved processes" since January 2019 and that it is committed to working constructively with federal officials. Georgetown and Cornell didn't immediately comment.

The Education Department has hit back at university groups that have criticized its recent enforcement drive. For example, in a September 2019 letter addressed to one group that represents more than 200 universities, an official called the universities' reporting duties "plainly evident."

He added: "You have asked the Department to 'work with the higher education community to...balance the interests of transparency and the complicated nature of reporting.' There is no statutory basis for any such 'balance.'"

Stanford university and Stanford medical servers have been hacked hundreds of times by spies using them for hacker-training

"Tele-Medicine" and "Doctor-Via-Zoom" may be a DOA concept. Your video chat with your psychologist about your fear of men, your Zoom talk with your gynecologist about your herpes or your web meeting with your proctologist about your anal warts could be *on the entire internet 48 hours later.*

Famous people went to Stanford, work at Stanford, and attend Stanford. Middle East elites, political operatives and rich families draw hackers, like flies, to the Stanford medical and scholastic servers. A bounty of hundreds of thousands of dollars is offered by dark webbers for a Clinton confessing to sex crimes, or a Kashoggi murder tip on an Arab shah. Every day, the tele-medicine videos at Stanford Medical are rife with elites and tabloid news targets revealing their darkest secrets. Solarwinds hackers and Julian Assange wannabe's are constantly sifting the video streams and server files at Stanford for juicy meat.

Stanford bosses claim to have bought "very high-end software" that is "hard to hack", but fail to comprehend that such a claim is juvenile. The entire U.S. Government was hacked in the Solarwinds hack, using ten times better software than Stanford has. It is ludicrous for Stanford bosses to deny the fact that hackers can romp through their servers with impunity.

Live, in-person, meetings with doctors in secured rooms, is the only solution. Trying to make the Sandhill Road venture capitalists richer by forcing the public to use the internet is a crime against society.

Stanford University is always being hit by embarrassing data breaches that expose the personal information of students, including home addresses, Social Security numbers and even test scores and essays.

The Stanford Daily is reporting that Stanford students could view applications and high-school transcripts of other students "if they first requested to view their own admission documents under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)." Documents that were compromised by the hackers including extremely sensitive personal information like Social Security numbers for some students, as well as "students' ethnicity, legacy status, home address, citizenship status, criminal status, standardized test scores, personal essays and whether they applied for financial aid. Official standardized test score reports were also accessible," the paper reported, which explained that while students' documents could not be search by name, the were "accessible by changing a numeric ID in a URL."

"We regret this vulnerability in our system and apologize to those whose records were inappropriately viewed," the school said in a statement released on Friday. "We have worked to remedy the situation as quickly as possible and will continue working to better protect our systems and data. Finding and fixing vulnerabilities before adversaries discover and exploit them is an ongoing and essential activity in systems management."

The breach comes 14 months after Stanford announced that a previously revealed hack of confidential information on a computer server at its Graduate School of Business was wider than had been reported earlier, according to Poets & Quants, a prominent online news site that covers the graduate-business school community. In that hack, the site reported, "campus privacy investigators found that a shared platform at the GSB potentially exposed the personal information of" thousands of people at the university." Like the recent hack, the 2017 breach compromised the personal date of students, including the "names, birthdates, Social Security numbers and salary information for nearly 10,000 non-teaching university employees – a snapshot taken in August 2008," said the report. "The file apparently was made accessible to human resources staff at the business school for annual salary setting. The file was exposed to the GSB community for six months before it was locked and secured" in the spring of 2017.

The 2017 attack ended up costing Stanford's chief digital officer his job. Ranga Jayaraman announced that he was leaving "after a student revealed that the school had not been forthcoming with its

fellowship grants," this newspaper reported at the time. In a statement, Jayaraman said "I take full responsibility for the failure to recognize the scope and nature of the ... data exposure and report it in a timely manner to the dean and the University Information Security and Privacy Office. I would like to express my most sincere apologies ... to anyone whose personal information might potentially have been compromised."

According to the Stanford Daily, a student who had submitted a FERPA request in order to review the student's own admissions documents discovered "the vulnerability in a third-party content management system called NolijWeb that the University has used since 2009 to host scanned files." Anyone willing to submit such a request, going back to 2015, would have been able to examine the files through NolijWeb." The Daily reported that this student, between Jan. 28 and 29, was able to access the records of 81 students. Who else saw the files

Other students who were told about the easy-to-access records were able to review personal information in 12 students' records "during that time period while seeking to learn more about the kinds of files exposed."

The Daily holds back

The newspaper also reported that it had held back on reporting about the exposed data until school officials "could secure the breach so that students' records could be protected. The student who disclosed the breach to The Daily was granted anonymity to protect them from potential legal repercussions for accessing private information while investigating the security flaw," said the paper.

The third-party content-management company is put on notice

The report says that Stanford notified Nolij's parent company Hyland Software of the breach. Hyland, which has bought Nolij in 2017, had announced in late December that was discontinuing the NolijWeb product.

Stanford's IT experts try to clean up the mess (but can't)

The Stanford University Information Technology (UIT) said it intended to implement "a new platform to replace the NolijWeb system by this summer," said the Daily, adding that "a number of schools still use NolijWeb to store admissions records. It is unclear how many schools using NolijWeb give students access to the online documents, or how many might be subject to the vulnerability."

The company's response?

The Daily said its reporters had "reached out to eight different executives at Hyland Software for comment and expressed concern that other schools' data may be similarly compromised by NolijWeb. Alexa Marinos, Hyland's Senior Manager of Corporate Communications, confirmed receiving The Daily's phone and email requests for comment, made over the course of a week. However, the company provided no statement on the matter.

Stanford students weigh in

Jonathan Lipman, sophomore, told this newspaper: "I'm glad the student who first discovered the breach acted morally and worked to have the breach closed before malicious actors scraped all undergraduate students' admissions data. It's a bit embarrassing that Stanford is using software that is no longer supported (NolijWeb was discontinued on December 31, 2018 according to its website). I think this demonstrates the importance of programs like the Bug Bounty. While I understand that UIT is concerned mostly with external security threats, I was both shocked and concerned that Stanford does not conduct security audits from multiple trust levels (student, staff, alumni, etc...). Some of the best hackers in the country have Stanford logins and it would seem prudent to conduct penetration tests accordingly.

"I can't say I'm particularly shocked — Stanford has a sprawling IT infrastructure with many external vendors and legacy internal systems. It's a difficult task to constantly maintain high levels of defense on all of these systems.."

Ben Esposito said: "Stanford keeps running into trouble over data breaches precisely because it holds an unnecessary large amount of data on its students. If it held only the most essential data, they would be better able to prioritize which data to keep especially secure."

David Jaffe, also a sophomore, said: "Stanford should look into investing in the incredible abilities of it's students by offering more opportunities for students to support the university's IT infrastructure. I know many great students with underutilized technical skills that, from what I've noticed, have been more than happy to assist others for free just for the experience."

Linkedin insider Anna Sofia Lesiv contributed reporting to this story. Jonathan Lipman provided critical data. Ben Esposito provided essential leads.

The NolijWeb hack was one of hundreds of hacks of the Stanford scholastic and medical servers. Your video chats with your doctor, shrink or teacher are NOT safe on Stanford servers. Stanford created the people who run Washington, DC and Silicon Valley. The families, children and connections to those people are of the highest possible interest to teen hackers, Chinese, Russian and Iranian state actors and others. Over 30 Chinese state spies are suspected to be under-cover, acting as "students" at Stanford. The digital realm around Stanford University and Stanford Medical is anything but "safe".

The liability, for Stanford, is off-the-charts. Stanford needs to get back to in-person classes and inperson doctor meetings or it could lose big with one huge negligence lawsuit.

Stanford University's computer network hacked ... - ABC7 News

https://abc7news.com/archive/9184555/

Stanford University's computer network hacked again. kgo. By ABC7. ... Students aren't surprised Stanford has been targeted by hackers. ... and to verify sensitive data on its servers have not ...

A data hack let Stanford students snoop on their classmates

https://www.mercurynews.com/2019/02/15/a-data-hack-let-stanford-students-snoop-on-their-classmates/
Feb 15, 2019For the second time in 15 months, Stanford University has been hit by an embarrassing data breach that exposed the personal information of students, including home addresses, Social Security ...

Stanford University's computer network hacked again

https://news.yahoo.com/video/stanford-universitys-computer-network-hacked-020029916.html

Stanford University's computer network hacked again July 25, 2013, 7:00 PM For the second time in less than three months, hackers have broken into Stanford University's computer network.

Stanford University hacked, becomes latest data breach ...

https://nakedsecurity.sophos.com/2013/07/26/stanford-university-hacked-becomes-latest-data-breach-victim/ Stanford bosses claim to be "not aware at this time" of any sensitive data that could have been harvested during the breach, and suggest it bears similarities to other "incidents reported in ...

Stanford's Pro-Rape Administration

- Stanford University Has A Pro-Rape, Pro-Frat Boy Policy At Behest Of Rich Globalist Oligarchs Who Control Campus Policy
- The rapists of Sand Hill Road Venture Capital are the men who control policy at Stanford University
- Female student was sexually assaulted, Stanford invited the man back to campus

By Nanette Asimov

Stanford graduate Sinéad Talley says Stanford's light punishment of her rapist feels like a second assault.

After Stanford University concluded that one of its students sexually assaulted a classmate, campus officials imposed what they called a very serious sanction: a suspension of two academic quarters.

The victim said it felt like a second assault.

"Providing my rapist with a gracious invitation back to Stanford pending a brief period of 'reflection' disrespects myself and the moral stature of Stanford as an institution," Sinéad Talley wrote on Dec. 20, 2016, in her unsuccessful appeal. She wanted Stanford to expel the man she said had been her friend until he raped her while she was in a drunken stupor.

Stanford reported the assault in 2016 to campus police, as required by state law. But Talley chose not to pursue the case through the criminal justice system. Instead, like many college students who report sexual assault, she turned to her university's internal justice system.

Former Stanford University student Brock Turner is appealing his sexual assault conviction after he raped an unconscious woman on Stanford University's campus. Turner is now asking for a new trial. Turner's legal team filed a 172-page appeal claiming the prosecutor incorrectly told jurors that the incident happened behind a dumpster. His defense team argues that Turner didn't try to hide anything and that the assault happened in an open setting.

Now Talley is speaking out to accuse the world-renowned university of protecting students who commit sexual assault by downplaying the severity of their behavior and rarely expelling them.

The data appear to back her up: Stanford received reports of 84 campus rapes from 2014 to 2016, according to information the university provided to the U.S. Department of Education, which requires campuses to collect crime statistics under the Clery Act. Stanford told the federal agency it received 33 of the rape reports in 2016 alone.

Yet the university expelled no students for sexual assault in those years. Instead, it arranged for three students to leave voluntarily, including former Stanford swimmer Brock Turner in 2015-16, said

spokesman E.J. Miranda. He said two students have been expelled for sexual assault, in 2001-02 and 2006-07.

Miranda said the university could not investigate all 84 reports of rape because some complainants never identified an assailant. Some who were identified couldn't be expelled because they weren't students, he said.

But questions remain even after a closer look.

In a 2016-17 report by Stanford on sexual misconduct on campus, the university said it conducted 12 investigations into reports of "nonconsensual intercourse," but lacked enough information to investigate another 12. The hearing panel found violations in four cases — against three students and a visiting researcher. Names are not included in the report, but one of those cases was Talley's.

A woman leaves the main quad at Stanford University in June 2016. Stanford received reports of 84 campus rapes from 2014 to 2016, according to information the university provided to the U.S. Department of Education, but no one was expelled. Photo: Leah Millis / The Chronicle 2016

A woman leaves the main quad at Stanford University in June 2016. Stanford received reports of 84 campus rapes from 2014 to 2016, according to information the university provided to the U.S. Department of Education, but no one was expelled.

In Talley's case, the panel deciding punishment did not expel the student because it found he didn't know she was incapacitated and didn't cause her to become incapacitated.

MORE BY NANETTE ASIMOV:

Report finds past harassment by UC professor, but punishment lags

UC Berkeley settles conservative students' free-speech lawsuit

CSU trustees approve pay raises for executives with six-figure salaries

Study: California public higher education leadership lacks diversity

Student loan servicer cheats borrowers, California attorney general says

Cal scrapped probe of football program promised after 2014 death of player

Yet in another case in the 2016-17 report, the hearing panel decided against expelling a student even though his offense met Stanford's threshold for expulsion, according to a footnote in the report. That is, the student committed sexual assault either by force, by incapacitating his victim, or by knowing that his victim was incapacitated and having sex with her anyway.

The panel "determined that a three-quarter suspension was the appropriate sanction," the footnote said, without explanation.

"Stanford has had tremendous reluctance to hold students accountable even when they are found responsible for the most serious violations. They just won't expel them. Instead, they give these laughably lenient penalties," said Michele Dauber, the Stanford law professor who led a successful

recall campaign last spring against the judge widely perceived to have imposed a too-light sentence on Turner, the freshman swimmer convicted of sexual assault in 2015.

Dauber had not heard of Talley's situation until The Chronicle described it. But she and several current and former students familiar with Stanford's policies agreed with Talley's assessment that the university fails to adequately punish students who commit sexual assault by kicking them out of school.

The university defended itself.

"We do not tolerate sexual assault at Stanford," Miranda said. "We seek to carefully weigh the facts and treat all parties fairly through our adjudication process, including the investigation and imposed sanctions."

Sinead Talley (right) is accuses Stanford University of protecting students who commit sexual assault by downplaying the severity of their behavior and rarely expelling them. Photo: Liz Hafalia / The Chronicle

Sinead Talley (right) is accuses Stanford University of protecting students who commit sexual assault by downplaying the severity of their behavior and rarely expelling them.

Talley said her experience shows that Stanford does tolerate sexual assault.

The Chronicle reviewed university records of the case, interviewed Talley and attempted many times to reach the other former student involved, without success. Stanford officials responded only to written questions relayed through Miranda.

The Chronicle is not naming the former student because he was not charged with a crime. The Chronicle does not typically name victims of sexual assault unless, like Talley, they wish to be identified.

Rush week was in full force at Stanford in April 2014 when a friend of Talley's accepted a bid from his favorite fraternity. He invited her to the celebration.

In a written account she gave to Stanford investigators, Talley said she felt exhausted on the night of the party and hadn't been sleeping well or eating enough for some time. She had a few drinks at the party. Her next memory was waking up the next morning naked and sore, aware that the student was in her room, and aware when he "slipped out," according to the account, a long letter she wrote to the student two years later detailing her experience.

"I didn't report what you did," Talley wrote. "I refused to acknowledge that it had been rape for weeks afterward."

She blamed herself.

"I made excuses for you, convinced myself that I could have consented in my blacked-out state, cursed myself for binge drinking, questioned whether I had given you the wrong idea. I held onto that shame and guilt, as though it was ever mine to carry," she wrote.

Then she learned something that changed her mind. The student had spread the news among their friends that they'd had a "hook-up," Talley wrote.

She waited two years, then reported the assault to the university days before graduating in 2016.

"My course load was strenuous," said Talley, who graduated with a degree in human biology. "I didn't know any other way than to put it by the wayside."

Talley said her experience as an American Indian influenced her decision to report the assault to the university instead of law enforcement. "As a Karuk person, I've seen a lot of police violence. I've seen the system fail, and I don't have a lot of trust."

Like all universities governed by Title IX, the federal civil rights law that outlaws sex discrimination on campuses, Stanford has a system for handling allegations of sexual misconduct, from harassment to assault. The system lets them investigate, hold hearings and mete out discipline. It doesn't have the force of law.

In December 2016, a three-member hearing panel — chosen from a pool of faculty, staff and graduate students — concluded unanimously, as required, that Talley's former friend had sexually assaulted her.

"The preponderance of the evidence indicates that (he) committed sexual assault by virtue of (her) state of incapacitation," the panel wrote.

Talley asked that the student be expelled, noting that "since I was drunk, I could not give consent."

In cases of intoxication, California criminal law says a rape has occurred if the person is prevented from resisting because he or she is drunk — and that the accused knew or reasonably should have known.

Stanford's policy in 2014, the year of Talley's assault, said that a person must consent to sexual intercourse — and that a drunk person cannot give consent.

Stanford graduate Sinead Talley wrote in her 2016 appeal, "Providing my rapist with a gracious invitation back to Stanford pending a brief period of 'reflection' disrespects myself and the moral stature of Stanford as an institution." Photo: Liz Hafalia / The Chronicle

Stanford graduate Sinead Talley wrote in her 2016 appeal, "Providing my rapist with a gracious invitation back to Stanford pending a brief period of 'reflection' disrespects myself and the moral stature of Stanford as an institution."

The student argued in his written statement that he believed Talley had consented.

"Sadly, I was intoxicated, too, so my judgment was impaired," he wrote in his defense. "I had no idea that she was in a blackout. ... I thought I was having consensual sex."

The panel wrote: "We believe a reasonable, sober person would have recognized (Talley's) incapacitation, her inability to understand the nature of the sexual situation, and thus her inability to give consent."

The panel agreed the sexual assault occurred but that the student did not know she was intoxicated and decided that expelling him was "not appropriate."

Instead, it imposed a two-quarter suspension, with training in consent and the effects of alcohol.

"It is our sincere hope that this very serious sanction will enable (him) to return to Stanford fully committed to maintaining the integrity and safety" of the community, the panel wrote.

The student's suspension was to begin after he completed another suspension "currently in place," according to the 2016 record.

Miranda, Stanford's spokesman, declined to explain the other suspension but said it was not for sexual misconduct.

He said the student never returned to Stanford.

The question of whether Stanford should expel students who sexually assault their classmates erupted on campus in spring 2014, when a student named Leah Francis organized rallies to protest the university's handling of the issue. That spring, campus investigators determined that a student had sexually assaulted Francis in January. He was suspended briefly and allowed to earn a degree.

The Francis case energized protesters, who rallied on campus. An additional 7,000 people signed a petition urging the university to expel every student found responsible for sexual assault.

Leah's case shook Stanford," said Tessa Ormenyi, who graduated with Francis in 2014 and co-founded #StandWithLeah.

Soon another case shook the university — and the world — after Turner, the Stanford swimmer, sexually assaulted a woman outside a frat party in January 2015. This time, the anonymous victim, calling herself Emily Doe, brought criminal charges. At the sentencing hearing that June, Doe read aloud a letter she'd written to Turner describing the depths to which his crime had affected her.

Santa Clara County Superior Court Judge Aaron Persky sentenced Turner to six months in county jail.

Social media went wild, criticizing the sentence as a wrist slap. At graduation, several students carried signs condemning their school. "Stanford protects rapists," read one. "150 years of rape culture," read another, referring to the age of the venerable university. The Turner case also prompted California lawmakers to expand the state's definition of rape.

Dauber gathered nearly 100,000 signatures in support of a ballot measure to recall the judge. In June, Persky became the first California judge in 86 years to be voted out of office, with 60 percent of the vote against him.

Amid it all, Stanford convened a task force to study its response to sexual misconduct. Then, in February 2016, university officials enacted a policy making expulsion the "expected sanction" for sexual assault. But they did so only after narrowing the definition of sexual assault.

Under the new rules, anyone accused of having sex with an incapacitated person — someone too drunk to give consent, for example — must have caused the incapacitation or have "knowingly taken advantage of" an incapacitated person to be found responsible for sexual assault.

Those rules now make it nearly impossible for any Stanford student to be held responsible for sexual assault, said Emma Tsurkov, a doctoral student in sociology, who serves as the student government's representative on sexual violence.

"The easy way to get out of it is for the (accused) person to say they didn't know" the victim was incapacitated, she said.

In Talley's case, that's what her assailant told the panel that would decide his punishment.

When it declined to expel the student, Talley appealed.

The appeal officer offered a summary of the hearing panel's reason for finding the student responsible for sexual assault in the first place. The panel found that Talley "had consumed a large amount of alcohol and, given her diminutive stature, compounded by the lack of sleep and skipped meals, was unable to give consent. The panel further found that although (he) may not have known that (she) was incapacitated, a reasonably sober person would have known."

In rejecting Talley's request, the appeal officer said the panel had "reasonably concluded that (he) neither induced nor knowingly took advantage of an incapacitated person."

Tsurkov called the panel's decision troubling.

"The fact that we do not expel people who commit sexual assault means we tolerate their presence in our community," she said. "I don't think people walk around on campus contemplating rape. But in the moment, if they thought they could lose their place at Stanford — that they could get expelled — I think that could have a deterring effect."

Stanford signed an agreement with Talley in March to reimburse her for fees associated with the case, provide mental health counseling for five years, and pay her \$10,000 for that purpose. It also agreed to hear her feedback about the university's process.

At a recent visit to the San Francisco office of her lawyer, Michael Bien, Talley appeared disheartened.

"To get to the end and have them say, 'Yeah, we unanimously agree, he definitely assaulted you' — and that warrants zero action," was beyond stressful, she said.

The outcome "is not disappointing," she added. "It's criminal."

Over 22 women, like Ghislaine Maxwell Ghislaine Maxwell trawl Stanford's high-end art galleries, tech parties and auction houses for pretty 'gallerinas' to have sex with Jeffrey Epstein-like Silicon Valley venture capitalists and tech CEO's. She was based out of John Doerr's Kleiner Perkins office parties. Chinese and Russian mobsters place young women at Stanford University and Stanford events to spy on tech developments and to try to sex up or marry influential tech CEO's. Websites like "Seeking Arrangements" have hundreds of ads from young co-eds at Stanford offering sex for money.

Multiple women have claimed that The President of Stanford University would send "young, fashion model-type co-eds who were naturally large breasted"... to Larry Ellison as "interns", for which Ellison would make a cash contribution to Stanford University. The feature film "*The Social Network*", depicts a program of mini buses which deliver young sorority girls to Stanford frat houses for date rape parties where the girls are given drinks with drugs in them.

<u>Ghislaine Maxwell</u> would trawl high-end art galleries and auction houses looking to find so-called 'Gallerinas' to meet <u>Jeffrey Epstein</u>, a former friend has claimed.

Ms Maxwell regularly attended events at Christie's and Sotheby's on both sides of the Atlantic, the friend said.

'She would go to every art gallery opening and was a familiar presence at auctions and parties at Christie's and Sotheby's,' the friend said.

'The art world is full of pretty young girls and many of them are young and broke.

'You'd see her everywhere, often with beautiful blonde girls in tow.'

During a party at Christie's in London, she was spotted talking to Clementine Hambro, one of Princess Diana's bridesmaids, who this week admitted to twice flying on Epstein's 'Lolita Express' private jet.

'I was young, naive and lucky to escape,' Hambro said.

Maria Farmer, one of serial paedophile Epstein's victims, says she was 'picked up' by Epstein and Maxwell at a 1995 show to celebrate her graduation from the New York Academy of Art.

Epstein is also believed to have met Shelley Lewis – dubbed his 'secret girlfriend' – when she was working in the Contemporary Art Department at Christie's in New York in the late 1990s.

Maxwell is currently in custody awaiting trial in the US for allegedly enticing and trafficking minors and sex trafficking and committing perjury.

She denies all the claims.

Ghislaine Maxwell attended events at Christie's and Sotheby's in the UK and US. Ms Maxwell talked to Clementine Hambro, one of Princess Diana's bridesmaids. Hambro admitted to twice flying on Jeffrey Epstein's 'Lolita Express' private jet

<u>Ghislaine Maxwell</u> would trawl high-end art galleries and auction houses looking to find so-called young, dumb, greedy 'Gallerinas' to meet <u>Jeffrey Epstein</u>, a former friend has claimed.

Ms Maxwell regularly attended events at Christie's and Sotheby's on both sides of the Atlantic, the friend said.

'She would go to every art gallery opening and was a familiar presence at auctions and parties at Christie's and Sotheby's,' the friend said.

'The art world is full of pretty young girls and many of them are young and broke.

'You'd see her everywhere, often with beautiful blonde girls in tow.'

During a party at Christie's in London, she was spotted talking to Clementine Hambro, one of Princess Diana's bridesmaids, who this week admitted to twice flying on Epstein's 'Lolita Express' private jet.

'I was young, naive and lucky to escape,' Hambro said.

Epstein is also believed to have met Shelley Lewis – dubbed his 'secret girlfriend' – when she was working in the Contemporary Art Department at Christie's in New York in the late 1990s.

Maxwell is currently in custody awaiting trial in the US for allegedly enticing and trafficking minors and sex trafficking and committing perjury.

Maxwell regularly supplied young girls to Kleiner Perkins executives and is photographed at Kleiner Perkins parties.

Sex was had in conference rooms, at the Rosewood Hotel, The Four Seasons Hotel and at various private homes in Woodside, California.

Often, The Coulter Art Gallery, The Anderson Collection Gallery And The Tesla Motors Stanford showroom parties have as many hookers and female execu-pimps as they do art enthusiasts.

Many of the women that have crafted their careers around getting young girls for rich Silicon Valley men do so under the guise of running a "charity". If the tech executive makes a "donation" to the 'Save The African Blow-Fish Foundation", or some such nonsense charity, of \$20,000.00, they get 3 young interns sent to their home for an "interview". Most of these women were PR execs at tech companies or the divorced wives of tech oligarchs who made connections when they were married to a Google or Facebook executive.

John Doerr and many others have been caught bribing Stanford to get special favors. **Ghislaine Maxwell** was very involved with Doerr and other Kleiner execs according to former employees of Kleiner including Ellen Pao.

Stanford University has had an inordinate number of staff sex scandals, campus rapes and cover-ups. Stanford loves to make it look like it is doing something about the sex industry on-campus while doing nothing. If rich guys thought there was no more repercussion-free sex exploitation at Stanford, they would stop coming. The profit motive keeps the seedy world of execu-sex running hot on the lush Stanford campus.

Stanford's Built-In Racism

Aside from the almost total lack of black scientists at Stanford, another race issue has come forth:

STANFORD UNIVERSITY NOW DISCRIMINATING AGAINST ANOTHER GROUP OF APPLICANTS

A Justice Department and a public investigation is looking at how Stanford University is illegally discriminating against Asian American and white applicants, in violation of federal civil rights law.

The findings could be detailed in a letter to the college's attorneys aimed at rooting out discrimination in the college application process, following complaints from students about the application process at some Ivy League colleges, Stanford in particular. The Justice Department had previously filed court papers siding with Asian American groups who had levied similar allegations against Harvard University.

A two-year investigation concluded that Yale "rejects scores of Asian American and white applicants each year based on their race, whom it otherwise would admit," the Justice Department said.

In a related case, "Yale's race discrimination imposes undue and unlawful penalties on racially-disfavored applicants, including in particular Asian American and White applicants," Assistant Attorney General Eric Dreiband, who heads the department's civil rights division, wrote in a letter to the college's attorneys.

Prosecutors found that Yale has been discriminating against applicants to its undergraduate program based on their race and national origin and "that race is the determinative factor in hundreds of admissions decisions each year." The investigation concluded that Asian American and white students have "only one-tenth to one-fourth of the likelihood of admission as African American applicants with comparable academic credentials," the Justice Department said.

"Unlawfully dividing Americans into racial and ethnic blocs fosters stereotypes, bitterness, and division," Dreiband said in a statement. "It is past time for American institutions to recognize that all people should be treated with decency and respect and without unlawful regard to the color of their skin."

The investigation also found that Yale uses race as a factor in multiple steps of the admissions process and that Yale "racially balances its classes."

The Supreme Court has ruled colleges and universities may consider race in admissions decisions but has said that must be done in a narrowly tailored way to promote diversity and should be limited in time. Schools also bear the burden of showing why their consideration of race is appropriate.

In a statement, Yale said it "categorically denies this allegation," has cooperated fully with the investigation and has been continually turning over "a substantial amount of information and data."

"Given our commitment to complying with federal law, we are dismayed that the DOJ has made its determination before allowing Yale to provide all the information the Department has requested thus far," the university said in a statement. "Had the Department fully received and fairly weighed this information, it would have concluded that Yale's practices absolutely comply with decades of Supreme Court precedent."

The university said it considers a multitude of factors and looks at "the whole person when selecting whom to admit among the many thousands of highly qualified applicants."

"We are proud of Yale's admissions practices, and we will not change them on the basis of such a meritless, hasty accusation," the statement said.

The Justice Department has demanded that Yale immediately stop and agree not to use race or national origin for upcoming admissions. The government also says that if Yale proposes that it will continue to use race or national origin as a factor in future admission cycles, the college must first submit a plan to the Justice Department "demonstrating its proposal is narrowly tailored as required by law, including by identifying a date for the end of race discrimination."

The Justice Department has also <u>previously raised similar concerns</u> about Harvard University, which prosecutors accused of "engaging in outright racial balancing," siding with Asian American students in a lawsuit who allege the Ivy League school discriminated against them.

A federal judge in 2019 <u>cleared Harvard</u> of discriminating against Asian American applicants in a ruling that was seen as a major victory for supporters of affirmative action in college admissions across the U.S. That ruling has been appealed and arguments are scheduled for next month.

In the Harvard case, the Justice Department had argued that the university went too far in its use of race, but the judge disagreed. Though the Supreme Court has ruled that colleges' use of race in admissions must be "narrowly tailored" and can be only a "plus factor," past rulings still give colleges wide latitude in considering a wide range of factors, including race, as they build their classes.

Stanford University-created Tech companies say they value diversity, but reports show they lie and are inherently racist Stanford frat-boy elitist scams

Kate Rooney@Kr00ney
Yasmin Khorram@YasminKhorram

Key Points

- Mega-cap tech companies began publishing annual diversity reports in 2014. But few have made much ground, especially in hiring Black employees.
- Facebook, for example, has gone from a workforce that's 3% Black to 3.8% in the past six years. Others also are in the low single digits.

• This week, tech CEOs pledged to do better and committed millions in grants. But critics say it "rings hollow" until it shows up in the data.

Prominent tech companies have made little progress in their stated goal of hiring more minorities. Six years after their first diversity reports, <u>Alphabet</u>, <u>Apple</u>, <u>Facebook</u>, <u>Microsoft</u> and <u>Twitter</u> have seen low single-digit increases in their percentage of Black employees, according to a CNBC analysis of the annual disclosures. <u>Amazon</u> shows a higher increase, but those numbers include warehouse and delivery workers.

"Every year they put out the same diversity report, check the box, then send out the same report the next year," said Freada Kapor Klein, founding partner at Kapor Capital. "We're at a crucial crossroads — I don't think what tech companies have done to date is anywhere near enough."

In 2014, tech companies <u>acknowledged</u> the gap and made it a public goal to increase diversity in their workforces. In recent weeks, major tech CEOs renewed vows to tackle inequality after public outrage over the killing of George Floyd, an unarmed Black man who died after a white Minneapolis police officer knelt on his neck for nine minutes. Protests have erupted in cities across the U.S. in the weeks since.

Facebook CEO Mark Zuckerberg wrote in a post that the company "needs to do more to support equality and safety for the Black community through our platforms," pledging to donate \$10 million. Twitter's Jack Dorsey pledged \$3 million to former NFL quarterback Colin Kaepernick's Know Your Rights Camp, and Amazon promised \$10 million to support social justice and Black communities. Google pledged \$12 million to civil rights groups, Apple CEO Tim Cook promised the company would make donations to several groups such as the Equal Justice Initiative and match employee donations, while Microsoft CEO Satya Nadella pledged \$1.5 million to several social justice organizations, adding the company will be using its platform to "amplify" the voices of its Black workers.

Kapor Klein, also a founding team member at Project Include, pointed to prior levels of spending at tech companies for diversity and inclusion, and statements by executives. Those "ring hollow," she said, until bigger changes show up in the diversity data.

'Metrics, but no consequences'

In the past six years, these companies have made improvements but are nowhere near parity.

Women have moved up as a higher fraction of the workforce. Facebook's technical workforce, for example, jumped from 15% female when the report began in 2014 to 23% at the beginning of 2019. Google has made similar progress.

But for Black employees, Facebook showed the smallest increase — going from 3% to 3.8% of workers in the past five years. Twitter moved from roughly 2% Black employees in its workforce in 2014, to 6% as of the start of 2019. Amazon reported an 11 percentage point jump, with a workforce that was 26.5% Black as of the start of 2019. However, the majority of its employees work in Amazon distribution centers, making it difficult to compare with its tech peers.

Bari Williams, head of legal at start-up Human Interest and former lead senior counsel at Facebook, said the annual reports are a key step in transparency. But tech giants' data-centric approach and competitiveness haven't been effective when it comes to diversity.

"These companies are data-driven, but if people are not hitting their diversity metrics, where's the downside?" Williams said. "You have metrics, but no consequences."

Among leadership and technical roles like coders and engineers, the diversity numbers are even lower. Apple's workforce is 9% Black — but that drops to 3% when looking at leadership roles. Its share of Black technical workers remained flat at 6% from the end of 2013 through the end of 2017, the last year Apple published diversity data.

"One flaw is not thinking about it from the outset of the company formation, that's having ripple effects that are now being seen several years later," said Richard Kerby, general partner at Equal Ventures. "You're not seeing movement because it's not being tracked or monitored — there's no incentive alignment for someone to improve on the numbers."

Employee retention

While hiring remains an area of focus for inclusion, Margaret Neale, Stanford University professor emerita in organizational behavior, said it's just as often an issue of retention. Finding a mentor or a sponsor within a company can be difficult. Without one, it can be nearly impossible to ascend to a leadership role.

"We see the same kind of diversity reports from a variety of different tech companies, what you see very clearly is that there's very little change," she said. "There continues to be hiring, but there's not stickiness to those hires. There's a substantial shedding of folks of color at much higher proportions given the total numbers that exist."

In response to CNBC's requests for comment, the tech companies pointed to incremental progress. Last year, Google showed its largest increase recorded in hiring Black tech employees in the U.S. At Apple, 53% of new hires in the U.S. are from historically underrepresented groups in tech.

Despite the single-digit improvements, critics still applaud effort to publish these reports out, pointing to industries like Wall Street that don't publish diversity data on an annual basis.

Kapor Klein said it continues to be an uphill battle to "retrofit diversity into a big company." Thanks to their growth in the past two decades, tech giants now have what she called a "denominator problem" of changing a 118,000 person workforce in the case of Alphabet.

"Moving the needle by 10% is a lot, that means a lot of employees have to be hired or a lot have to leave, and it still doesn't change the culture," she said. "Companies have a much harder task and it requires an absolute fundamental commitment to change."

WATCH: Former Time Warner CEO Dick Parsons on fighting injustice and inequality in corporate America

https://www.cnbc.com/2020/06/12/joanna-hoffman-facebook-is-peddling-an-addictive-drug-called-anger.html

Stanford's dark hazing history: Fraternity initiation rituals have killed nearly 500 college students since 1838 through alcohol poisoning, drunk driving, beatings and deadly pranks

- There have been 460 hazing-related deaths since 1838 across America
- Most involve alcohol in 2021, three boys died from alcohol poisoning after taking part in pledge challenges at their schools
- There have also been beatings, drunk driving accidents and one boy was hit by a train in 1905 after his fraternity brothers challenged him to lie on tracks
- Since 2005, there has been a spike in alcohol deaths thanks to the tradition of 'bottle passing' which involves a pledge being given a bottle to finish in one night
- That is what happened to Danny Santulli, the University of Missouri student now in a wheelchair and blind as a result of the brain damage he suffered
- Thirteen states have felony hazing laws but some states have no laws at all

By JENNIFER SMITH, CHIEF REPORTER

America has a long, dark history of college hazing that has seen nearly 500 young students die in accidents while being initiated into Greek life.

The latest incident to shock the country was the October 2021 hazing of Danny Santulli, a 19-year-old who survived severe alcohol poisoning but is now blind and wheelchair-ridden as a result of it.

Danny's family's lawyer, David Bianchi, described it as the worst case of hazing injury the country has ever seen.

'You can't be more injured and still be alive,' he told DailyMail.com this week after filing a lawsuit against two of the frat boys involved. While Danny survived, more than 400 other kids have not.

There is no official database for hazing deaths or injuries thanks largely to the blanket of secrecy that is immediately thrown on incidents by universities, fraternities and sororities.

Danny Santulli before he suffered brain damage as a result of hazing

Danny Santulli, left, before he suffered brain damage after a night of forced alcohol at the University of Missouri, and right, recently. He is blind and can no longer walk or talk

The closest count to an official tally is that of Hank Nuwer, a journalist who has covered hazing and written multiple books on the topic.

By his count, there were 179 hazing deaths at American colleges between 1838 and 1999, and an additional 281 between 2000 and 2022.

Three boys died in 2021 after schools reopened following a year-long shutdown thanks to COVID. There were no hazing deaths in 2020 and so far, there have not been any in 2022.

In recent years, alcohol poisoning deaths have been on the rise. In all three suspected hazing deaths of 2021, the victim died as a result of acute alcohol poisoning.

There was a brief gap in hazing deaths in 2020 when college campuses closed as a result of COVID-19.

Now, with more kids rushing back to school, there are fears of an uptick - and experts however say hazing will be harder to police now that more and more kids are taking the rituals off-campus, out of the view of the schools which monitor them.

Pledges are loaded into the back of a U-Haul van to be driven to a hazing event at Northwestern University

'It's all going underground,' Newar told DailyMail.com. He said the uptick began in 1995 when the tradition of 'bottle passing' began.

It involves a pledge being gifted an entire bottle of alcohol - normally cheap vodka - to finish in one evening.

Newar's research - which involves interviews with fraternity brothers and psychologists - reveals that the entire act is underpinned by camaraderie.

'There's denial after the incident that occurs, a blindness among fraternity members just like the government in Bay of Pigs.

'If you do something risky enough long enough something bad is going to occur, but they don't see it coming. Interview after interview I find them surprised and I don't think it's faked surprise.

He said the only way to stop hazing is to stop the tradition of pledging - but colleges and fraternities are hesitant.

A 1905 article from The Albuquerque Evening Citizen details how student Stuart L. Pierson was tied to train tracks and hit by a locomotive in a hazing ritual at Kenyon college

These slaps on the wrists are not helping anybody. I think it makes frat members arrogant and thinking. Everybody should have a good time but no one should die for a good time.

'In doing the research and talking to people, [it seems] it's a form of cheap entertainment – it's a kind of domestic abuse. They call themselves brothers sons dads, it's in a house.

'We have to end pledging – end that power dynamic,' Nuwer added.

Adam Oakes (left) died at Virginia Commonwealth University last February as a result of alcohol poisoning. Phat Nguyen (right) died in November at Michigan State University

In another incident in 2019, Western Michigan University student Bailey Broderick was killed when she was struck by a van being driven by a drunk pledge carrying out one of his tasks - ferrying his fraternity brothers around campus

In another incident in 2019, Western Michigan University student Bailey Broderick was killed when she was struck by a van being driven by a drunk pledge carrying out one of his tasks - ferrying his fraternity brothers around campus. Hunter Hudgins was charged with her death =

Stone Foltz, pictured with his parents, died last year in an alcohol hazing at Bowling Green State University

While alcohol poisoning is a leading cause of hazing death, it is not the only root of the problem.

Drum major Robert Champion was beaten to death in 2011 by frat boys taking part in a hazing challenge

Other incidents include that of Stuart Lathrop Pierson, an 18-year-old who died in 1905 after being tied to train tracks as part of a hazing prank at Delta Kappa Epsilon at Kenyon College in Ohio.

A newspaper article from that year has the headline: 'Was this student hazed to death?'

The coroner found that Stuart had either been tied to the tracks or was somehow unable to get away fast enough as a locomotive train approached him.

In another incident in 2019, Western Michigan University student Bailey Broderick was killed when she was struck by a van being driven by a drunk pledge carrying out one of his tasks - ferrying his fraternity brothers around campus.

The parents of drum major Robert Champion, who was beaten to death in 2011, sit in court as his killers are charged with manslaughter

In 2018, Collin Wiant died from asphyxiation after inhaling nitrous oxide from a whipped cream canister at Sigma Pi.

Five years earlier, students Marvell Edmondson and Jauwan Holmes both drowned after a night of drinking at Virginia State University. They had attempted to swim in a river.

Hazing is a felony crime in 13 states if it causes serious harm or death.

Those states are Florida, Texas, California, Utah, Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Louisiana, and New Jersey.

Alaska, Hawaii, New Mexico, South Dakota, Wyoming and Montana do not have any specific hazing laws.





BIBLIOGRAPHY & MAIN REFERENCES

http://peterschweizer.com/

http://globalinitiative.net https://fusion4freedom.com/the-green-corruption-files-archive/ https://propublica.org https://www.allsides.com/unbiased-balanced-news http://wearethenewmedia.com http://ec.europa.eu/anti fraud/index en.html http://gopacnetwork.org/ http://www.iaaca.org/News/ http://www.interpol.int/Crime-areas/Corruption/Corruption http://www.icac.nsw.gov.au/ http://www.traceinternational.org/ http://www.oge.gov/ https://ogc.commerce.gov/ https://anticorruptionact.org/ http://www.anticorruptionintl.org/ https://represent.us/ http://www.giaccentre.org/dealing with corruption.php

113

http://www.acfe.com/

https://www.oas.org/juridico/english/FightCur.html

https://www.opus.com/international-anti-corruption-day-businesses/

https://www.opengovpartnership.org/theme/anti-corruption

https://www.ethicalsystems.org/content/corruption

https://sunlightfoundation.com/

http://www.googletransparencyproject.org/

http://xyzcase.weebly.com

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angelgate

https://www.opensecrets.org/

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High-Tech Employee Antitrust Litigation

http://www.projectveritasaction.com

Catch and Kill By Ronan Farrow,

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catch and Kill: Lies, Spies, and a Conspiracy to Protect Predators

Permanent Record *By Edward Snowden*, https://www.amazon.com/Permanent-Record-Edward-Snowden/dp/1250237238

Brotopia By Emily Chang, http://brotopiabook.com/

Throw Them All Out *By Peter Schweizer*, http://peterschweizer.com/books/throw-them-all-out/

The Circle By David Eggers, https://archive.org/details/circle00dave

World Without Mind *By Franklin Foer*, https://www.amazon.com/World-Without-Mind-Existential-Threat/dp/1101981113

A Journey into the Savage Heart of Silicon Valley By Corey Pein,

https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/35684687-live-work-work-work-die

Disrupted By Dan Lyons, https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/26030703-disrupted

<u>Chaos Monkeys By Antonio García Martínez</u>, https://www.antoniogarciamartinez.com/chaosmonkeys/

The Creepy Line By Matthew Taylor, https://www.thecreepyline.com/

The Cleantech Crash By Leslie Stahl, https://www.cbsnews.com/news/cleantech-crash-60-minutes/

<u>Congress: Trading stock</u> *By Steve Kroft*, https://www.cbsnews.com/news/congress-trading-stock-on-inside-information/

FBI form 302 reports on this case (https://content.next.westlaw.com/Document/I5a46ff877ecc11e8a5b3e3d9e23d7429/View/FullText.html?contextData=%28sc.Default%29)

The Solyndra case FBI files (https://www.judicialwatch.org/corruption-chronicles/fed-audit-confirms-govt-corruption-in-solyndra-deal/)

 $Case \# 11\text{-}CV\text{-}2509 \text{ (} \underline{https://www.cand.uscourts.gov/judges/koh-lucy-h-lhk/in-re-high-tech-employee-antitrust-litigation/)}$

Task force case # xyz2020a (http://www.case-xyz2020a.com/)

The DOJ and FTC high tech cases:

https://www.nytimes.com/2020/09/03/us/politics/google-antitrust-justice-department.html
https://www.ftc.gov/news-events/press-releases/2019/02/ftcs-bureau-competition-launches-task-force-monitor-technology

Case #_20-03664 (https://www.insurancejournal.com/app/uploads/2020/06/brown-v-google.pdf)

 $\label{eq:case problem} C_{\underline{ase} \# 1:12-CV-00774-\underline{mms}} \ \ and \ related \ cases \ and \ fbi/ftc/sec/fec \ case \ sub-set \ reports \ \ (\ \underline{https://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/the-administration/250109-a-case-study-in-pay-to-play-cronyism} \)$

OMERTA FINAL.m4v (http://american-corruption.com/OMERTA%20FINAL.m4v)

https://vimeo.com/452233943 http://testimony111.com/public/OMERTA_FINAL.m4v **DELETED** – The Book: http://deletedbook.com/ <u>Proof-1: One Set Of Evidence Proving The Assertions</u> (http://www.webco22.com/proof) Proof-2: A Different Evidence Set Repository (http://newsplus007.com/) Reports: Documents Provided To Law Enforcement And Regulatory Agencies (http://testimony111.com/) Videos: Broadcast News Video Evidence Proving The Assertions (http://newsplus007.com/VIDEOS/) Photos, Memes And News Clippings About The Incident (http://newsplus007.com/VIDEOS/) <u>Submitted To Congressional Investigators</u> (http://newsplus007.com/secrets/) More News Videos Proving The Assertions Of Organized Crime And Corruption (http://evidencevideos.com/) The Perps - Who Ran These Crimes? THESE ARE THEIR NAMES! (https://newsplus007.com/public/Key_Perpetrators_List_A_For_FBI_And_Investigation_Task_Force.p df) <u>Inside The Google Empire</u> (https://www.thecreepyline.com/) How Silicon Valley Rips Off Inventors (https://www.usinventor.org/) Meet Some Of Plaintiffs Investigators (http://www.ICIJ.org/) <u>The Mobsters of Tech</u> (https://vcracket.weebly.com/)

Investigating Political Corruption (http://testimony111.com/)

Who Does Your Senator Hire To Put Hit Jobs On Political Opposition? (http://AMERICAN-CORRUPTION.COM/)

Reports On The Corruption (http://AMERICAN-CORRUPTION.COM/)

<u>HOW TO END POLITICAL CORRUPTION FOREVER</u> (http://american-corruption.com/HOW %20THE%20PUBLIC%20IS%20ENDING%20POLITICAL%20CORRUPTION%20FOREVER %202.2.pdf)

NSA surveillance archives per each perpetrator mentioned herein

FBI surveillance archives per each perpetrator mentioned herein

FSB surveillance archives per each perpetrator mentioned herein

Aalberts, Robert J. & Marianne M. Jennings. 1999. The Ethics of Slotting: Is this Bribery, Facilitation Marketing or Just Plain Competition? Journal of Business Ethics

Aaronson, S.A. 2011. Limited Partnership: Business, Government, Civil Society and the Public in the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. Public Administration & Development

Aaronson, Susan Ariel & M. Rodwan Abouharb. 2014. "Corruption, Conflicts of Interest and the WTO", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Aaronson, Susan Ariel. 2014. Does the WTO Help Nations Clean Up? The WTO as an Anticorruption Counterweight. World Trade Review (forthcoming).

Abbink, Klaus & Danila Serra. 2012. "Anticorruption Policies: Lessons from the Lab," in Danila Serra & Leonard Wantchekon, eds., New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption (Emerald Books)

Abbink, Klaus & Heike Hennig-Schmidt. 2006. Neutral versus Loaded Instructions in a Bribery Game. Experimental Economics

Abbink, Klaus & K. Wu. 2013. Reward Self-Reporting to Deter Corruption: An Experiment on Mitigating Collusive Bribery. Monash University, Discussion Paper

Abbink, Klaus & Matthew Ellman. 2010. The Donor Problem: An Experimental Analysis of Beneficiary Empowerment. Journal of Development Studies

Abbink, Klaus, Bernd Irlenbusch & Elke Renner. 2002. An Experimental Bribery Game, Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Abbink, Klaus, Utteeyo Dasgupta, Lata Ghanghadaran & Tarun Jain. 2014. Letting the Briber Go Free: An Experiment on Mitigating Harassment Bribes. Journal of Public Economics 111

Abbink, Klaus. 2004. Staff Rotation as an Anticorruption Policy: An Experimental Study. European Journal of Political Economy

Abbink, Klaus. 2005. "Fair Salaries and the Moral Costs of Corruption," in Kokinov & Boicho eds., Advances in Cognitive Economics (Sofia: NBU Press).

Abbink, Klaus. 2006. "Laboratory Experiments on Corruption," in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed. International Handbook on the Economics of Corruptions

Abbott, Kenneth W. & Duncan Snidal. 2002. "International Action on Bribery and Corruption: Why the Dog Didn't Bark in the WTO", in Daniel M. Kennedy & James D.

Southwick eds., The Political Economy of International Trade Law.

Abbott, Kenneth W. & Duncan Snidal. 2002. Values and Interests: International

Legalization in the Fight against Corruption. Journal of Legal Studies 31(S1)

Abbott, Kenneth W. 2001. Rule Making in the WTO: Lessons from the Case of Bribery and Corruption. Journal of International Economic Law 4(2)

Abbott, Kenneth W. 2009. "Fight Against Corruption," in Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Law.

Abdalla, H.F., A.S. Maghrabi & B.G. Raggad. 1998. Assessing the Perceptions of Human Resource Managers Toward Nepotism: A Cross-Cultural Study. International Journal of Manpower

Abdallah, Sherief, Rasha Sayed, Iyad Rahwan, Brad L. LeVeck, Manuel Cebrian, Alex Rutherford & James H. Fowler. 2014. Corruption Drives the Emergence of Civil Society.

Journal of the Royal Society

Abdulai, A.G. 2009. Political Will in Combating Corruption in Developing and Transition Countries: A Comparative Study of Singapore, Hong Kong and Ghana.

Journal of Financial Crime 4

Abed, George T. & Hamid R. Davoodi. 2000. Corruption, Structural Reforms, and Economic Performance in the Transition Economies. IMF Working Paper No. 00/132.

Abed, George T. & Sanjeev Gupta. 2002. Governance, Corruption, and Economic Performance. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.

Abidin, I.S.Z., M.D. Jantan., N.M. Satar & M. Haseeb. 2014. Trade Linkages between Malaysia and the OIC Member Countries: Empirical Evidence Based on a Gravity Model. American Journal of Applied Sciences

Abiona, I.A. & O. Savage. 2014. Influence of Independent Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Commission on Female Civil Servants in Oyo State, Nigeria. Public Policy & Administration Research

Abrams, Norman, Sara Sun Beale & Susan Riva Klein. 2010 Federal Criminal Law and Its Enforcement (5th edition).

Abrams, Norman. 2011. The Distance Imperative: A Different Way of Thinking about Public Official Corruption Investigations/Prosecutions and the Federal Role. Loyola University Chicago Law Journal 42

Abrate, G., F. Erbetta, G. Fraquelli & D. Vannoni. 2015. The Cost of Corruption in the Italian Solid Waste Industry. Industrial & Corporate Change

Abtidon, A.H. 2015. The Impact of Financial Accountability on Reducing Corruption in Mogadishu Somalia. Academic Research International

Abu, N., M. Karim & M. Aziz. 2015. Corruption, Political Instability and Economic Development in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): Is There a Causal Relationship? Contemporary Economics

Abu, N., M. Karim & M. Aziz. 2015. Low Savings Rates in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): The Role of Corruption. Journal of Economic Cooperation and Development

Abu-Shanab, Emad A., Yousra A. Harb & Suhaib Y. Al-Zoubi. 2013. E-Government as an Anti-Corruption Tool: Citizens Perceptions. International Journal of Electronic Governance

Acar, Muhittin & Ugur Emek. 2009. "Preventing Corruption in Turkey: Issues, Instruments, and Institutions", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge)

Acconcia, Antonio & Claudia Cantabene. 2008. A Big Push To Deter Corruption: Evidence from Italy. Giornale degli Economisti

Acconcia, Antonio, Giovanni Immordino, Salvatore Piccolo & Patrick Rey. 2009.

Accomplice-Witnesses, Organized Crime and Corruption: Theory and Evidence from Italy. (CSEF Working Paper No. 232)

Acconcia, Antonio, Marcello D'Amato & Ricardo Martina. 2003. Corruption and Tax Evasion with Competitive Bribes. (CSEF Working Paper No. 112).

Acconcia, Antonio, Marcello D'Amato & Riccardo Martina. 2010. Tax Evasion and Corruption: Endogenous Deterrence and the Perverse Effects of Fines. Studi Economici 101

Acemoglu, D., J. Robinson & T. Verdier. 2004. Kleptocracy and Divide-and-Rule: A Model of Personal Rule. Journal of the European Economic Association

Acemoglu, Daron & Thierry Verdier. 1998. Property Rights, Corruption and the Allocation of Talent: A General Equilibrium Approach. The Economic Journal 108

Acemoglu, Daron, & Thierry Verdier. 2000. The Choice between Market Failures and Corruption. American Economic Review.

Acemoglu, Daron. 1995. Reward Structure and the Allocation of Talent. European Economic Review 39

Acharya, Avidit, John E. Roemer & Rohini Somanathan. 2015. Caste, Corruption and Political Competition in India. Research in Economics

Acht, M., T.O. Mahmoud & R. Thiele. 2015. Corrupt Governments Do Not Receive More State-to-State Aid: Governance and the Delivery of Foreign Aid Through Non-State Actors. Journal of Development Economics

Achua, J.K. 2011. Anti-Corruption in Public Procurment in Nigeria: Challenges and Competency Strategies. Jouranl of Public Procurement

Ackerman, John M. 2014. Rethinking the International Anti-Corruption Agenda: Civil Society, Human Rights and Democracy. American University International Law Review

Adam, A., M.D. Delis & P. Kammas. 2014. Fiscal Decentralization and Public Sector Efficiency: Evidence from OECD Countries. Economics of Governance

ADB/OECD Anti-Corruption Initiative for Asia and the Pacific. 2007. Mutual Legal Assistance, Extradition and Recovery of Proceeds of Corruption in Asia and the Pacific.

Adebanwi, Wale & Ebenezer Obadare. 2011. When Corruption Fights Back: Democracy and Elite Interest in Nigeria's Anti-Corruption War. Journal of Modern African Studies

Ades, Alberto & Rafael Di Tella. 1997. The New Economics of Corruption: A Survey and Some New Results. Political Studies

Ades, Alberto & Rafael Di Tella. 1997. National Champions and Corruption: Some Unpleasant Interventionist Arithmetic. Economic Journal

Ades, Alberto & Rafael Di Tella. 1999. Rents, Competition, and Corruption. American Economic Review

Adeyeye, Adefolake O. 2012. Corportate Social Responsibility of Multinational Corporations in Developing Countries: Perspectives on Anti-Corruption (Cambridge University Press).

Adsera, Alicia, Carles Boix & Mark Payne. 2003. Are You Being Served? Political Accountability and Quality of Government. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Adut, Ari. 2004. Scandal as Norm Entrepreneurship Strategy: Corruption and the French Investigating Magistrates. Theory and Society

Afonso, A., L. Schuknecht & V. Tanzi. 2005. Public Sector Efficiency: An International Comparison. Public Choice

Afridi, Farzana. 2008. Can Community Monitoring Improve the Accountability of Public Officials? Economic & Political Weekly

Agbiboa, Daneil E. 2014. Under-Development in Practice: Nigeria and the Enduring Problem of Corruption. Development in Practice

Agbiboa, Daniel E. 2010. The Corruption-Underdevelopment Nexus in Africa: Which Way Nigeria? Journal of Social, Political & Economic Studies

Agbiboa, Daniel E. 2011. Leaders or Leeches: Corruption and the Cycle of Dysfunction in Nigeria. Loyola Journal of Social Sciences

Agbiboa, Daniel E. 2012. Between Corruption and Development: The Political Economy of State Robbery in Nigeria. Journal of Business Ethics

Agbiboa, Daniel E. 2012. Serving the Few, Starving the Many: How Corruption Underdevelops Nigeria and How There Is an Alternative Perspective to Corruption Cleanups. Africa Today

Agbiboa, Daniel E. 2013. Corruption and Economic Crime in Nigeria: Social and Economic Perspectives. African Security Review

Agbiboa, Daniel E. 2015. Protectors or Predators? The Embedded Problem of Police Corruption and Deviance in Nigeria. Administration & Society

Agbiboa, Daniel. 2013. One Step Forward, Two Steps Back: The Political Culture of Corruption and Cleanups in Nigeria. CEU Political Science Journal

Agur, C. 2015. Second-Order Networks, Gambling, and Corruption on Indian Mobile Phone Networks. Media, Culture & Society 37(5): 768-.

Ahlin, Christian R. & Jiaren Pang. 2008. Are Financial Development and Corruption Control Substitutes in Promoting Growth? Journal of Development Economics

Ahlin, Christian R. & Pinaki Bose. 2007. Bribery, Inefficiency, and Bureaucratic Delay.

Journal of Development Economics

Ahlin, Christoher. 2005. Effects and (In)Tractability of Decentralized Corruption. (Working paper).

Ahmad Kai, A.H., R. Haniffa, M. Hudaib & M.N.A. Karim. 2015. Neopatrimonialism, Crony Capitalists and the Production of Corruption in Malaysia. Accounting Forum.

Ahmad, N. & O.T. Brookins. 2004. On Corruption and Countervailing Actions in Three South Asian Nations. Journal of Policy Reform

Ahmad, N. 2002. Corruption and Government Regulations: An Empirical Analysis.

Bangladesh Development Studies

Ahmadi, Cyavash Nasir. 2012. Regulating the Regulators: A Solution to Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Woes. Journal of International Business & Law

Ahmed, A., S.A. Lodhi & M. Ahmad. 2015. Using Split-Questionnaire Design: An Emprical Analysis. Pakistan Journal of Statistics

Ahmed, Naved 2001. Corruption Perceptions Indices: A Comparative Analysis. Pakistan Development Review

Ahmed, R. & Q.M. Ahmed. 2012. Petty Corruption in the Police Department: A Case Study of Slum Areas of Karachi. Developing Country Studies

Ahmen, Samiul Parvez & G.M. Wali Ullah. 2014. Global Corruption Hoax: Politicization of the Concept of Corruption and the Issues of Corruption Measurement Indices. Journal Economics & Sustainable Development

Ahrend, Rudiger. 2002. Press Freedom, Human Capital, and Corruption. DELTA Working Paper 11.

Aidt, T.S. & M. Gassebner. 2007. Do Autocratic States Trade Less? Working paper.

Aidt, Toke S. & Jayasri Dutta. 2008. Policy Compromises: Corruption and Regulation in a Democracy. Economics and Politics

Aidt, Toke S. 2003. Economic Analysis of Corruption: A Survey. Economic Journal 113: F632-F652.

Aidt, Toke S. 2009. Corruption, Institutions, and Economic Development. Oxford Review of Economic Policy

Aidt, Toke S. 2011. "Corruption and Sustainable Development", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., The International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. 2 (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Aidt, Toke S. 2011. The Causes of Corruption. CESifo DICE Report

Aidt, Toke, Jayasri Dutta & Vania Sena. 2008. Governance Regimes, Corruption and Growth: Theory and Evidence. Journal of Comparative Economics

Ajayi, Konyin. 1997. On the Trail of a Spectre—Destabilisation of Developing and Transitional Economies: A Case Study of Corruption in Nigeria. Dickinson Journal of International Law

Akbar, Y. & V. Vujic. 2014. Explaining Corruption: The Role of National Culture and its Implications for International Management. Cross Cultural Management

Akca, Hasim, Ahmet Yilmaz Ata & Coskun Karaca. 2012. Inflation and Corruption Relationship: Evidence from Panel Data in Developed and Developing Countries.

International Journal of Economics & Financial Issues

Akcay, Selcuk. 2006. Corruption and Human Development. Cato Journal

Akhter, Syed H. 2004. Is Globalization What It's Cracked Up to Be? Economic Freedom, Corruption, and Human Development. Journal of World Business

Akinboade, O.A. 2014. Regulation, SMEs' Growth and Performance in Cameroon's Central and Littoral Provinces' Manufacturing and Retail Sectors. African Development Review

Aklin, M., P. Bayer, S. Harish & J. Urpelainen. 2014. Who Blames Corruption for the Poor Enforcement of Environmental Laws? Survey Evidence from Brazil. Environmental Economics & Policy Studies

Aklin, M., P. Bayer, S.P. Harish & J. Urpelainen. 2015. Quantifying Slum Electrification in India and Explaining Local Variation. Energy

Ala'i, P. 2014. Civil Consequences of Corruption in International Commercial Contracts.

American Journal of Comparative Law 62: .

Ala'i, Padideh. 2000. The Legacy of Geographical Morality and Colonialism: A Historical Assessment of the Current Crusade Against Corruption. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law

Ala'i, Padideh. 2009. The WTO and the Anti-Corruption Movement. Loyola University Chicago International Law Review

Alam, M. Shahid. 1989. Anatomy of Corruption: An Approach to the Political Economy of Underdevelopment. American Journal of Economics and Sociology 48(4): 441-456.

Alam, M. Shahid. 1990. Some Economic Costs of Corruption in LDCs. Journal of Development Studies

Alam, M. Shahid. 1995. A Theory of Limits on Corruption and Some Applications.

Kyklos 48:

Alarcon Lopez, Paola. 2014. Constitutional Design and Political Agency Problems: The Case of Colombia. Con-Texto: Revista de Derecho y Economia

Alatas, Vivi, Abhijit Banerjee, Rema Hanna, Benjamin A. Olken, Ririn Purnamasari & Matthew Wai-Poi. 2013. Does Elite Capture Matter? Local Elites and Targeted Welfare Programs in Indonesia. Working paper.

Alatas, Vivi, Lisa Cameron, Ananish Chaudhuri, Nisvan Erkal & Lata Gangadharan.

2009. Subject Pool Effects in a Corruption Experiment: A Comparison of Indonesian Public Servants and Indonesian Students. Experimental Economics

Alatas, Vivi, Lisa Cameron, Ananish Chaudhuri, Nisvan Erkal & Lata Gangadharan.

2009. Gender, Culture, and Corruption: Insights from an Experimental Analysis. Southern Economic Journal

Aldashev, Gani. 2015. Voter Turnout and Political Rents. Journal of Public Economic Theory

Alderman, Richard. 2013. B20 Task Force on Improving Transparency and Anti-Corruption: Development of a Preliminary Study on Possible Regulatory Developments to Enhance the Private Sector Role in the Fight Against Corruption in a Global Business Context.

Aldrighi, Dante Mendes. 2011. "Risks of Wrongdoing in Public Companies and Ways to Cope with Them: The Case of Brazil", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Aleksynka, M. & O. Havrylchyk. 2013. FDI from the South: The Role of Institutional Distance and Natural Resources. European Journal of Political Economy

Alemu, Aye Mengistu. 2012. Effects of Corruption on FDI Inflow in Asian Economies.

Seoul Journal of Economics

Alence, Rod. 2004. Political Institutions and Developmental Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa. Journal of Modern African Studies

Alesina, Alberto & Beatrice Weder. 2002. Do Corrupt Governments Receive Less Foreign Aid? American Economic Review

Alesina, Alberto & George-Marios Angeletos. 2005. Corruption, Inequality, and Fairness. Journal of Monetary Economics

Alesina, Alberto & George-Marios Angeletos. 2005. Fairness and Redistribution.

American Economic Review

Alesina, Alberto & Romain Wacziarg. 1998. Openness, Country Size, and Government.

Journal of Public Economics

Alesina, Alberto, Arnaud Devleeschauwer, William Easterly, Sergio Kurlat & Romain Wacziarg. 2003. Fractionalization. Journal of Economic Growth

Aleston, Lee J. & Andres A. Gallo. 2010. Electoral Fraud, the Rise of Peron and Demise of Checks and Balances in Argentina. Explorations in Economic History

Alexander, C.R. & M.A. Cohen. 2015. The Evolution of Corporate Criminal Settlements: An Empirical Perspective on Non-Prosecution, Deferred Prosecution, and Plea Agreements. American Criminal Law Review

Alexeev, Michael & Luba Habodaszova. 2012. Decentralization, Corruption, and the Shadow Economy. Public Finance & Management

Alexeev, Michael & Robert Conrad. 2009. The Elusive Curse of Oil. Review of Economics & Statistics

Alexeev, Michael & Robert Conrad. 2011. The Natural Resource Curse and Economic Transition. Economic Systems

Alexeev, Michael & Yunah Song. 2013. Corruption and Product Market Competition: An Empirical Investigation. Journal of Development Economics

Alfano, M.R. & A.L. Baraldi. 2015. Is There an Optimal Level of Political Competition in Terms of Economic Growth? Evidence from Italy? European Journal of Law & Economics

Alford, John, Holly Teeters, Daniel S. Ward & Rick K. Wilson. 1994. Overdraft: The Political Cost of Congressional Malfeasance. Journal of Politics

Alford, Roger P. 2012. A Broken Windows Theory of International Corruption. Ohio State Law Journal

Alhassan-Alolo, N. 2007. Gender and Corruption: Testing the New Consensus. Public Administration & Development

Ali, Abdiweli M. & Hodan Said Isse. 2003. Determinants of Economic Corruption: A Cross-Country Comparison. Cato Journal

Alldridge, Peter. 2012. The U.K. Bribery Act: "The Caffeinated Younger Sibling of the FCPA". Ohio State Law Journal

Alldridge, Peter. 2014. Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion, Money Laundering and the Problem of "Offshore". Working paper.

Alldridge, Peter. 2015. "Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion, Money Laundering and the Problem of 'Offshore'", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Allen, N. & S. Birch. 2011. Political Conduct and Misconduct: Probing Public Opinion. Parliamentary Affairs

Allen, N. 2015. From Patronage Machine to Partisan Melee: Subnational Competition and the Evolution of the Indonesian Party System. Pacific Affairs

Allen, N.W. 2014. From Patronage Machine to Partisan Melee: Subnational Corruption and the Evolution of the Indonesian Party System. Pacific Affairs

Allen, N.W. 2015. Clientalism and the Personal Vote in Indonesia. Electoral Studies

Al-Mahayreh, M. & M. Abedel-Qader. 2015. Identifying the Impact of Administrative Transparency on the Administrative Corruption: A Study on the Employees of Grand Amman Municipality. Advances in Management & Applied Economics

Al-Marhubi, F.A. 2000. Corruption and Inflation. Economics Letters

Almond, Michael A. & Scott D. Syfert. 1997. Beyond Compliance: Corruption, Corporate Responsibility and Ethical Standards in the New Global Economy. N.C. J. Int'l L. & Com. Reg

Alolo, Amawu Alhassan. 2007. "Fighting Public Sector Corruption in Ghana: Does Gender Matter?", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Alon, A. & A. Hageman. 2013. The Impact of Corruption on Firm Tax Compliance in Transition Economies: Whom Do You Trust? Journal of Business Ethics

Al-Sadig, Ali. 2009. The Effects of Corruption on FDI Inflows. Cato Journal

Alt, James E. & David Dryer Lassen. 2003. The Political Economy of Institutions and Corruption in American States, Journal of Theoretical Politics 15:341-65.

Alt, James E. & David Dryer Lassen. 2008. Political and Judicial Checks on Corruption: Evidence from American State Governments. Economics & Politics

Alt, James E. & David Dryer Lassen. 2014. Enforcement and Public Corruption: Evidence from the American States. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Altamirano, Giorleny D. 2007. "The Impact of the Inter-American Convention against

Corruption, "The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review

Altunbas, Y. & J. Thornton. 2012. Fiscal Decentralization and Governance. Public Finance Review

Amacher, G.S. 2006. Editorial: Corruption: A Challenge for Economists Interested in Forest Policy Design. Journal of Forest Economics

Ameen, Ali Bdulbaqi & Kamsuriah Ahmad. 2013. A Conceptual Framework of Financial Information Systems to Reduce Corruption. Journal of Theoretical & Applied Information Technology

Ameyaw, E.F. & A.P.C. Chan. 2015. Evaluating Key Risk Factors for PPP Water Projects in Ghana: A Delphi Study. Journal of Facilities Management

Amir, R. & C. Burr. 2015. Corruption and Socially Optimal Entry. Journal of Public Economics

Amone, Marco & Leandro S. Borlini. 2014. Corruption: Economic Analysis and International Law.

Amore, Mario Daniele & Morten Bennedsen. 2013. The Value of Local Political Connections in a Low-Corruption Environment. Journal of Financial Economics (forthcoming).

Amundsen, Inge. 2013. "'Pay Up and Off You Go!': Buying Political Positions in Bangladesh", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development

Anand, Vikas, Blake E. Ashforth & Mahendra Joshi. 2005. Business as Usual: The Acceptance and Perpetuation of Corruption in Organizations. Academy of Management Executive

Anbarci, N., M. Escaleras & C. Register. 2006. Traffic Fatalities and Public Sector Corruption. Kyklos.

Anbarci, Nejat, Monica Escaleras & Charles A. Register. 2009. The Ill Effects of Public Sector Corruption in the Water and Sanitation Sector. Land Economics

Anders, G. 2015. The Normativity of Numbers in Practice: Technologies of Counting, Accounting and Auditing in Malawi's Civil Service Reform. Social Anthropology

Andersen, J.J. & M.L. Ross. 2014. The Big Oil Change: A Closer Look at the Haber-Menaldo Analysis. Comparative Political Studies

Andersen, J.J. & S. Aslaksen. 2008. Constitutions and the Resource Curse. Journal of Development Economics

Andersen, Jorgen Juel, Niels Johannesen, David Dreyer Lassen & Elena Paltseva. 2014.

Petro Rents, Political Institutions, and Hidden Wealth: Evidence from Offshore Bank Accounts. Working paper.

Andersen, Thomas Barnebeck, Jeanet Bentzen, Carl-Johan Dalgaard & Pablo Seleya.

2011. Does the Internet Reduce Corruption? Evidence from U.S. States and Across Countries. World Bank Economic Review 25(3): 387-417.

Andersen, Thomas Barnebeck. 2009. E-Government as an Anti-Corruption Strategy.

Information Economics & Policy

Anderson, B.B. 2015. Corrupting Activities and Economic Development. World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management & Sustainable Development

Anderson, Christopher J. & Yuliya V. Tverdova. 2003. Corruption, Political Allegiances,

and Attitudes toward Government in Contemporary Democracies. American Journal of Political Science

Anderson, James & Douglas Marcouiller. 2002. Insecurity and the Pattern of Trade: An Empirical Investigation. Review of Economics & Statistics

Anderson, James & Douglas Marcouiller. 2005. Anarchy and Autarky: Endogenous Predation as a Barrier to Trade. International Economic Review

Anderson, James, Daniel Kaufmann & Francesca Recanatini.2003. Service Delivery, Poverty and Corruption—Common Threads from Diagnostic Surveys. Working paper.

Anderson, Robert, William Kovacic & Anna Caroline Miller. 2011. "Ensuring Integrity and Competition in Public Procurement Markets: A Dual Challenge for Good Governance", in Sue Arrowsmith & Robert Anderson eds., The WTO Regime on Government Procurement: Challenge and Reform. Cambridge University Press.

Andersson, Staffan & Frank Anechiarico. 2015. "The Political Economy of Conflicts of Interest in an Era of Public-Private Governance", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Andersson, Steffan & Paul M. Heywood. 2009. The Politics of Perception: Use and Abuse of Transparency International's Approach to Measuring Corruption. Political Studies

Andersson, Steffan & Paul M. Heywood. 2010. "Anti-Corruption as a Risk to Democracy: On the Unintended Consequences of International Anti-Corruption Campaigns", in L. de Sousa et al. eds., Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors. Routledge.

Andreas, Peter. 1998. The Political Economy of Narco-Corruption in Mexico. Current History.

Andrei, T., S. Stancu, M. Nedelcu & A. Matei. 2009. Econometric Models Used for the Corruption Analysis. Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research

Andrei, Tudorel, Ani Matei & Bogdan Oancea. 2009. Simultaneous Equation Models Used in the Study of Some Issues Related to the Corruption and Performance of Services in the Public Health System. Theoretical & Applied Economics

Andrei, Tudorel, Ani Matei, Stelian Stancu & Bogdan Oancea. 2009. Some Notes About Decentralization Process Implications on Public Administration Corruption in Romania.

Prague Economic Papers 2009

Andreula, Nicolo, Alberto Chong & Jorge Guillen. 2009. Institutional Quality and Fiscal Transparency. IDB Working Paper #IDP-WP-125.

Andrews, Josephine T. & Gabriella R. Montinola. 2004. Veto Players and the Rule of Law in Emerging Democracies. Comparative Political Studies 37(1): 55-87.

Andrews, Matthew & Anwar Shah. 2005. "Towards Citizen-Centered Local Budgets in Developing Countries," in Anwar Shah ed., Public Expenditure Analysis (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Andrianova, Svetlana & Nicolas Melissas. 2009. Corruption, Extortion, and the Boundaries of the Law, Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Andrianova, Svetlana. 2001. Corruption and Reputation. Scottish Journal of Political Economy

Andrianova, Svetlana. 2007. On Corruption and Institutions in Decentralised Economies.

B.E. Journal of Theoretical Economics

Androphy, B. 2015. Understanding the Limited Authority of Ethics Commissions. Public Administration Review

Anduiza, Eva, Aina Gallego & Jordi Munoz. 2013. Turning a Blind Eye: Experimental Evidence of Partisan Bias in Attitudes Toward Corruption. Comparative Political Studies

Andvig, J. 2005. "Experimental Economics and Corruption: A Survey of Budding Research", in Transparency International, Global Corruption Report (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)

Andvig, Jens Chr. & Odd-Helge Fjeldstad. 2008. Crime, Poverty and Police Corruption in Non-Rich Countries (Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs NUPI Working Paper no. 738)

Andvig, Jens Christopher & Karl Ove Moene. 1990. How Corruption May Corrupt.

Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Andvig, Jens Christopher et al. 2002. Corruption. (Oslo, NUPI).

Andvig, Jens Christopher. & Boyko Todorov. 2011. Anti-Corruption in Public Procurement (Sofia, Bulgaria: Center for the Study of Democracy).

Andvig, Jens Christopher. & Gbewopo Attila. 2010. Crime, Police Corruption and Development: Evidence from Victimization Data. (Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) Working Paper No. 772).

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 1991. The Economics of Corruption: A Survey. Studi Economici

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2005. A House of Straw, Sticks or Bricks? Some Notes on Corruption Empirics. NUPI Working Paper No. 678.

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2006. Corruption and Fast Change. World Development

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2008. Corruption and Armed Conflicts: Some Stirring Around in the Governance Soup. Economics Discussion Papers, No. 2008-3, Kiel Institute for the World Economy.

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2010. Corruption and Conflict: Contrasting Logics of Collective Action. Comparative Social Research

Anechiarico, Frank & James B. Jacobs. 1994. Visions of Corruption Control and the Evolution of American Public Administration, Public Administration Review

Anechiarico, Frank & James B. Jacobs. 1996. The Pursuit of Absolute Integrity: How Corruption Control Makes Government Ineffective.

Anechiarico, Frank. 1999. End-Runs and Hairy Eyeballs: The Costs of Corruption Control in Market Democracies. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Anechiarico, Frank. 2006. Prosecution as Corruption Control: Paradigms of Public Integrity in Context. 52 Wayne L. Rev. 1415

Ang, Yuen Yuen & Nan Jia. 2013. Perverse Complementarity: Political Connections & the Use of Courts Among Private Firms in China. Journal of Politics (forthcoming).

Ang, Yuen Yuen. 2013. Authoritarian Restraints on Online Activism Revisited: Why 'I-Paid-A-Bribe' Worked in India but Failed in China. Comparative Politics

Ang, Yuen Yuen. 2014. Authoritarian Restraints on Online Activism Revisited: Why 'I-Paid-A-Bribe' Worked in India but Failed in China. American University International Law Review

Angeles, Luuis & Kyriakos C. Neanidis. 2015. The Persistent Effect of Colonialism on Corruption. Economica 82(326): 319-349.

Anik, A.R., S. Bauer & M.J. Alam. 2013. Why Farm Households Have Differences in Corruption Experience? Evidence from Bangladesh. Agricultural Economics

Anik, Asif Reza & Siedfried Bauer. 2013. Impact of Corruption on Farm Production and Profit. Russian Journal of Agricultural and Socio-Economic Sciences

Anik, Asif Reza & Siegfried Bauer. 2014. Household Income and Relationships with Different Power Entities as Determinants of Corruption. Contemporary Economics

Anokhin, Sergey & W.A. 2014. Corruption and the Ethical Context of Country-Level Entrepreneurship. International Journal of Entrepreneurial Venturing

Anokhin, Sergey & William S. Schulze. 2009. Entrepreneurship, Innovation, and Corruption. 2009. Journal of Business Venturing

Anoruo, E. & H. Braha. 2005. Corruption and Economic Growth: The African Experience. Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa

Ansolabehere, Stephen, Alan Gerber & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2001. "Corruption and the Growth of Campaign Spending," in Gereald Lubenow ed., A User's Guide to Campaign Finance Reform (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield

Ansolabehere, Stephen, John de Figueiredo & James M. Snyder. 2003. Why Is There So Little Money in U.S. Politics? Journal of Economic Perspectives

Ansolabehere, Stephen. 2007. The Scope of Corruption: Lessons from Comparative Campaign Finance Disclosure. Election Law Journal

Anson, J., O. Cadot & M. Olarreaga. 2006. Tariff Evasion and Customs Corruption: Does Pre-Shipment Inspection Help? Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy

Anthonsen, Mette, Asa Lofgren, Klas Nilsson & Joakim Westerlund. 2012. Effects of Rent Dependency on Quality of Government. Economics of Governance

Antoci, A. & P.L. Sacco. 1995. A Public Contracting Game with Corruption. Journal of Economics.

Antonikova, Nika A. 2015. Private Sector Corruption in International Trade: The Need for Heightened Reporting and a Private Right of Action in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Brigham Young University International Law & Management Review

Apaza, Carmen R. 2009. Measuring Governance and Corruption through the Worldwide Governance Indicators: Critiques, Responses, and Ongoing Scholarly Discussion. PS: Political Science & Politics

Apergis, Nicholas, Oguzhan C. Dincer & James E. Payne. 2010. The Relationship Between Corruption and Income Inequality in U.S. States: Evidence from a Panel Cointegration and Error Correction Model. Public Choice

Apergis, Nicholas, Oguzhan C. Dincer & James E. Payne. 2012. Live Free or Bribe: On the Causal Dynamics between Economic Freedom and Corruption in U.S. States.

European Journal of Political Economy.

Apollini, Andrea. 2013. Public Procurement and Corruption in Africa: A Literature Review. Rivista di Politica Economica 2:

Apollonio, Dorie, Bruce E. Cain & Lee Drutman. 2008. Access and Lobbying: Looking Beyond the Corruption Paradigm. Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly

Appiah, Seth Christopher Yaw, Kingdom Ametepe & Jonathan Mensah Dapaah. 2014.

Systemic Barriers to the Fight against Corruption by Anti-Corruption Institutions in Ghana. Journal of Emerging Trends in Economics & Management Sciences

Arafa, Mohamed A. 2011. Battling Corruption within a Corporate Social Responsibility Strategy. Indiana International & Comparative Law Review

Arafa, Mohamed A. 2014. "Corporate Social Responsibility and the Fight Against Corruption: Towards the Concept of CSR in Egypt after the January Revolution" in Corporate Social Responsibility in Comparative Perspective (Council on International Law & Politics)

Arbogast, S.V. 2007. Revisiting Corporate Corruption: Lessons in Practical Ethics from the Enron Wreckage. New York: Scrivener.

Arendt, F. & F. Marquart. 2015. Corrupt Politicians? Media Priming Effects on Overtly Expressed Stereotypes Toward Politicians. Communications

Arezki, R. & F. van der Ploeg. 2008. Can the Natural Resource Curse Be Turned Into a Blessing? The Role of Trade Policies and Institutions. IMF Working Paper 07/55.

Arezki, Rabah & Markus Brueckner. 2011. Oil Rents, Corruption, and State Stability: Evidence from Panel Data Regressions. European Economic Review.

Arezki, Rabah & Thorvaldur Gylfason. 2013. Resource Rents, Democracy, Corruption, and Conflict: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. Journal of African Economies

Argandona, A. 2003. Private-to-Private Corruption. Journal of Business Ethics

Argandona, A. 2005. Corruption and Companies: The Use of Facilitating Payments.

Journal of Business Ethics 60

Argandona, A. 2006. The United Nations Convention Against Corruption and its Impact on International Companies. University of Navarra Business School Working Paper No. 656.

Arikan, G. Guslun. 2004. Fiscal Decentralization: A Remedy for Corruption?

International Tax & Public Finance

Arin, K. Peren et al. 2011. Why Are Corrupt Countries Less Successful in Consolidating Their Budgets? Journal of Public Economics

Ariyabuddhiphongs, V. & C. Hongladarom. 2014. Bribe Taking Acceptability and Bribe Payment Among Thai Organizational Employees: The Mediating Effect of Reciprocity Obligation. International Perspectives in Psychology: Research, Practice, Consultation

Arlen, Jennifer. 1994. The Potentially Perverse Effects of Corporate Criminal Liability.

Journal of Legal Studies.

Armantier, O. & A. Boly. 2014. On the Effects of Incentive Framing on Bribery: Evidence from an Experiment in Burkina Faso. Economics of Governance

Armantier, Olivier & Amadou Boly. 2008. Can Corruption Be Studied in the Lab?

Comparing a Field and a Lab Experiment. CIRANO Working Papers 2008s-26.

Armantier, Olivier & Amadou Boly. 2011. A Controlled Field Experiment on Corruption.

European Economic Review

Armantier, Olivier & Amadou Boly. 2013. Comparing Corruption in the Lab and in the Field in Burkina Faso and in Canada. Economic Journal

Armon, Jeremy. 2007. Aid, Politics and Development: A Donor Perspective.

Development Policy Review

Armstrong, Robert W. 1992. An Empirical Investigation of International Marketing Ethics: Problems Encountered by Australian Firms. J. Bus. Ethics

Arndt, Christiane & C. Oman. 2005. Uses and Abuses of Governance Indicators (OECD: Paris).

Arnold, Jason Ross. 2012. Political Awareness, Corruption Perceptions and Democratic Accountability in Latin America. Acta Politica

Arnold, Peri E. 2003. "Democracy and Corruption in the 19th Century United States: Parties 'Spoils' and Political Participation", in Seppo Tiihonen ed., The History of Corruption in Central Government (Oxford: IOS Press).

Arnone, Marco & Eleni Iliopulos. 2007. The Cost of Corruption: Economic, Institutional and Social Effects. Vita e Pensiero, Milano.

Arona, D. 1993. Conceptualising the Context and Contextualising the Concept: Corruption Reconsidered. Indian Journal of Public Administration 39: 1-19.

Arozamena, Leandro & Frederico Weinschelbaum. 2009. The Effect of Corruption on Bidding Behavior in First-Price Auctions. European Economic Review

Arriola, Leonardo R. 2011. Patronage Circulation and Party System Fragmentation in Africa. Working paper.

Arvin, M. & B. Lew. 2014. Does Income Matter in the Happiness-Corruption Relationship? Journal of Economic Studies

Asare, Bossman E. 2012. Unitarism and Presidentialism: Political Institutions and Corruption in Public Management in Ghana. Journal of Public Administration & Policy Research.

Ashcroft, John & John Ratcliffe. 2012. The Recent and Unusual Evolution of an Expanding FCPA. 2012. Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics & Public Policy

Ashe, Daniel Patrick. 2005. The Lengthening Anti-Bribery Lasso of the United States: The Recent Extraterritorial Application of the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.

Fordham Law Review

Asher, Sam & Paul Novosad. 2014. Dirty Politics: Natural Resource Wealth and Politics in India. Working paper.

Ashforth, Blake E. & Vikas Anand. 2003. The Normalization of Corruption in Organizations. Research in Organizational Behavior

Ashkanasay, N.M., C.A. Windsor & L.K. Trevino. 2006. Bad Apples in Bad Barrels Revisited: Cognitive Moral Development, Just World Beliefs, Rewards, and Ethical Decision Making. Business Ethics Quarterly

Asia Foundation. 2008. The Cost of Moving Goods: Road Transportation, Regulations and Charges in Indonesia.

Asian African Legal Consultative Organization. 2005. Combating Corruption: A Legal Analysis.

Asian Development Bank & Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development.

2006. Anti-Corruption Policies in Asia and the Pacific: Progress in Legal and Institutional Reform in 24 Countries (Manila: Asian Development Bank).

Asian Development Bank. 2007. Anticorruption and Integrity: Policies and Strategies.

Asiedu, E. 2006. Foreign Direct Investment in Africa: The Role of Natural Resources, Market Size, Government Policy, Institutions and Political Stability. World Economy

Asiedu, Elizabeth & James A. Freeman. 2009. The Effect of Corruption on Investment Growth: Evidence from Firms in Latin America, Sub-Saharan Africa, and Transition Economies. Review of Development Economics

Aslaksen, Silje. 2007. Corruption and Oil: Evidence from Panel Data. Working paper.

Aslund, A. 2014. Oligarchs, Corruption, and European Integration. Journal of Democracy

Asongu, Simplice A. & Jacinta Nwachukwu. 2015. A Good Turn Deserves Another: Political Stability, Corruption and Corruption-Control. Working paper.

Asongu, Simplice A. & Jellal Mohamed. 2013. On the Channels of Foreign Aid to Corruption. Economics Bulletin

Asongu, Simplice A. & Oasis Kodila-Tedika. 2013. Crime and Conflicts in Africa: Consequences of Corruption? European Economic Letters

Asongu, Simplice A. 2011. Law, Democracy and Quality of Government in Africa. Working paper.

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. Fighting Corruption in Africa: Do Existing Corruption-Control Levels Matter? International Journal of Development Issues

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. Fighting Corruption with Cultural Dynamics: When Legal-Origins, Religious-Influences and Existing Corruption-Control Levels Matter. Working paper.

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. Government Quality Determinants of Stock Market Performance in African Countries. Journal of African Business.

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. On the Effect of Foreign Aid on Corruption. Economics Bulletin

Asongu, Simplice A. 2013. Fighting Corruption when Existing Corruption-Control Levels Count: What Do Wealth-Effects Tell Us in Africa? Institutions & Economic

Asongu, Simplice A. 2014. Globalization, (Fighting) Corruption and Development: How Are These Phenomena Linearly and Nonlinearly Related in Wealth Effects? Journal of Economic Studies

Asongu, Simplice A. 2015. Institutional Benchmarking of Foreign Aid Effectiveness in Africa. International Journal of Social Economics

Asongu, Simplice. 2014. Fighting African Corruption when Existing Corruption-Control Levels Matter in a Dynamic Cultural Setting. International Journal of Social Economics

Asquer, R. 2012. Why Do Citizens of Democracies Tolerate Corruption? Preliminary Evidence from the World Values Survey. Working paper.

Asquer, Raffaele. 2014. Media Coverage of Corruption and Incumbent Renomination in Italian Parliamentary Elections. Working paper.

Assiotis, A. & K. Sylwester. 2014. Do the Effects of Corruption Upon Growth Differ between Democracies and Autocracies? Review of Development Economics

Assiotis, Andreas. 2012. Corruption and Income. Economics Bulletin

Asthana, Anand N. 2012. Decentralisation and Corruption Revisited: Evidence from a Natural Experiment. Public Administration & Development

Aterido, Reyes, Mary Hallward-Driemeier & Carmen Pages. 2007. Intestment Climante and Employment Growth: The Impact of Access to Finance, Corruption and Regulations Across Firms. Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department Publication 4559.

Athanas, William. 2010. When Doing Business Internationally Becomes a Crime: Assisting Clients in Understanding and Complying with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Alabama Lawyer

Athanasouli, Daphne & Antoine Goujard. 2015. Corruption and Management Practices: Firm Level Evidence. Journal of Comparative Economics (forthcoming).

Athanasouli, Daphne, Antoine Goujard & Pantelis Sklias. 2012. Corruption and Firm Performance: Evidence from Greek Firms. International Journal of Economic Sciences & Applied Research.

Atkinson, Michael M. 2011. Discrepancies in Perceptions of Corruption, or Why Is Canada So Corrupt? Political Science Quarterly

Attila, Gbewopo. 2009. Individual Attitudes toward Anti-Corruption Policies in Sub-Saharan Africa: Microeconometric Evidence. Economics Bulletin

Attila, Gbewopo. 2011. Corruption and Quality of Public Institutions: Evidence from Generalized Method of Moment. (Unpublished working paper).

Attila, Gbewopo. 2011. Corruption, Taxation and Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence. (Unpublished working paper).

Attila, Gbewopo. 2011. How Do African Populations Perceive Corruption: Microeconomic Evidence from Afrobarometer Data in Twelve Countries. CERDI-CNRA, UMR 5687.

Attila, Joseph. 2008. Is Corruption Contagious? An Econometric Analysis. (Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) Working Paper No. 742).

Attila, Joseph. 2013. Globalization and Corruption: New Evidence. Oil, Gas & Energy Quarterly

Au, Upton. 2014. Toward a Reconceived Legislative Intent Behind the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Public-Safety Rationale for Prohibiting Bribery Abroad. Brooklyn Law Review

Auriol, E., T. Flochel & S. Straub. 2011. Public Procurement and Rent-Seeking: The Case of Paraguay. Working paper.

Auriol, Emmanuelle & Aymeric Blanc. 2009. Capture and Corruption in Public Utilities: The Cases of Water and Electricity in Sub-Saharan Africa. Utilities Policy

Auriol, Emmanuelle & Stephane Straub. 2011. "Privatization of Rent-Generating Industries and Corruption", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Auriol, Emmanuelle. 2006. Corruption in Procurement and Public Purchase.

International Journal of Industrial Organization

Auriole, Emmanuelle. 2014. Capture for the Rich, Extortion for the Poor. Working paper.

Ausland, Aaron & Alfonson Tolmos. 2005. Focus on Corruption: How to Secure the Aims of Decentralization in Peru by Improving Good Governance at the Regional Level.

Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

Avelino, George, Ciro Biderman & Marcos Felipe Mendes Lopes. 2012. Measuring Corruption: What Have We Learned? Working paper.

Avery, Michael K. 2008. Whose Rights? Why States Should Set the Parameters for Federal Honest Services Mail and Wire Fraud Prosecutions. Boston College Law Review

Ayodeji, Gafar Idowu. 2015. Assessing the Strategies of the Defunct Kenya's Anti-Corruption Commission (KACC): Lessons for the Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC). Working paper.

Ayres, Ian. 1997. The Twin Faces of Judicial Corruption: Extortion and Bribery. Denver University Law Review

Ayres, Margaret, Jeffrey Clark, Alan Gourley & Alexandra Wrage. 2009. Anti-Corruption. International Lawyer

Ayyagari, M., A. Demirguc-Kunt & V. Maksimovic. 2014. Bribe Payments and Innovation in Developing Countries: Are Innovating Firms Disproportionately Affected?

Journal of Financial & Quantitative Analysis

Azam, M. & C. Emirullah. 2014. The Role of Governance in Economic Development.

International Journal of Social Economics

Azfar, Omar & Peter Murrell. 2009. Identifying Reticent Respondents: Assessing the Quality of Survey Data on Corruption and Values. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Azfar, Omar & Tugrul Gurgur. 2008. Does Corruption Affect Health Outcomes in the Philippines? Economics of Governance

Azfar, Omar & William Robert Nelson Jr. 2007. Transparency, Wages, and the Separation of Powers: An Experimental Analysis of Corruption. Public Choice

Azfar, Omar, Jeffrey A. Livingston & Patrick Meagher. 2007. "Decentralization in Uganda", in P. Bardhan & D. Mukherjee eds. Decentralisation and Local Governance in Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective (New Delhi: Oxford University Press).

Azfar, Omar, Young Lee & Anand Swamy. 2001. The Causes and Consequences of

Corruption, Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Vol. 573, Culture and Development: International Perspectives

Azfar, Omar. 2005. "Corruption and the Delivery of Health and Education Services", in Bertram Spector ed. Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press)

Babatunde, J.O. 2014. Corruption and Public Exclusion: A Serious Challenge to Effective Public Policy on Health. International Journal of Behavioural & Healthcare Research

Babeiya, Edwin. 2011. Electoral Corruption and the Politics of Elections Financing in Tanzania. Journal of Politics & Law

Bac, Mehmet & Parimal Kanti Bag. 2006. Beneficial Collusion in Corruption Control: The Case of Nonmonetary Penalties. Journal of Development Economic

Bac, Mehmet. 1996. Corruption and Supervision Costs in Hierarchies. Journal of Comparative Economics

Bac, Mehmet. 1996. Corruption, Supervision, and the Structure of Hierarchies, Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization

Bac, Mehmet. 1998. The Scope, Timing, and Type of Corruption. International Review of Law & Economics 18: 101-120.

Bac, Mehmet. 2001. Corruption, Connections and Transparency: Does a Better Screen Imply a Better Scene? Public Choice

Bachmann, Reinhard, Nicole Gillespie & Richard Priem. 2015. Repairing Trust in an Organization After Integrity Violations: The Ambivalence of Organizational Rule Adjustments. Organization Studies

Bacio-Terracino, Julio. 2008. Corruption as a Violation of Human Rights. International Council on Human Rights Policy.

Bacio-Terracino, Julio. 2010. Linking Corruption and Human Rights. American Society of International Law Proceedings

Back, Hanna & Axel Hadenius. 2008. Democracy and State Capacity: Exploring a J-Shaped Relationship. Governance

Badinger, Harald & Elisabeth Nindl. 2014. Globalisation and Corruption, Revisited. The World Economy

Badun, Marijana, Vedrana Pribicevic & Milan Deskar-Skrbic. 2014. Government Size and Efficiency as Constraints to Economic Growth: Comparing Croatia with Other European Countries. Post-Communist Economies

Baer, Miriam Hechler. 2009. Governing Corporate Compliance. Boston College Law Review

Bag, Parimal Kanti. 1997. Controlling Corruption in Hierarchies. Journal of Comparative Economics

Bagashka, Tanya. 2014. Unpacking Corruption: The Effect of Veto Players on State Capture and Bureaucratic Corruption. Political Research Quarterly

Bagenholm, Andreas & Nicholas Charron. 2014. Do Politics in Europe Benefit from Politicising Corruption? West European Politics

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2009. Politicizing Corruption: The Electoral Impact of Anti-Corruption Discourse in Europe, 1983-2007. QoG Working Paper Series 2009: 10 (The Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg)

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2013. The Electoral Fate and Policy Impact of "Anti-Corruption Parties" in Central and Eastern Europe. Human Affairs

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2013. Throwing the Rascals Out? The Electoral Effects of Corruption Allegations and Corruption Scandals in Europe, 1981-2011. Crime, Law & Social Change

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2014. Does Politicization of Corruption Affect Voter Turnout? Working paper.

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2014. Standing By Your (Wo)Man? How Voter Ideology Impacts Party Loyalty in the Face of Corruption Scandals. Working paper.

Bah, E. & L. Fang. 2015. Impact of the Business Environment on Output and Productivity in Africa. Journal of Development Economics

Bahmani-Oskooee, M. & G.G. Goswami. 2005. The Impact of Corruption on the Black Market Premium. Southern Economic Journal

Bahmani-Oskooee, Mohsen & Abm Nasir. 2002. Corruption, Law and Order, Bureaucracy, and Real Exchange Rates. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Bahn, Charles. 1975. The Psychology of Police Corruption: Socialization of the Corrupt. Police Journal

Bai, B., X. Liu & Y. Kou. 2014. Belief in a Just World Lowers Perceived Intention of Corruption: The Mediating Role of Perceived Punishment. Plos One

Bai, C.-E. & S.-J. Wei. 2001. The Quality of Bureaucracy and Capital Account Policies. World Bank Working Paper 2575.

Bai, Jie, Seema Jayachandran, Edmund J. Malesky & Benjamin Olken. 2013. Does Economic Growth Reduce Corruption? Theory and Evidence from Vietnam. Working paper.

Bailard, C.S. 2009. Mobile Phone Diffusion and Corruption in Africa. Political Communication Bailes, R. 2006. Facilitation Payments: Culturally Acceptable or Unacceptably Corrupt? Business Ethics: A European Review

Bailey, John & Pablo Paras. 2006. Perceptions and Attitudes about Corruption and Democracy in Mexico. Mexican Studies

Bailey, John. 2006. Corruption and Democratic Governability in Latin America: Issues of Types, Arenas, Perceptions, and Linkages. Working Paper.

Bajolle, Julie. 2006. The Origins and Motivations of the Current Emphasis on Corruption: The Case of Transparency International. Working paper.

Baker, J. & S. Milne. 2015. Dirty Money States: Illicit Economies and the State in Southeast Asia. Critical Asian Studies

Baker, J. 2015. The Rhizome State: Democratizing Indonesia's Off-Budget Economy. Critical Asian Studies

Baker, Mark B. 1993. Private Codes of Corporate Conduct: Should the Fox Guard the Henhouse? U. Miami Inter-Am. L.

Baklouti, N. & Y. Boujelbene. 2015. Exploring the Relationship between Democracy, Corruption and Economic Growth in MENA Countries. Acta Universitatis Danubis Oeconomica

Baksi, Soham, Pinaki Bose & Manish Pandey. 2009. The Impact of Liberalization on Bureaucratic Corruption. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization

Balabanova, D. & M. Mckee. 2002. Understanding Informal Payments in Health Care: The Example of Bulgaria. Health Policy

Balafoutas, Loukas. 2011. Public Beliefs and Corruption in a Repeated Psychological Game. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Balan, Manuel. 2011. Corruption by Denunciation: The Political Dynamics of Corruption Scandals in Argentina and Chile. Comparative Politics

Baland, Jean-Marie & Patrick Francois. 2000. Rent-Seeking and Resource Booms. Journal of Development Economics

Balaniuk, Remis, Pierre Bessiere, Emmanuel Mazer & Paulo Roberto Cobbe. 2013. Corruption Risk Analysis Using Semi-Supervised Naïve Bayes Classifiers. International Journal of Reasoning-Based Intelligent Systems

Bandaranayake, B. 2014. Fraud and Corruption Control at Education System Level: A Case Study of the Victorian Department of Education and Early Childhood Development in Australia. Journal of Cases in Education Leadership

Bandiera, Oriana, Andrea Prat & Tommaso Valletti. 2009. Active and Passive Waste in Government Spending: Evidence from a Policy Experiment. American Economic Review

Banducci, S.A. & J.A. Karp. 1994. Electoral Consequences of Scandal and Reapportionment in the 1992 Elections. American Politics Quarterly

Bandura, A. 1999. Moral Disengagement in the Perpetration of Inhumanities. Personality & Social Psychology Review

Bandura, A. 2002. Selective Moral Disengagement in the Exercise of Moral Agency. Journal of Moral Education

Bandyopadhyay, Subhayu & Suryadipta Roy. 2007. Corruption and Trade Protection: Evidence from Panel Data (Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, Working Paper 2007-022A).

Banerjee Abhijit 1997. A Theory of Misgovernance. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Banerjee, Abhijit & Esther Duflo. 2006. Addressing Absence. Journal of Economic Perspectives

Banerjee, Abhijit V. & Rohini Pande. 2012. Parochial Politics: Ethnic Preferences and Politician Corruption (working paper).

Banerjee, Abhijit, Donald Green, Jennifer Green & Rohini Pande. 2012. Can Voters Be Primed To Choose Better Legislators? Experimental Evidence from Rural India. Working paper.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Donald P. Green, Jeffrey McManus & Rohini Pande. 2014. Are Poor Voters Indifferent to Whether Elected Leaders are Criminal or Corrupt? A Vignette Experiment in Rural India Political Communication

Banerjee, Abhijit, Esther Duflo & Rachel Glennerster. 2008. Putting a Band-Aid on a Corpse: Incentives for Nurses in the Indian Public Health Care System. Journal of the European Economics Association

Banerjee, Abhijit, Rema Hanna & Sendhil Mullainathan. 2013. "Corruption" in Robert Gibbons & John Roberts eds., Handbook of Organizational Economics (Princeton: Princeton University Press), pp. 1110-Banerjee, Abhijit, Rema Hanna, Jordan Kyle, Benjamin A. Olken & Sudarno Sumarto.

2015. The Power of Transparency: Information, Identification Cards and Food Subsidy Programs in Indonesia. Working paper.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Rukmini Banerji, Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster & Stuti Khemani. 2010. Pitfalls of Participatory Programs: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Education in India. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy

Banerjee, Abhijit, Selvan Kumar, Rohini Pande & Felix Su. 2011. Do Informed Voters Make Better Choices? Experimental Evidence from Urban India. Working paper.

Banerjee, Ritwik, Tushi Baul & Tanya Rosenblat. 2015. On Self Selection of the Corrupt into the Public Sector. Economics Letters

Banerjee, Ritwik. 2015. On the Interpretation of Bribery in a Laboratory Corruption Game: Moral Frames and Social Norms. Experimental Economics (forthcoming).

Banfield, Edward. 1975. Corruption as a feature of government organization. Journal of Law and Economics

Bantekas, Ilias. 2006. Corruption as an International Crime and Crime Against Humanity. Journal of International Criminal Justice

Banuri, Shaheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. Nepotism in Traditionalist Societies: US versus Pakistan. Working paper.

Banuri, Shaheryar, Rachel T.A. Croson, Reuben Kline & Catherine C. Eckel. 2008.

Towards an Improved Methodology in Analyzing Corruption: Insights from Citizen Responses to Corrupt Practices Across Countries. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. Cracking Down on Bribery. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. Experiments in Culture and Corruption: A Review. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 6064.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. On the Effects of Culture on Punishment of Bribery: US v. Pakistan. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Philip E. Keefer. 2012. Pro-Social Behavior Where We Least Expect It? The Selection and Socialization of Instrinsically-Motivated Government (Tax!) Officials. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar, Catherine C. Eckel & Rick K. Wilson. 2012. Deconstructing Nepotism. Working Paper.

Baraldi, A. Laura. 2011. Effects of Electoral Rules, Political Competition and Corruption on the Size and Composition of Government Consumption Spending: An Italian Regional Analysis. The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy 8(1).

Barassi, M. & Y. Zhou. 2012. The Effect of Corruption on FDI: A Parametric and Non-Parametric Analysis. European Journal of Political Economy

Barber, S., F. Bonnet & H. Bekedam. 2004. Formalizing Under-the-Table Payments to Control Out-of-Pocket Hospital Expenditures in Cambodia. Health Policy & Planning

Barbier, Edward B., Richard Damania & Daniel Leonard. 2005. Corruption, Trade, and Resource Conversion. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2000. Capture and Governance at the Local and National Levels. American Economic Review.

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2005. Decentralizing Antipoverty Program Delivery in Developing Countries. Journal of Public Economics

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2006a. "Decentralization, Corruption, and Government Accountability: An Overview," in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed. International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption. Edward Elgar Publishing

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2006b. Decentralisation and Accountability in Infrastructure Delivery in Developing Countries. Economic Journal

Bardhan, Pranab. 1997. Corruption and Development: A Review of the Issues. Journal of Economic Literature

Bardhan, Pranab. 2002. Decentralization of Governance and Development. Journal of Economic Perspectives

Bardhan, Pranab. 2006. The Economist's Approach to the Problem of Corruption, 34 World Development

Bardhan, Pranab. 2015. Corruption and Development Policy (Drawing Upon the Recent Indian Debate). Journal of Public Economic Theory

Barnett, K. 2015. Distributive Justice and Proprietary Remedies Over Bribes. Legal Studies

Barone, G. & S. Mocetti. 2014. Natural Disasters, Growth and Institutions: A Tale of Two Earthquakes. Journal of Urban Economics

Barone, Guglierlmo & Gaia Narciso. 2015. Organized Crime and Business Subsidies: Where Does the Money Go? Journal of Urban Economics.

Barr, Abigail & Danila Serra. 2009. The Effect of Externalities and Framing on Bribery in a Petty Corruption Experiment. Experimental Economics

Barr, Abigail & Danila Serra. 2010. Corruption and Culture: An Experimental Analysis. Journal of Public Economics

Barr, Abigail, Frederica Mugisha, Pieter Serneels & Andrew Zeitlin. 2012. Information and Collective Action in Community-Based Monitoring of Schools: Field and Lab Experimental Evidence from Uganda. Working paper.

Barr, Abigail, Magnus Lindelow & Pieter Serneels. 2009. Corruption in Public Service Delivery: An Experimental Analysis. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Barreto, R.A. & J. Alm. 2003. Corruption, Optimal Taxation, and Growth. Public Finance Review

Barreto, Raul A. 2000. Endogenous Corruption in a Neoclassical Growth Model. European Economic Review.

Barron, R.A. 2014. Some Current Developments under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Securities Regulation Law Journal

Barta, James A. & Julia Chapman. 2012. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. American Criminal Law Review

Barth, J., C. Lin, P. Lin & F. Song. 2009. Corruption in Bank Lending to Firms: Cross-Country Micro Evidence on the Beneficial Role of Competition and Information Sharing. Journal of Financial Economics

Bartle, S., C. Chamberlain & B. Wohlberg. 2014. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. American Criminal Law Review

Basabe-Serrano, S. 2015. Informal Institutions and Judicial Independence in Paraguay, 1954-2011. Law & Policy

Basheka, B.C. & B.C. Mubangizi. 2012. Citizen-Driven Approaches in Fighting Corruption: A Comparative Analysis of Uganda's and South Africa's Local Government Systems. Jouranl of Public Administration

Basheka, B.C. 2014. The Nature and Forms of Public Procurement Corruption in Uganda's Local Government Systems: Implications for Good Governance Debate. International Journal of Procurement Management

Basheka, Benon C., Pross N. Oluka & Godfrey Mugurusi. 2015. Citizen-Driven Approaches for Combating Public Procurement Corruption in Uganda's Local Government Systems: An Empirical Survey. International Journal of Logistics Systems & Management.

Basinger, Scott J. 2013. Scandals and Congressional Elections in the Post-Watergate Era. Political Research Quarterly

Bastida, Francisco & Bernadino Benito. 2007. Central Government Budget Practices and Transparency: An International Comparison. Public Administration

Basu, G. 2014. Concealment, Corruption, and Evasion: A Transaction Cost and Case Analysis of Illicit Supply Chain Activity. Journal of Transportation Security

Basu, Karna, Kaushik Basu & Tito Cordella. 2014. Asymmetric Punishment as an Instrument of Corruption Control. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6933.

Basu, Kaushik, Sudipto Bhattacharya & Ajit Mishra. 1992. Notes on Bribery and the Control of Corruption. Journal of Public Economics

Basu, Kaushik, Tamara McGavock & Boyang Zhang. 2013. When Competition Corrupts: A Theoretical Analysis of Market Structure and the Incidence of Corruption. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6596.

Basu, Kaushik. 2012. "Why, for a Certain Class of Bribes, the Act of Giving a Bribe Should Be Considered Legal", in S. Kochhar ed., Policy-Making for Indian Planning (Academic Foundation).

Batabyal, A. & S. Yoo. 2007. Corruption, Bribery, and Wait Times in the Public Allocation of Goods in Developing Countries. Review of Development Economics

Batabyal, S. & A. Chowdhury. 2015. Curbing Corruption, Financial Development and Income Inequality. Progress in Development Studies

Batalla, E.V.C. 2015. Treading the Straight and Righteous Path: Curbing Corruption in the Philippines. Asian Education & Development Studies

Batalla, Eric C. 2001. "De-Institutionalizing Corruption in the Philippines", in Antonio C.

Pedro, Jr., ed., Combating Corruption in East Asia (Manila: Yuchengo Center, De La Salle University)

Bates, R.H., A. Greif & S. Singh. 2002. Organizing Violence. Journal of Conflict Resolution

Batory, Agnes. 2010. Post-Accession Malaise? EU Conditionality, Domestic Politics and Anti-Corruption Policy in Hungary. Global Crime

Batory, Agnes. 2012. Political Cycles and Organisational Life Cycles: Delegation to Anti-Corruption Agencies in Central Europe. Governance

Batory, Agnes. 2012. Why Do Anti-Corruption Laws Fail in Central Eastern Europe? A Target Compliance Perspective. Regulation & Governance

Batra, G., D. Kaufmann & A.H.W. Stone. 2003. Investment Climate around the World: Voices of the Firms in the World Business Environment Survey. Washington, D.C.: World Bank/IBRD.

Batzilis, Dimitris. 2014. Bribing Abroad. Working paper.

Batzilis, Dimitris. 2015. "Bribing Abroad", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Bauer, Monika, Nicholas Charron & Nagmeh Nasirtuosi. 2013. Does Corruption Cause Aid Fatigue? International Studies Quarterly

Bauhr, Monika & Marcia Grimes. 2014. Indignation or Resignation: The Implications of Transparency for Societal Accountability. Governance

Bauhr, Monika & Naghmeh Nasiritousi. 2011. Why Pay Bribes? Collective Action and Anticorruption Efforts. QoG Working Paper

Bauhr, Monika & Naghmeh Nasiritousi. 2012. Resisting Transparency: Corruption, Legitimacy, and the Quality of Global Environmental Policies. Governmental Environmental Politics

Baumol, W, 1990. Entrepreneurship: Productive, Unproductive, and Destructive. Journal of Political Economy

Baxamusa, Mufaddal & Abu M. Jalal. 2014. The Effects of Corruption on Capital Structure: When Does It Matter? Journal of Developing Areas

Baxter, Andrew T. 1982. Federal Discretion in the Prosecution of Local Political Corruption. Pepperdine Law Review

Bayar, G. 2011. Causes of Corruption: Dynamic Panel Analysis of Some Post-Soviet Countries and East Asian Countries. Journal of Applied Business Research

Bayar, G. 2014. Spurious Middlemen in Corrupt Transactions. Economics

Bayar, Güzin. 2005. The Role of Intermediaries in Corruption. Public Choice

Bayley, D. & R. Perito. 2011. Police Corruption: What Past Scandals Teach about Current Challenges (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace).

Bazerman, Max & Francesca Gino. 2012. Behavioral Ethics: Toward a Deeper Understanding of Moral Judgment and Dishonesty. Annual Review of Law & Social Science

Beale, Kenneth D. & Paolo Esposito. 2009. Emergent International Attitudes Towards Bribery, Corruption and Money Laundering. Arbitration

Beale, Sara Sun. 2000. Comparing the Scope of the Federal Government's Authority to Prosecute Federal Corruption and State and Local Corruption: Some Surprising Conclusions and a Proposal. Hastings Law Journal

Beaman, Lori, Esther Duflo, Rohini Pande & Petia Topalova. 2011. Political Reservation and Subtantive Representation: Evidence from Indian Village Councils. India Policy Forum

Bean, Bruce Winfield. 2010. Hyperbole, Hypocrisy, and Hubris in the Aid-Corruption Dialogue. Georgetown Journal of International Law

Bearse, P., G. Glomm & E. Janeba. 2000. Why Poor Countries Rely Mostly On Redistribution In-Kind. Journal of Public Economics

Beasley, M. 2015. Dysfunctional Equivalence: Why the OECD Antibribery Convention Provides Insufficient Guidence in the Era of Multinational Corporations. George Washington International Law Review

Beaulieu, E. 2014. From Voter ID to Party ID: How Political Parties Affect Perceptions of Election Fraud in the U.S. Electoral Studies

Beber, Bernd & Alexandra Scacco. 2012. What the Numbers Say: A Digit-Based Test for Election Fraud Using New Data from Nigeria. Political Analysis

Beblavy, M. 2009. Conditions for Effective Large-Scale Anticorruption Efforts and the Role of External Actors: What Does the Slovak Experience Tell Us? Public Administration & Development

Beck, Adrian & Ruth Lee. 2002. Attitudes to Corruption Amongst Russian Police Officers and Trainees. Crime, Law & Social Change

Beck, Paul J. & Michael W. Maher. 1985. A Comparison of Bribery and Bidding in Thin Markets. Economic Letters

Beck, Paul J. & Michael W. Maher. 1989. Competition, Regulation and Bribery.Managerial & Decision Economics

Beck, Paul J., Michael W. Maher & Adrian E. Tschoegl. 1991. The Impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on US Exports. Managerial and Decision Economics.

Beck, T., A. Demirguc-Kunt & V. Maksimovic. 2005. Financial and Legal Constraints to Firm Growth: Does Size Matter? Journal of Finance

Beck, Thorsten & Luc Laeven. 2006. Institution Building and Growth in Transition Economies. Journal of Economic Growth

Becker, Gary S. & George J. Stigler. 1974. Law enforcement, malfeasance and compensation of enforcers. Journal of Legal Studies

Becker, Gary. 1968. Crime and Punishment: An economic approach. Journal of Political Economy

Becker, Sascha O., Peter H. Egger & Tobias Seidel. 2009. Common Political Culture: Evidence on Regional Corruption Contagion. European Journal of Political Economy

Beekman, G., E. Bulte & E. Nillesen. 2014. Corruption, Investments and Contributions to Public Goods: Experimental Evidence from Rural Liberia. Journal of Public Economics

Beesley, Celeste. 2015. Globalization and Corruption in Post-Soviet Countries: Perverse Effects of Economic Openness. Eurasian Geography & Economics (forthcoming).

Beets, S. Douglas. 2005. Understanding the Demand-Side Issues of International Corruption. Journal of Business Ethics

Belli, P. G. Gotsadze & H. Shahriari. 2004. Out-of-Pocket and Informal Payments in Health Sector: Evidence from Georgia. Health Policy

Bello, A.O. 2014. Gift-Giving, Anti-Bribery Laws and the Nigerian Constitution: Matters Arising. Journal of African Law

Bello, A.O. 2014. United Nations and African Union Conventions on Corruption and Anti-Corruption Legislation in Nigeria: A Comparative Analysis. African Journal of International & Comparative Law

Belloni, R. & F. Strazzari. 2014. Corruption in Post-Conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo: A Deal Among Friends. Third World Quarterly

Bellver, Ana & Daniel Kaufmann. 2005. Transparenting Transparency: Initial Empirics and Policy Applications. MRPA Paper No. 8188.

Beltran, A. 2015. Does Corruption Increase or Decrease Employment in Firms? Applied Economics Letters 1-4.

Benabou, Roland & Jean Tirole. 2004. Willpower and Personal Rules. Journal of Political Economy

Benabou, Roland & Jean Tirole. 2011. Identity, Morals, and Taboos: Beliefs as Assets.Quarterly Journal of Economics

Bendahan, S., C. Zehnder, F.P. Pralong & J. Antonakis. 2015. Leader Corruption Depends on Power and Testosterone. Leadership Quarterly

Benedetti, Mariangela. 2014. "How Multilateral Development Banks Invest Corruption in Their Funded Projects", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Benito, B., M. Guillamon & F. Bastida. 2015. Determinants of Urban Political Corruption in Local Governments. Crime, Law & Social Change

Benjamin, S., R. Bhuvaneshwari, P. Rajan & Manjunatha. 2007. Bhoomi "E-Governance," or, an Anti-Politics Machine Necessary to Globalize Bangalore. Working paper.

Benk, Serkan & Birol Karakurt. 2010. Revenue Administrations and Corruption: Motivations, Opportunities and Fighting Methods. Business & Economics Research Journal

Bennedsen, Morten, Sven E. Feldmann & David Dreyer Lassen. 2009. Strong Firms Lobby, Weak Firms Bribe: A Survey-Based Analysis of the Demand for Influence and Corruption. (unpublished manuscript)

Bennedsen, Morten, Sven E. Feldmann & David Dreyer Lassen. 2011. Lobbying and Bribes – A Survey-Based Analysis of the Demand for Influence and Corruption. CESifo Working Paper Series No. 3496.

Benson, Bruce L. & John Baden. 1985. The Political Economy of Government Corruption: The Logic of Underground Government. Journal of Legal Studies

Benson, Bruce L. 1988. Corruption in Law Enforcement: One Consequence of the Tragedy of the Commons Arising with Public Allocation Processes. International Review of Law & Economics

Bentzen, Jeanet Sinding. 2012. How Bad Is Corruption? Cross-Country Evidence of the Impact of Corruption on Economic Prosperity. Review of Development Economics

BenYishay, A. & P. Grosjean. 2014. Initial Endowments and Economic Reform in 27 Post-Socialist Countries. Journal of Comparative Economics

Berenbeim, Ronald E. 2000. Company Programs for Resisting Corrupt Practices: A Global Study.

Berg, S.V., L. Jiang & C. Lin. 2012. Regulation and Corporate Corruption: New Evidence from the Telecom Sector. Journal of Comparative Economics

Berger, Paul, Erin W. Sheehy, Kenya K. Davis & Bruce E. Yannett. 2007. Is That a Bribe? International Financial Law Review

Bergh, Andreas, Gunther Fink & Richard Ohrvall. 2012. Public Sector Size and Corruption: Evidence from 290 Swedish Municipalities. IFN Working Paper 938.

Berkman, U. 1992. Bureaucracy and Bribery: a Conceptual Framework. International Journal of Public Administration

Berkowitz, Daniel & Wei Li. 2000. Tax Rights in Transition Economies: A Tragedy of the Commons? Journal of Public Economics

Berman, E.M. 2015. HRM in Development: Lessons and Frontiers. Public Administration & Development

Bernardi, Richard, Michael Witek & Michael Melton. 2009. A Four Country Study of the Association between Bribery and Unethical Actions. Journal of Business Ethics

Bernheim, B.D. & N. Kartik. 2014. Candidates, Character, and Corruption. American Economic Journal-Microeconomics

Berry, Bryan R. 2001. Donkeys, Elephants, and Barney Fife: Are Deputy Sheriffs Policymakers Subject to Patronage Termination? Missouri Law Review

Bertot, John C., Paul T. Jaegerd & Justin M. Grimes. 2010. Using ICTs to Create a Culture of Transparency: E-Government and Social Media as Openness and Anti-Corruption Tools for Societies. Government Information Quarterly

Bertrand, M. & S. Mullainathan. 2001. Do People Mean What They Say? Implications for Subjective Survey Data. American Economic Review

Bertrand, Marianne, Simeon Djankov, Rema Hanna & Sendhil Mullainathan. 2007. Obtaining a Driver's License in India: An Experimental Approach to Studying Corruption. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Besley, Timothy & Andrea Prat. 2006. Handcuffs for the Grabbing Hand? Media Capture and Government Accountability. American Economic Review

Besley, Timothy & Robin Burgess. 2001. Political Agency, Government Responsiveness and the Role of the Media. European Economic Review

Besley, Timothy & Robin Burgess. 2002. The Political Economy of Government Responsiveness: Theory and Evidence from India. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Besley, Timothy J. & John McLaren. 1993. Taxes and Bribery: The Role of Wage Incentives. Economic Journal

Besley, Timothy, Rohini Pande & Vijayendra Rao. 2012. Just Rewards? Local Politics and Public Resource Allocation in South India. World Bank Economic Review

Bethencourt, Carlos & Fernando Perera-Tallo. 2015. Declining Predation During Development: A Feedback Process. Economica

Beyerle, Shaazka. 2014. Curtailing Corruption: People Power for Accountability and Justice. (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner).

Bhagwati, Jagdish N. 1982. Directly Unproductive, Profit-Seeking (DUP) Activities.

Journal of Political Economy.

Bhargava, Vinay & Emil Bolongaita. 2004. Challenging Corruption in Asia: Case Studies and a Framework for Action (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Bhatnagar, Subhash C. & Nupur Singh. 2010. Assessing the Impact of E-Government: A Study of Projects in India. Information Technologies & International Development

Bhatnagar, Subhash. 2013. "E-Government: A Potent Tool to Fight Corruption," in Samuel Paul ed., Fighting Corruption: The Way Forward (Bangalore, India: Public Affairs Center).

Bhattacharyya, S. & R. Hodler. 2015. Media Freedom and Democracy in the Fight Against Corruption. European Journal of Political Economy

Bhattacharyya, Sambit & Rolad Hodler. 2010. Natural Resources, Democracy and Corruption. European Economic Review

Bhaumik, Sumon Kumar & R. Dimova. 2014. Good and Bad Institutions: Is the Debate Over? Cross-Country Firm-Level Evidence from the Textile Industry. Cambridge Journal of Economics

Bhavnani, Rikhil R. 2012. Using Asset Disclosures to Study Politicians' Rents: An Application to India. Working paper.

Bhojwani, Rashna. 2012. Deterring Global Bribery: Where Public and Private Enforcement Collide. Columbia Law Review

Bhuiyan, S. 2010. E-Government in Kazakhstan: Challenges and Its Role to Development. Public Organization Review

Bialos, Jeffrey P. & Gregory Husisian. 1997. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Coping with Corruption in Transitional Economies.

Bicchieri, Christina & Erte Xiao. 2009. Do the Right Thing: But Only If Others Do So. Journal of Behavioral Decision Making

Bicchieri, Christina & John Duffy. 1997. Corruption Cycles. Political Studies

Bicchieri, Cristina & Carlo Rovelli. 1995. Evolution and Revolution: The Dynamics of Corruption. Rationality & Society

Biddulph, R. 2014. Can Elite Corruption Be a Legitimate Machiavellian Tool in an Unruly World? The Case of Post-Conflict Cambodia. Third World Quarterly

Bidhya, B. 2004. Thaksin's Model of Government Reform: Prime Ministerialisation Through "A Country is my Company" Approach. Asian Journal of Political Science

Bigge, David M. & Kiera S. Gans. 2013. The Potential for Arbitrators to Refer Suspicions of Corruption to Domestic Authorities. Transnational Dispute Management

Billger, Sherrilyn M. & Rajeev K. Goel. 2009. Do Existing Corruption Levels Matter in Controlling Corruption?: Cross-Country Quantile Regression Estimates. Journal of Development Economics

Bilotkach, V. 2006. A Tax Evasion-Bribery Game: Experimental Evidence from Ukraine. European Journal of Comparative Economics

Birch, S. & N. Allen. 2015. Judging Politicians: The Role of Political Attentiveness in Shaping How People Evaluate the Ethical Behaviour of Their Leaders. European Journal of Political Research

Birch, S. 2007. Electoral Systems and the Manipulation of Elections. Comparative Political Studies

Bird, Richard M., Jorge Martinez-Vazquez & Benno Torgler. 2008. Tax Effort in Developing Countries and High Income Countries: The Impact of Corruption, Voice and Accountability. Economic Analysis & Policy

Birney, Mayling. 2014. Decentralization and Veiled Corruption under China's Rule of Mandates. World Development.

Bishara, Norman & David Hess. 2014. "Human Rights and a Corporation's Duty to Combat Corruption" in Robert Bird, Daniel Cahoy & Jamie Prenkert, eds. Bridging the Gap Between Business and Human Rights (forthcoming).

Bishara, Norman D. & Cindy A. Schipani. 2009. Strengthening the Ties that Bind: Preventing Corruption in the Executive Suite. Journal of Business Ethics

Bishara, Norman D. & David W. Hess. 2014. "Will an FCPA Compliance Defense Improve Compliance with the FCPA?: An Exploration of the Issues" in Philip Nichols, ed. Corruption, Business Law, and Business Ethics (University of Chicago Press) (forthcoming).

Bishara, Norman D. 2011. Governance and Corruption Constraints in the Middle East: Overcoming the Business Ethics Glass Ceiling. American Business Law Journal

Bishop, Doak. 2010. Toward a More Flexible Approach to the International Legal Consequences of Corruption. ICSID Review

Bixby, Michael B. 2010. The Lion Awakens: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act—1977

to 2010. San Diego International Law Journal

Bjorkelo, Brita. 2013. Workplace Bullying after Whistleblowing: Future Research and Implications. Journal of Management Psychology

Bjorkman, Martina & Jakob Svensson. 2009. Power to the People: Evidence From a Randomized Field Experiment on Community-Based Monitoring in Uganda, Quarterly Journal of Economics

Bjorkman, Martina & Jakob Svensson. 2010. When Is Community-Based Monitoring Effective? Evidence from a Randomized Experiment in Primary Health in Uganda.

Journal of the European Economic Association

Bjorkman, Martina. 2006. Does Money Matter for Student Performance? Evidence from a Grant Program in Uganda. IGIER Working Paper No. 326.

Bjorkman-Nyqvist, Martina, Damien de Walque & Jakob Svensson. 2013. Information Is Power: Experimental Evidence of the Long Run Impact of Community Based Monitoring. Working paper.

Bjornskov, Christian & Andreas Freytag. 2010. An Offer You Can't Refuse: Murdering Journalists as an Enforcement Mechanism of Corrupt Deals. Working paper.

Bjornskov, Christian. 2003. Corruption and Social Capital. Working Paper 03-13, Aarhus School of Business.

Bjornskov, Christian. 2011. Combating Corruption: On the Interplay between Institutional Quality and Social Trust. Journal of Law & Economics 54(1): 135-159.

Bjornskov, Christian. 2012. Can Bribes Buy Protection Against International Competition? Review of World Economics

Bjorvatn, Kjetil & Tina Soreide. 2005. Corruption and Privatization. European Journal of Political Economy

Bjorvatn, Kjetil & Tina Soreide. 2014. Corruption and Competition for Resources.

International Tax & Public Finance

Bjorvatn, Kjetil, Gaure Torsvik & Bertil Tungodden. 2005. How Middle-Men Can Undermine Anti-Corruption Reforms. CMI Working Papers WP 2005: 1.

Bjorvatn, Kjetil, Mohammad Reza Farzanegan & Friedrich Schneider. 2012. Resource Curse and Power Balance: Evidence from Oil-Rich Countries. World Development

Black, B.S., R.H. Kraakman & A. Tarassova. 2000. Russian Privatization and Corporate Governance: What Went Wrong? Stanford Law Review

Black, Barbara. 2012. The SEC and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Fighting Global Corruption Is Not Part of the SEC's Mission. Ohio State Law Journal

Blackburn, Keith & Gonzalo F. Forgues-Puccio. 2007. Distribution and Development in a Model of Misgovernance. European Economic Review

Blackburn, Keith & Gonzalo F. Forgues-Puccio. 2009. Why Is Corruption Less Harmful in Some Countries Than in Others? Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Blackburn, Keith & Gonzalo F. Forgues-Puccio. 2010. Financial Liberalization, Bureaucratic Corruption and Economic Development. Journal of International Money and Finance

Blackburn, Keith & Jonathan Powell. 2011. Corruption, Inflation and Growth. Economics Letters

Blackburn, Keith, Kyriakos C. Neanidis & M. Emranul Haque. 2008. Corruption, Seigniorage and Growth: Theory and Evidence. CESifo Working Paper 2354.

Blackburn, Keith, Niloy Bose & M. Emranul Haque. 2006. The Incidence and Persistence of Corruption in Economic Development. Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control

Blackburn, Keith, Niloy Bose & M. Emranul Haque. 2010. Endogenous Corruption in Economic Development. Journal of Economic Studies

Blackburn, Keith, Niloy Bose & M. Emranul Haque. 2011. Public Expenditures, Bureaucratic Corruption and Economic Development. The Manchester School

Blackburn, Keith. & R. Sarmah. 2009. Corruption, Development and Demography. Economics of Governance

Blake, Charles H. & Christopher G. Martin. 2006. The Dynamics of Political Corruption: Re-Examining the Influence of Democracy. Democratization

Blanchard, Olivier & Andrei Shleifer. 2001. Federalism with and without Political Centralization: China versus Russia. IMF Staff Papers

Blanco, Luisa R., Jeffrey B. Nugent & Kelsey J. O'Connor. 2015. Oil Curse and Institutional Changes: Which Institutions Are Most Vulnerable to the Curse and Under What Circumstances? Contemporary Economic Policy

Bland, G. 2014. Measuring Subnational Government Corruption in the Developing World. Public Integrity

Bliss, Christopher & Rafael Di Tella. 1997. Does Competition Kill Corruption? Journal of Political Economy

Bloom, Ben. 2014. Criminalizing Kleptocracy? The ICC as a Viable Tool in the Fight Against Grand Corruption. American University International Law Review

Blount, J. & S. Markel. 2012. The End of the Internal Compliance World as We Know It, Or an Enhancement of the Effectiveness of Securities Law Enforcement? Bounty Hunting Under the Dodd-Frank Act's Whistleblower Provisions. Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law

Blume, L. & S. Voigt. 2011. Does Organizational Design of Supreme Audit Institutions Matter? A Cross-Country Assessment. European Journal of Political Economy

Blumkin, Tomer & Mark Gradstein. 2002. Transparency Gloves for Grabbing Hands? Politics and (Mis)Governance. CEPR Discussion Paper No. 3668.

Blundo, G. & J.-P. Olivier de Sardan. 2006. "Why Should We Study Everyday Corruption and How Should We Go About It?", in G. Blundo & J.-P. Olivier de Sardan eds., Everyday Corruption and the State: Citizens and Public Officials in Africa. Zed Books.

Blundo, G. 2007. "Hidden Acts, Open Talks: How Anthropology Can 'Observe' and Describe Corruption", in M. Nuijten & G. Anders eds., Corruption and the Secret of Law: A Legal Anthropological Perspective. Ashgate.

Blundo, G. et al. 2006. Everyday corruption and the state. Translated by Susan Cox. New York: Zed Books.

Blyschak, P. 2014. Corporate Liability for Foreign Corrup Practices under Canadian Law. McGill Law Journal

Blyschak, P. 2014. Corporate Liability for Foreign Corrupt Practices under Canadian Law. McGill Law Journal

Bobkova, N. & H. Egbert. 2013. Corruption Investigated in the Lab: A Survey of the Experimental Literature. International Journal of Latest Trends in Finance & Economic Sciences

Bobonis, Gustavo J. & Luis R. Camara Fuertes. 2015. Challenging Corrupt Politicians? Audits, Electoral Selection, and Accountability in Municipal Elections. Working paper.

Bobonis, Gustavo J., Luis R. Camara Fuertes & Rainer Schwabe. 2013. Monitoring Corruptible Politicians. Working paper.

Boehm, Frederic & Juanita Olaya. 2006. Corruption in Public Contracting Auctions: The Role of Transparency in Bidding Processes. Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics

Boehm, Frederic, Juanita Olaya & J. Polanco. 2005. "Privatization and Corruption," in E.U. von Weizsacker, O. Young & M. Finger eds., Limits to Privatization: How to Avoid Too Much of a Good Thing (London: Earthscan).

Boehm, Frederic. 2008. Risks and Challenges of Corruption in Developing Countries' Infrastructure. Network Industries Quarterly

Boehm, Frederic. 2009. Anti-Corruption in Regulation – A Safeguard for Infrastructure Reforms. Journal of Competition and Regulation in Network Industries

Boehm, Frederic. 2011. "Is There an Anti-Corruption Agenda in Regulation? Insights from Colombian and Zambian Water Regulation," in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption II (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Boerner, Kira & Christa Hainz. 2009. The Political Economy of Corruption and the Role of Economic Opportunities. Economics of Transition

Boersma, Martine. 2012. Corruption: A Violation of Human Rights and a Crime under International Law? (Intersentia, School of Human Rights Research, Vol. 56).

Bohara, Alok K., Neil J. Mitchell & Carl F. Mittendorff. 2004. Compound Democracy and the Control of Corruption: A Cross-Country Investigation. Policy Studies Journal

Boles, J. 2014. Examining the Lax Treatment of Commercial Bribery in the United States: A Prescription for Reform. American Business Law Journal

Bologna, Jamie & Amanda Ross. 2015. Corrpution and Entrepreneurship: Evidence from Brazilian Municipalities. Working paper.

Bologna, Jamie. 2014. Is the Internet an Effective Mechanism for Reducing Corruption Experience? Evidence from a Cross-Section of Countries. Applied Economics Letters

Bologna, Jamie. 2014. The Effect of Informal Employment and Corruption on Income Levels in Brazil. Working paper.

Bologna, Jamie. 2015. Contagious Corruption, Informal Employment, and Income: Evidence from Brazilian Municipalities. Working paper.

Bologna, Jamie. 2015. Corruption: The Good, the Bad, and the Uncertain. Working paper.

Bolongaita, Emil P. 2010. An Exception to the Rule? Why Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Commission Succeeds Where Others Don't – A Comparison with the Philippines Ombudsman. Anti-Corruption Research Centre U4, Bergen (Norway).

Bolongaita, Emil. 2005. Controlling Corruption in Post-Conflict Societies. Kroc Institute Occasional Paper #26.

Boly, Amadou. 2011. On the Incentive Effects of Monitoring: Evidence from the Lab and the Field. Experimental Economics

Bonaglia, Federico, Jorge Braga de Macedo & Maurizio Bussolo. 2001. How Globalisation Improves Governance. OECD Working Paper No. 181.

Bond, Philip. 2008. Persistent Court Corruption, Economic Journal

Bonga, Wellington Garikai. 2014. An Empirical Investigation of the Nature of Corruption in Zimbabwe. Working paper.

Bonneau, Jacqueline L. 2011. Combating Foreign Bribery: Legislative Reform in the United Kingdom and Prospects for Increased Global Enforcement. Columbia Journal of Transnational Law

Bonnet, Celine, Pierre Dubois, David Matrimort & Stephene Straub. 2009. Empirical Evidence on Satisfaction with Privatization in Latin America: Welfare Effects and Beliefs. IDEI Working Papers 566, Institut d'Economie Industrielle (IDEI), Toulouse.

Bonobis, Gustavo J., Luis R. Camara-Fuertes & Rainer Schwabe. 2015. Monitoring Corruptible Politicians. Working paper.

Bonstead, C. 2014. Removing the FCPA Facilitation Payments Exception: Enforcement Tools for a Cleaner Business as Usual. Houston Journal of International Law

Booth, D. & F. Golooba-Mutebi. 2012. Developmental Patrimonialism? The Case of Rwanda. African Affairs

Borcan, O., M. Lindahl & A. Mitrut. 2014. The Impact of an Unexpected Wage Cut on Corruption: Evidence from a "Xeroxed" Exam. Journal of Public Economics

Border, K. & J. Sobel. 1987. Samurai Accountant: A Theory of Auditing and Plunder. Review of Economic Studies

Borisova, E.A. 2014. An Analysis of the Mechanisms of the Social Control of Corruption in the Higher Education System. Russian Education & Society

Borzel, T.A. & V. Hullen. 2014. State-Building and the European Union's Fight Against Corruption in the Southern Caucasus: Why Legitimacy Matters. Governance

Borzel, Tanja A. & Yasemini Pamuk. 2011. Pathologies of Europeanization: Fighting Corruption in the Southern Caucasus. Working paper.

Borzel, Tanja A., Andreas Stahn & Yasemin Pamuk. 2010. The European Union and the Fight Against Corruption in Its Near Abroad: Can It Make a Difference? Global Crime

Boschini, Anne D., Jan Pettersson & Jesper Roine. 2007. Resource Curse or Not: A Question of Appropriability. Scandinavian Journal of Economics

Boschini, Anne D., Jan Pettersson & Jesper Roine. 2013. The Resource Curse and Its Potential Reversal. World Development

Bose, G. 2004. Bureaucratic Delays and Bribe Taking. Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organisation

Bose, Gautam & Shubhashis Gangopadhyay. 2009. Intermediation in Corruption Markets. Indian Growth & Development Review

Bose, Gautam. 2010. Aspects of Bureaucratic Corruption. Working Paper.

Bose, Niloy, Salvatore Capasso & Antu Panini Murshid. 2008. Threshold Effects of Corruption: Theory and Evidence. World Development

Bose, Pinaki & Luciana Echazu. 2007. "Corruption with Heterogeneous Enforcement Agents in the Shadow Economy," 163 Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics

Bose, Pinaki. 1995. Industrial Licensing, Bribery and Allocation Efficiency. Bull. Econ.Res.

Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1996. Combating Corruption: Are International Institutions. Doing Their Job? Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)

Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1996. Combating Corruption: Focus on Latin America. Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas

Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1997. An Emerging Consensus on Controlling Corruption. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law

Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1999. The Law, Expectation, and Reality in the Marketplace: The Problems of and Responses to Corruption. Law & Pol'y Int'l Bus.

Bota-Avram, C. 2014. Good Governance and Doing Business: Evidence from a Cross-Country Survey. Transylvanian Law Review of Administrative Sciences

Botero, Sandra, Rodrigo Castro Cornejo, Laura Gamboa, Nara Pavao & David W.

Nickerson. 2015. Says Who? An Experiment on Allegations of Corruption and Credibility of Sources. Political Research Quarterly

Boucher, A.J., W.J. Burch, M. Midyette, S. Rose & J. Terry. 2007. Mapping and Fighting Corruption in War Torn States. Stimson Center Report No. 61.

Boutros, Andrew S. & T. Markus Funk. 2012. "Carbon Copy" Prosecutions: A Growing Anticorruption Phenomenon in a Shrinking World. University of Chicago Legal Forum.

Bowers, John et al. 2007. Whistleblowing: Law and Practice, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bowler, Shaun & Jeffrey A. Karp. 2004. Politicians, Scandals, and Trust in Government Political Behavior.

Bowles, Roger & Nuno Garoupa. 1997. Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime. International Review of Law and Economics

Bowman, Cynthia Grant. 1991. "We Don't Want Anybody Anybody Sent": The Death of Patronage Hiring in Chicago. Northwestern University Law Review

Bowser, Donald. 2001. "Corruption, Trust, and the Danger to Democratisation in the Former Soviet Union," in David Lovell, ed. The Transition: Essays on Post-Communism (London: Ashgate Publishers).

Boyd, Bruce M. 2005. Governmental Corruption in China: Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Santa Clara Journal of International Law

Boylan, Richard T. & Cheryl X. Long. 2003. Measuring Public Corruption in the American States: A Survey of State House Reporters

Boylan, Scott F. 1996. Organized Crime and Corruption in Russia: Implications for U.S. and International Law. Fordham Int'l L.J.

Bracking, Sarah. 2007. "Political Development and Corruption: Why 'Right Here, Right Now!'?", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Bracking, Sarah. 2015. "Corruption and Development: The Mutable Edges of Morality in Modern Markets", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Brademas, John & Fritz Heimann. 1998. Tackling International Corruption: No Longer Taboo. Foreign Affairs. 77(Sept-Oct)

Braguinsky, S. & S. Mityakov. 2015. Foreign Corporations and the Culture of Transparency: Evidence from Russian Administrative Data. Journal of Financial Economics 117(1)

Braguinsky, Serguey, Sergey Mityakov & Andrey Liscovich. 2014. Direct Estimation of Hidden Earnings: Evidence from Russian Administrative Data. Journal of Law & Economics

Braguinsky, Serguey. 1996. Corruption and Schumpeterian Growth in Different Economic Environments. Contemporary Economic Policy 14(3)

Braithwaite, John & Peter Drahos. 2000. Global Business Regulation.

Braithwaite, John. 1982. Enforced Self-Regulation: A New Strategy for Corporate Crime Control. Michigan Law Review

Branstetter, Jeffrey. 2005. Darleen Druyun: An Evolving Case Study of Corruption, Power, and Procurement. Public Contract Law Journal

Bratsis, P. 2014. Political Corruption in the Age of Transnational Capitalism. Historical Materialism

Braun, Miguel & R. Di Tella. 2004. Inflation, Inflation Variability, and Corruption. Economics & Politics

Brautigam, D. & S. Knack. 2004. Foreign Aid, Institutions and Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Bray, J. 2005. "The Use of Intermediaries and Other Alternatives to Bribery", in J.G.

Lambsdorff, M. Taube & M. Schramm eds., The New Institutional Economics of Corruption (Routledge).

Bray, J. 2006. "Agents, Consultants and Joint-Venture Partners in International Business Transactions", in B. Errath ed., Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office),

Breen, M. & R. Gillanders. 2015. Political Trust, Corruption, and the Ratings of the IMF and the World Bank. International Interactions

Brew, P. & J. Moberg. 2006. "The Power of Joining Forces – the Case for Collective Action in Fighting Corruption", in B. Errath ed., Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Brewer, Gene A., Tujin Choi & Richard M. Walker. 2007. Accountability, Corruption and Government Effectiveness in Asia: An Exploration of World Bank Governance Indicators. International Public Management Review

Brewster, Rachel. 2014. The Domestic and International Enforcement of the O.E.C.D. Anti-Bribery Convention. Chicago Journal of International Law

Brianzoni, S., R. Coppier & E. Michetti. 2015. Multiple Equilibria in a Discrete Time Growth Model with Corruption in Public Procurement. Quality & Quantity

Bridges, Michael. 1993. Release the Gags: The Hatch Act and Current Legislative Reform—Another Voice for Reform. Capital University Law Review

Brief, Arthur P., R.T. Buttram & J.M. Dukerich. 2001. "Collective Corruption in the Corporate World: Toward a Process Model", in Marlene E. Turner ed., Groups at Work: Theory and Research (Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum)

Briffault, Richard M. 2001. Nixon v. Shrink Missouri Government PAC: The Beginning of the End of the Buckley Era? Minnesota Law Review

Brinkerhoff, D.W. & A.A. Goldsmith. 2005. Institutional Dualism and International Development: A Revisionist Interpretation of Good Governance. Administration & Society

Brinkerhoff, D.W. 2010. Unpacking the Concept of Political Will to Confront Corruption. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute.

Brinkerhoff, Derick W. 2000. Assessing Political Will for Anti-Corruption Efforts: An Analytic Framework. Public Administration & Development

Broadhurst, R. & P. Wang. 2014. After the Bo Xilai Trial: Does Corruption Threaten China's Future? Survival

Broadman, Harry G. & Francesca Recanatini. 2000. Seeds of Corruption: Do Market Institutions Matter? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2368.

Broadman, Harry G. & Francesca Recanatini. 2001. Seeds of Corruption: Do Market Institutions Matter? MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies

Broadman, Harry G. & Francesca Recanatini. 2002. Corruption and Policy: Back to the Roots. Journal of Policy Reform

Brody, R.G., J.M. Coulter & S. Lin. 1999. The Effect of National Culture on Whistle-Blowing Perceptions. Teaching Business Ethics

Brollo, Fernanda & Ugo Troiano. 2015. What Happnes When a Woman Wins an Election? Evidence from Close Races in Brazil. Working paper.

Brollo, Fernanda, Tommaso Nannicini, Roberto Perotti & Guido Tabellini. 2013. The Political Resource Curse. American Economic Review

Brollo, Fernanda. 2011. Why Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-Corruption Program. Working paper.

Brooks, Allen R. 2010. A Corporate Catch-22: How Deferred and Non-Prosecution Agreements Impede the Full Development of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Journal of Law, Economics & Policy 7

Brooks, Arthur. 2002. Does Civil Society Stop the Downward Spiral of Bad Government or Speed It Up? Nonprofit & Voluntary Sector Quarterly

Brophy, S. 2008. Mexico: Cartels, Corruption and Cocaine: A Profile of the Gulf Cartel. Global Crime

Brown, A.J. 2006. "What Are We Trying to Measure? Reviewing the Basics of Corruption Definition," in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., Measuring Corruption (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Brown, D.J., J.S. Earle & S. Gehlbach. 2009. Helping Hand or Grabbing Hand? State Bureaucracy and Privatization Effectiveness. American Political Science Review

Brown, David S., Michael Touchton & Andrew Whitford. 2011. Political Polarization as a Constraint on Corruption: A Cross-National Comparison. World Development

Brown, Ed & Jonathan Cloke. 2004. Neoliberal Reforms, Governance and Corruption in the South: Assessing the International Anti-Corruption Crusade. Antipode

Brown, Ed, Jonathan Cloke & Jose Luis Rocha. 2007. "Governance, Neoliberalism and Corruption in Nicaragua", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Brown, George D. 1997. Should Federalism Shield Corruption?—Mail Fraud, State Law and Post-Lopez Analysis. Cornell Law Review

Brown, George D. 1998. Stealth Statute—Corruption, the Spending Power, and the Rise of 18 U.S.C. 8666. Notre Dame Law Review

Brown, George D. 1998. The Gratuities Offense and the RICO Approach to Independent Counsel Jurisdiction. Georgetown Law Journal 86

Brown, George D. 1999. The Ethics Backlash and the Independent Counsel Statute. Rutgers Law Review

Brown, George D. 2000. Putting Watergate Behind Us—Salinas, Sun-Diamond, and Two Views of the Anticorruption Model. 74 Tul. L. Rev. 747

Brown, George D. 2003. New Federalism's Unanswered Question: Who Should Prosecute State and Local Officials for Political Corruption? 60 Wash. & Lee L. Rev. 417

Brown, George D. 2004. Carte Blanche: Federal Prosecution of State and Local Officials After Sabri. Catholic University Law Review

Brown, George. 2006. The Gratuities Debate and Campaign Reform: How Strong Is the Link? Wayne Law Review

Brown, H. Lowell. 1998. Parent-Subsidiary Liability Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Baylor Law Review

Brown, H. Lowell. 1999. The Extraterritorial Reach of the U.S. Government's Campaign Against International Bribery. Hastings Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.

Brown, H. Lowell. 2001. Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Under the 1998 Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Does the Government's Reach Now Exceed Its Grasp? North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation

Brown, J. & M. Loosemore. 2015. Behavioural Factors Influencing Corruption in the Australian Construction Industry. Engineeering, Construction & Architectural Management

Brown, M., L.K. Trevino & D. Harrison. 2005. Ethical Leadership: A Social Learning Perspective for Construct Development and Testing. Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes

Brown, Rajeswary Ampalavanar. 2006. Indonesian Corporations, Cronyism, and Corruption. Modern Asian Studies

Bruckner, Till. 2011. Accountability in International Aid – The Case of Georgia. Unpublished PhD thesis.

Brueckner, Jan K. 2000. Fiscal Decentralization in Developing Countries: The Effects of Local Corruption and Tax Evasion. Annals of Economics & Finance

Bruhn, M. 2008. License to Sell: The Effect of Business Registration Reform on Entrepreneurial Activity in Mexico. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 4538.

Brunetti, A., G. Kisunko & B. Weder. 1997. Institutional Obstacles to Doing Business: Region-by-Region Results from a Worldwide Survey of the Private Sector. World Bank PRD Working Paper 1759.

Brunetti, Aymo & Beatrice Weder. 2003. A Free Press Is Bad News for Corruption. Journal of Public Economics

Brunetti, Aymo, Gregory Kisunko & Beatrice Weder. 1998. Credibility of Rules and Economic Growth: Evidence from a Worldwide Survey of the Private Sector. World Bank Economic Review

Brunnscheiler, C.N. & E.H. Bulte. 2008. Linking Natural Resources to Slow Growth and More Conflict. Science

Brunnschweiler, Christa N. & Erwin H. Bulte. 2008. The Resource Curse Revisited and Revised: A Tale of Paradoxes and Red Herrings. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management

Brunnschweiler, Christa N. 2008. Cursing the Blessings? Natural Resource Abundance, Institutions, and Economic Growth. World Development

Brusco, V., M. Nazareno & Susan C. Stokes. 2004. Vote Buying in Argentina. Latin American Research Review

Buccirossi, Paolo & Giancarlo Spagnolo. 2006. Leniency Policies and Illegal Transactions. Journal of Public Economics

Buchner, Susanne, Andreas Freytag, Luis G. Gonzalez & Werner Guth. 2008. Bribery and Public Procurement: An Experimental Study. Public Choice

Budak, J. & E. Rajh. 2014. Corruption as an Obstacle for Doing Business in the Western Balkans: A Business Sector Perspective. International Small Business Journal

Budak, J. & M. Vizek. 2015. The Corruption Mark-Up: Is Corruption Cost Incorporated in the Prices of Goods and Services in Emerging and Developed Countries? Post-Communist Economies

Budak, J. & R.K. Goel. 2004. Transition, Governance and Corruption. Economia

Budak, J. 2007. Corruption in Croatia: Perceptions Rise, Problems Remain. Croatian Economic Survey

Budhram, T. 2015. Intelligence-Led Policing: A Proactive Approach to Combating Corruption. SA Crime Quarterly

Buehler, Michael. 2008. Shari'a By-Laws in Indonesian Districts: An Indication for Changing Patterns of Power Accumulation and Political Corruption. Southeast Asia Research

Buehler, Michael. 2011. Indonesia's Law on Public Services: Changing State-Society Relations or Continuing Politics as Usual? Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

Buehn, A. & F. Schneider. 2012. Corruption and the Shadow Economy: Like Oil and Vinegar, Like Water and Fire? International Tax & Public Finance

Buehn, A. & F. Schneider. 2012. Shadow Economies Around the World: Novel Insights, Accepted Knowledge, and New Estimates. International Tax & Public Finance

Bujko, Matthias, Christian Fischer, Tim Krieger & Daniel Meierrieks. 2014. How Institutions Shape Land Deals: The Role of Corruption. Working paper.

Bukovansky, Mlada. 2002. Corruption Is Bad: Normative Dimensions of the Anti-Corruption Movement. Working Paper 2002/5, Department of International Relations, Australian National University.

Bukovansky, Mlada. 2006. The Hollowness of Anti-Corruption Discourse, Review of International Political Economy

Bulkan, J. 2014. Forest Grabbing through Forest Concession Practices: The Case of Guyana. Journal of Sustainable Forestry

Bull, Martin J. & James L. Newell. 1997. New Avenues in the Study of Political Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Bulte, Erwin H., Richard Damania & Robert T. Deacon. 2005. Resource Intensity, Institutions and Development. World Development

Buquet, Daniel & Rafael Pineiro. 2014. Corruption and Governance Improvement in Uruguay. Working paper.

Burger, Ethan S. & Mary Holland. 2008. Law as Politics: The Russian Procuracy and its Investigative Committee. Columbia Journal of Eastern European

Burger, Ethan S. & Mary S. Holland. 2006. Why the Private Sector Is Likely to Lead the Next Stage in the Global Fight Against Corruption. Fordham International Law Journal

Burgess, R., M. Hansen, B.A. Olken, P. Potapov & S. Sieber. 2012. The Political Economy of Deforestation in the Tropics. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Burguet, Roberto & Yeon-Koo Che. 2004. Competitive Procurement with Corruption. RAND Journal of Economics

Burke, Thomas F. 1997. The Concept of Corruption in Campaign Finance Law. Constitutional Commentary

Burton, R. 2005. "Improving Integrity in Public Procurement: The Role of Transparency and Accountability", in Fighting Corruptoin and Promoting Integrity in Public Procurement (OECD Publishing)

Buscaglia, Edgardo et al. 2005. Undermining the Foundations of Organized Crime and Public Sector Corruption (Hoover Institution on War, Revolution & Peace, Essays in Public Policy Series No. 114).

Buscaglia, Edgardo. 1997. Corruption and Judicial Reform in Latin America. Policy Studies Journal

Buscaglia, Edgardo. 2001. An Analysis of Judicial Corruption and Its Causes: An Objective Governing-Based Approach. International Review of Law & Economics

Buscaglia, Edgardo. 2011. "On Best and Not So Good Practices for Addressing High-Level Corruption Worldwide: An Empirical Assessment", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Bushey, A.J. 2015. Second Generation Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption Programming Abroad: Comparing Existing U.S. Government and International Best Practices. Houston Journal of International Law

Busse, H. & C. Hefeker. 2007. Political Risk, Institutions and Foreign Direct Investment. European Journal of Political Economy

Busse, M. & S. Groning. 2013. The Resource Curse Revisited: Governance and Natural Resources. Public Choice

Bussell, Jennifer. 2010. Why Get Technical? Corruption and the Politics of Public Service Reform in the Indian States. Comparative Political Studies

Bussell, Jennifer. 2011. Explaining Cross-National Variation in Government Technology Adoption. International Studies Quarterly

Bussell, Jennifer. 2012. Corruption and Reform in India: Public Services in the Digital Age (Cambridge University Press).

Bussell, Jennifer. 2012. E-Governance and Corruption in the States: Can Technology Serve the Aam Aadmi? Economic & Political Weekly.

Bussell, Jennifer. 2013. Explaining Corruption: Electoral Competition and Varieties of Rent-Seeking in India. Working paper.

Bussell, Jennifer. 2014. Varieties of Corruption: The Organization of Rent-Sharing in India. Working paper.

Bussell, Jennifer. 2015. "Typologies of Corruption: A Pragmatic Approach", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Bussen, T.J. 2015. Midnight in the Garden of Ne Bis in Idem: The New Urgency for an International Enforcement Mechanism. Cardozo Journal of International & Comparative Law

Butt, S. & S.A. Schutte. 2014. Assessing Judicial Performance in Indonesia: The Court for Corruption Crimes. Crime, Law & Social Change

Butt, Simon. 2009. "Unlawfulness" and Corruption Under Indonesian Law. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

Butt, Simon. 2009. Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Drive and the Constitutional Court. Comparative Law Journal.

Butt, Simon. 2011. Anti-Corruption Reform in Indonesia: An Obituary? Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies.

Butte, Erwin & Richard Damania. 2008. Resources for Sale: Corruption, Democracy and the Natural Resource Curse. The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy 8(1).

Button, M., C. Lewis, D. Shepherd & G. Brooks. 2015. Fraud in Overseas Aid and the Challenge of Measurement. Journal of Financial Crime

Byington, J. & J. McGee. 2015. M&A Due Diligence: How To Uncover Corruption. Journal of Corporate Accounting & Finance

Byrne, E.F. 2014. Toward Enforceable Bans on Illicit Business: From Moral Relativism to Human Rights. Journal of Business Ethics

Byrne, Elaine, Anne-Katrin Arnold & Fumiko Nagano. 2010. Building Public Support for Anti-Corruption Efforts. (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Byun, C.C. & E.J. Hollander. 2015. Explaining the Intensity of the Arab Spring. DOMES: Digest of Middle East Studies

Cabelkova, Inna & Jan Hanousek. 2004. The Power of Negative Thinking: Corruption, Perception and Willingness to Bribe in Ukraine. Applied Economics

Cabelkova, Inna. 2001. Perceptions of Corruption in Ukraine: Are They Correct? CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 176.

Cabelkova, Inna. 2009. Entry Restrictions, Corruption and Extortion in the Context of Transition. CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 172.

Cadot, Oliver. 1987. Corruption as a Gamble. Journal of Public Economic

Caeyers, Bet & Stefan Dercon. 2012. Political Connections and Social Network in Targeted Transfer Programmes: Evidence from Rural Ethiopia. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Cai, H., H. Fang & L.C. Xu. 2011. Eat, Drink, Firms, Government: An Investigation of Corruption from the Entertainment and Travel Costs of Chinese Firms. Journal of Law & Economics

Cai, Hongbin & Daniel Treisman. 2004. State Corroding Federalism. Journal of Public Economics

Cai, Hongbin & Daniel Treisman. 2005. Does Competition for Capital Discipline Governments? Decentralization, Globalization, and Public Policy. American Economic Review

Caiden, Gerald & Naomi Caiden. 1977. Administrative Corruption. Public Administration Review

Caiden, Gerald E. 1988. Toward a General Theory of Official Corruption. Asian Journal of Public Administration

Caiden, Gerald E. 2004. A Cautionary Tale: Ten Major Flaws in Combating Corruption. Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas

Caillieer, J. 2010. Citizen Trust, Political Corruption, and Voting Behavior: Connecting the Dots. Politics & Policy

Cain, Bruce E. 2014. Is "Dependence Corruption" the Solution to America's Campaign Finance Problems? California Law Review.

Cain, Daylian M., George Loewenstein & Don A. Moore. 2005. The Dirt on Coming Clean: Perverse Effects of Disclosing Conflicts of Interest. Journal of Legal Studies

Callahan, W. 2005. Social Capital and Corruption: Vote Buying and the Politics of Reform in Thailand. Perspectives on Politics.

Callahan, W.A. 2005. The Discourse of Vote Buying and Political Reform in Thailand. Pacific Affairs

Callen, M. & J.D. Long. 2015. Institutional Corruption and Election Fraud: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Afghanistan. American Economic Review

Callen, M., S. Gulzar, A. Hasanain & Y. Khan. 2013. The Political Economy of Public Employee Absence. Working paper.

Callister, Debra J. 1999. Corrupt and Illegal Activities in the Forest Sector: Current Understandings and Implications for the World Bank. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Calomiris, Charles W., Raymond Fisman & Yongxiang Wang. 2010. Profiting from Government Stakes in a Command Economy: Evidence from Chinese Asset Sales. Journal of Financial Economics

Camacho, Adriana & Emily Conover. 2011. Manipulation of Social Program Eligibility. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy

Camaj, Lindita. 2013. The Media's Role in Fighting Corruption: Media Effects on Governmental Accountability. The International Journal of Press/Politics

Camara-Fuertes, Luis R. & Gustavo Bonobis. 2015. Challenging Corrupt Politicians? Audits, Challengers Entry, and Electoral Accountability in Municipal Elections. Working paper.

Camerer, Marianne. 2006. Measuring Public Integrity. Journal of Democracy

Cameron, Lisa et al. 2009. Propensities to Engage in and Punish Corrupt Behavior: Experimental Evidence from Australia, India, Indonesia and Singapore. Journal of Public Economics

Cammarosano, Louis. 1989. Application of the First Amendment to Political Patronage Employment Decisions. Fordham Law Review

Camp, E., A. Dixit & S. Stokes. 2014. Catalyst or Cause? Legislation and the Demise of Machine Politics in Britain and the United States. Legislative Studies Quarterly

Campante, Filipe R. & Quoc-Anh Do. 2014. Isolated Capital Cities, Accountability, and Corruption: Evidence from US States. American Economic Review

Campante, Filipe R., Davin Chor & Quoc-Anh Do. 2009. Instability and the Incentives for Corruption. Economics & Politics

Campbell, Jamie-Lee & Anja Goritz. 2014. Culture Corrupts! A Qualitative Study of Organizational Culture in Corrupt Organizations. Journal of Business Ethics

Campbell, Stuart Vincent. 2013. Perception Is Not Reality: The FCPA, Brazil, and the Mismeasurement of Corruption. Minnesota Journal of International Law

Campos, J. Edgardo, Donald Lien & Sanjay Pradhan. 1999. The Impact of Corruption on Investment: Predictability Matters. World Development

Campos, J.E. & V. Bhargava. 2007. "Introduction: Tackling a Social Pandemic", in J.E.

Campos & S. Pradhan eds., The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Campos, J.E., S. Pradhan & F. Recanatini. 2007. "Conclusion: Where to Next", in J.E.

Campos & S. Pradhan eds., The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Campos, Jose Edgardo & Joel S. Hellman. 2005. "Governance Gone Local: Does Decentralization Improve Accountability?", in Roland White & Paul Smoke eds., East Asia Decentralizes: Making Local Government Work in Asia (Washington, D.C.: World Bank)

Campos, Nauro F. & Francesco Giovannoni. 2007. Lobbying, Corruption and Political Influence. Public Choice

Campos, Nauro F., Ralitza Dimova & Ahmad Saleh. 2010. Whither Corruption? A Quantitative Survey of the Literature on Corruption and Growth. IZA Discussion Paper No. 5334.

Cantu, F. & O. Garcia-Ponce. 2015. Partisan Losers' Effects: Perceptions of Electoral Integrity in Mexico. Electoral Studies

Cantu, F. 2014. Identifying Irregularities in Mexican Local Elections. American Journal of Political Science.

Cantu, Francisco & Sebastian M. Singh. 2011. Fraudulent Democracy? An Analysis of Argentina's Infamous Decade Using Supervised Machine Learning. Political Analysis

Carbonara, Emanuela. 2000. Corruption and Decentralisation. Working paper.

Carden, Art & Lisa L. Verdon. 2010. When Is Corruption a Substitute for Economic Freedom? Law & Development Review

Carey, John M. & Matthew Soberg Shugart. 1995. Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas. Electoral Studies

Carlberg, Christopher K. 2003. A Truly Level Playing Field for International Business: Improving the OECD Convention on Combating Bribery Using Clear Standards. Boston College International & Comparative Law Review

Carlin, R.E., G.J. Love & C. Martinez Gallardo. 2015. Cushioning the Fall: Scandals, Economic Conditions, and Executive Approval. Political Behavior

Carothers, Thomas. 2007. A Quarter-Century of Promoting Democracy. Journal of Democracy

Carpenter, S. 2015. Avoid an Investigation: Automate FCPA Compliance. Criminal Justice

Carr, Indira & David Lewis. 2010. Combating Corruption through Employment Law and Whistleblower Protection. Industrial Law Journal

Carr, Indira & Miriam Goldby. 2011. Recovering the Proceeds of Corruption: UNCAC and Anti-Money Laundering Standards. Journal of Business Law

Carr, Indira & Opi Outhwaite. 2008. The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention Ten Years On. Manchester Journal of International Economic Law

Carr, Indira & Opi Outhwaite. 2009. Corruption and Business Integrity: Law, Policy and Company Practices. Manchester Journal of International Economic Law

Carr, Indira & Opi Outhwaite. 2011. The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Combating Corruption: Theory and Practice. Suffolk University Law Review

Carr, Indira & Robert Jago. 2014. Petty Corruption, Development and Information Technology as an Antidote. Round Table

Carr, Indira. 2006. The United Nations Convention on Corruption: Improving the Quality of Life of Millions in the World? Manchester Journal of International Economic Law

Carr, Indira. 2007. Corruption in Africa: Is the African Union Convention on Combating Corruption the Answer? Journal of Business Law 2007

Carr, Indira. 2009. Corruption, the Southern African Development Community Anti-Corruption Protocol and the Principal-Agent-Client Model. International Journal of Law in Context

Carrillo, Juan D. 2000. Corruption in Hierarchies. Annales d'Economie et de Statistique

Carrillo, Juan D. 2000. Grafts, Bribes and the Practice of Corruption. Journal of Economics & Management Strategy.

Carrington, Paul D. 2010. Enforcing International Corrupt Practices Law. Michigan Journal of International Law

Carrington, Paul D. 2010. The International Movement to Deter Corruption: Should China Join? US-China Law Review

Carrington, Paul D. 2012. Qui Tam: Is False Claims Law a Model for International Law? University of Chicago Legal Forum.

Carrington, Paul D. 2013. "Private Enforcement of International Law", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press),.

Carrington, Paul. 2007. Law and Transnational Corruption: The Need for Lincoln's Law Abroad. Law & Contemporary Problems

Carson, L.D. 2014. Deterring Corruption: Beyond Rational Choice Theory. Working paper.

Carson, Lindsey D. & Mariana Mota Prado. 2014. Mapping Corruption and its Institutional Determinants in Brazil. IRIBA Working Paper #8.

Carter, C.R. 2000. Precursors of Unethical Behavior in Global Supplier Management. Journal of Supply Chain Management

Cartier-Bresson, Jean. 1997. Corruption Networks, Transaction Security and Illegal Social Exchange. Political Studies

Carvajal, Raul. 1999. Large-Scale Corruption: Definition, Causes, and Cures. Systemic Practice & Action Research

Caseley, Jonathan. 2004. Public Sector Reform and Corruption: CARD Façade in Andhra Pradesh. Economic & Political Weekly .

Caselli, Francesco & Guy Michaels. 2013. Do Oil Windfalls Improve Living Standards? Evidence from Brazil. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Caselli, Francesco & Massimo Morelli. 2004. Bad Politicians. Journal of Public Economics

Caselli, Francesco & Tom Cunningham. 2009. Leader Behavior and the Natural Resource Curse. Oxford Economic Papers

Caspary, G. 2012. Practical Steps To Help Countries Overcome the Resource Curse: The Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. Global Governance

Cassin, S. 2014. The Best Offense is a Good Defense: How the Adoption of an FCPA Compliance Defense Could Decrease Foreign Bribery. Houston Journal of International Law

Castillo, Marco, Ragan Petrie, Maximo Torero & Angelino Viceisza. 2014. Lost in the Mail: A Field Experiment on Crime. Economic Inquiry

Castro, M., C. Guccio & I. Rizzo. 2014. An Assessment of the Waste Effects of Corruption on Infrastructure Provision. International Tax & Public Finance

Castro, Massimo Finocchiaro, Calogero Guccio & Ilde Rizzo. 2014. An Assessment of the Waste Effects of Corruption on Infrastructure Provision. International Tax & Public Finance

Castro, Massimo Frinocchiaro. 2011. To Bribe or Not to Bribe: An Experimental Analysis of Corruption. DSSGES Working Paper.

Catterburg, Gabriela & Alejandro Moreno. 2005. The Individual Bases of Political Trust: Trends in New and Established Democracies. International Journal of Public Opinion Research

Caulkins, Jonathan et al. 2014. A Dynamic Analysis of Schelling's Binary Corruption Model: A Competitive Equilibrium Approach. Journla of Optimization Theory & Applications

Cava, Anita. 2011. Quid Pro Quo is "So Yesterday": Restoring Honest Services Fraud After Skilling and Black. U.C. Davis Business Law Journal

Cavanagh, C. 2012. Unready for REDD+? Lessons from Corruption in Ugandan Conservation Areas. Bergen: CMI.

Cavill, S. & M. Sohail. 2007. Accountability Arrangements to Combat Corruption: Literature Review. Water, Engineering and Development Centre, Londonborough University.

Cavoli, T. & J.K. Wilson. 2015. Corruption, Central Bank (In)dependence and Optimal Monetary Policy in a Simple Model. Journal of Policy Modeling

Celarier, Michelle. 1997. Privatization: A Case Study in Corruption. Journal of International Affairs

Celentani, Marco & Juan-Jose Ganuza. 1999. Corruption and the Hadleyburg Effect. Working Paper.

Celentani, Marco & Juan-Jose Ganuza. 2002 Corruption and Competition and Procurement. European Economic Review

Celentani, Marco & Juan-Jose Ganuza. 2002. Organized vs. Competitive Corruption.

Annals of Operations Research

Celentani, Marco, Juan-Jose Ganunza & Thierry Verdier. 2005. Corruption and Competition in Procurement Auctions. Rand Journal of Economics

Celentani, Marcos, Juan Jose Ganuza & Jose Luis Peydro. 2004. Combating Corruption in International Business Transactions. Economica

Cerqueti, R. & R. Coppier. 2009. Tax Revenues, Fiscal Corruption and "Shame" Costs. Economic Modelling

Cerqueti, R. & R. Coppier. 2015. Corruptibility and Tax Evasion. European Journal of Law & Economics

Cerqueti, R., R. Cooper & G. Piga. 2012. Corruption, Growth and Ethnic Fractionalization: A Theoretical Model. Journal of Economics

Chadda, M. 2004. "India: Between Majesty and Modernity", in R.A. Johnson ed., The Struggle Against Corruption (New York: Palgrave Macmillan)

Chadhuri, S. & K. Dastidar. 2014. Corruption, Efficiency Wage and Union Leadership. Pacific Economic Review

Chaffee, Eric C. 2012. The Role of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Other Transnational Anti-Corruption Laws in Preventing or Lessening Future Financial Crises. Ohio State Law Journal

Chafuen, Alejandro A. & Eugenio Guzman. 2000. "Economic Freedom and Corruption", in Gerald P. O'Driscoll, Jr., Kim R. Holmes & Melanie Kirkpatrick eds., 2000 Index of Economic Freedom (Heritage Foundation)

Chaikin, David & Jason C. Sharman. 2009. Corruption and Money Laundering: A Symbiotic Relationship.

Chaikin, David. 2005. Policy and Legal Obstacles in Recovering Dictators' Plunder. Bond Law Review

Chaikin, David. 2008. Commecial Corruption and Money Laundering: A Preliminary Analysis. Journal of Financial Crime

Chaikin, David. 2012. "Corrupt Practices Involving Offshore Financial Centers", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Chalaby, Jean K. 2004. Scandal and the Rise of Investigative Reporting in France. American Behavioral Scientist

Chalmers, I. & B. Setiyono. 2012. The Struggle Against Corruption During the Democratic Transition: Theorising the Emerging Role of CSOs. Development & Society

Chan, Hon S. & Jie Gao. 2009. "Preventing Corruption Through Performance Measurement: The Case of China", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge),

Chand, Sheetal K. & Karl O. Moene. 1997. Controlling Fiscal Corruption. World Development

Chanda, Parthapratim. 2004. The Effectiveness of the World Bank's Anti-Corruption Efforts: Current Legal and Structural Obstacles and Uncertainties. Denver Journal of International Law & Policy.

Chander, Parkash & Louis Wilde. 1992. Corruption in Tax Administration. Journal of Public Economic

Chandler, J. & J. Graham. 2010. Relationship-Oriented Cultures, Corruption, and International Marketing Success. Journal of Business Ethics

Chang, Eric & Miriam A. Golden. 2010. Sources of Corruption in Authoritarian Regimes. Social Science Quarterly

Chang, Eric C.C. 2005. Electoral Incentives for Political Corruption under Open-List

Proportional Representation. Journal of Politics

Chang, Eric C.C. & Miriam A. Golden. 2007. Electoral Systems, District Magnitude and Corruption. British Journal of Political Science

Chang, Eric C.C. & Yun-han Chu. 2006. Corruption and Trust: Exceptionalism in Asian Democracies? Journal of Politics

Chang, Eric C.C., Miriam A. Golden & Seth J. Hill. 2010. Legislative Malfeasance and Political Accountability. World Politics

Chang, Juin-Jen, C.C. Lai & C. C. Yang. 2000. Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime: Further Results. International Review of Law & Economics

52. Chang, Juin-Jen, Huei-Chung Lu & Hsueh-Fang Tsai. 2015. Corruption, Growth, and Increasing Returns to Production Specialization. International Journal of Economic Theory

Chang, S. 2015. The Effects of Trade Liberalization on Environmental Degradation. Quality & Quantity

Chanley, V.J., L. Sullivan, M.H. Gonzales & M.B. Kovera. 1994. Lust and Avarice in Politics: Damage Control by Four Politicians Accused of Wrongdoing (or, Politics as Usual). American Politics Quarterly

Charap, Joshua & Christian Harm. 1999. Institutionalized Corruption and the Kleptocratic State. IMF Working Paper No. 99/91.

Charap, Joshua & Christian Harm. 2000. "Institutionalized Corruption and the Kleptocratic State," in Claude Menard, ed. Institutions, Contracts, and Organizations: Perspectives from New Institutional Economics (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar).

Charkoff, A., K.A. Thomas, O.S. Hague & L. Young. 2015. An Indecent Proposal: The Dual Functions of Indirect Speech. Cognitive Science

Charkraborty, Shankha & Era Dabla-Norris. 2009. The Quality of Public Investment. IMF Working Paper No. 09/154.

Charles, Guy-Uriel E. 2014. Corruption Temptation. California Law Review

Charlton, Roger. 1990. Exploring the Byways of African Political Corruption: Botswana and Deviant Case Analysis. Corruption & Reform

Charoensukmongol, Peerayuth & Murad Moqbel. 2014. Does Investment in ICT Curb or Create More Corruption? A Cross-Country Analysis. Public Organization Review

Charron, Nicholas & Victor Lapuente. 2010. Does Democracy Produce Quality of Government? European Journal of Political Research

Charron, Nicholas & Victor Lapuente. 2011. Which Dictators Produce Quality of Government? Studies in Comparative Political Development

Charron, Nicholas et al. 2010. Measuring the Quality of Government and Subnational Variation. Report for the European Comissin Directorate-General Regional Policy Directorate.

Charron, Nicholas, L. Dijkstra & V. Lapuente. 2014. Regional Governance Matters: Quality of Government with European Union Member States. Regional Studies

Charron, Nicholas, L. Dijkstra & V. Lapurente. 2015. Mapping the Regional Divide in Europe: A Measure for Assessing Quality of Government in 206 European Regions. Social Indicators Research

Charron, Nicholas, Victor Lapuente & Bo Rothstein eds. 2013. Quality of Government and Corruption From a European Perspective: A Comparative Study of Good Government in EU Regions (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Charron, Nicholas. 2009. Government Quality and Vertical Power-Sharing in Fractionalized States. Publius: The Journal of Federalism

Charron, Nicholas. 2009. The Impact of Socio-Political Integration and Press Freedom on Corruption. Journal of Development Studies

Charron, Nicholas. 2010. The Correlates of Corruption in India: Analysis and Evidence from the States. Asian Journal of Political Science

Charron, Nicholas. 2011. Exploring the Impact of Foreign Aid on Corruption – Has the 'Anti-Corruption' Movement Been Effective? The Developing Economies

Charron, Nicholas. 2011. Party System, Electoral Systems and Constraints on Corruption. Electoral Studies

Charron, Nicholas. 2013. How Much Are Corruption Perceptions Explained by Actual Experience with Corruption? Working paper.

Charron, Nicholas. 2015. Do Corruption Measures Have a Perception Problem?

Assessing the Relationship Between Experiences and Perceptions of Corruption Among Citizens and Experts. European Political Science Review (forthcoming).

Charumilind, C., R. Kali & Y. Wiwattanakantang. 2006. Connected Lending: Thailand before the Financial Crisis. Journal of Business

Chassang, Sylvain & Gerard Padro I Miquel. 2014. Corruption, Intimidation, and Whistle-Blowing: A Theory of Inference from Unverifiable Reports. Working paper.

Chatterjee, Ishita & Ranjan Ray. 2012. Does the Evidence on Corruption Depend on How It Is Measured? Results from a Cross-Country Study on Microdata Sets. Applied Economics.

Chatterjee, Shinjini. 2015. Dangerous Liaisons: Criminalization of "Relationship Hires" Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. University of Pennsylvania Law Review

Chaudhury, Nazmul, Jeffrey Hammer, Michael Kremer, Karthik Muralindharan & F. Halsey Rogers. 2006. Missing in Action: Teacher and Health Worker Absence in Developing Countries. Journal of Economic Perspectives

Chayes, I., L. Fergusson & J.A. Robinson. 2015. He Who Counts Elects: Economic Elites, Political Elites, and Electoral Fraud. Economics & Politics

Chayes, Sarah. 2015. Thieves of State: Why Corruption Threatens Global Security (New York: W.W. Norton & Co.).

Che, Yeon-Koo. 1995. Revolving Doors and Optimal Tolerance for Agency Collusion. RAND Journal of Economics.

Chen, C.W., J. Cullen & K. Parboteeah. 2015. Are Manager-Controlled Firms More Likely to Bribe than Shareholder-Controlled Firms: A Cross-Cultural Analysis. Management & Organization Review

Chen, Christine S. & Dominik Zaum. 2008. Introduction – Key Themes in Peacebuilding and Corruption. International Peacekeeping

Chen, K. 2000. Towards an Integrated Model of Corruption: Opportunities and Control in China. International Journal of Public Administration

Chen, Kang, Arye L. Hillman & Qingyang Gu. 2002. "From the Helping Hand to the Grabbing Hand: Fiscal Federalism and Corruption in China," in J. Wong & D. Lu eds., China's Economy in the New Century: Structural Issues and Problems (New Jersey: World Scientific).

Chen, Kang. 2004. Fiscal Centralization and the Form of Corruption in China. European Journal of Political Economy

Chen, M., B.N. Jeon, R. Wang & J. Wu. 2015. Corruption and Bank Risk-Taking: Evidence from Emerging Economies. Emerging Markets Review

Cheng, Jinhua. 2009. Police Corruption Control in Hong Kong and New York City: A Dilemma of Checks and Balances in Combating Corruption. BYU Journal of Public Law

Chereches, R.M., M.I. Ungureanu, P. Sandu & I.A. Rus. 2013. Defining Informal Payments in Healthcare: A Systematic Review. Health Policy

Chetwynd, E., F. Chetwynd & B. Spector. 2003. Corruption and Poverty: A Review of Recent Literature. (London: Management Systems International).

Cheung, Steven N.S. 1996. A Simplistic General Equilibrium Theory of Corruption. Contemporary Economic Policy

Cheung, Yan Leung, P. Raghavendra Rau & Aris Stouraitis. 2012. How Much Do Firms Pay as Bribes and What Benefits Do They Get? Evidence from Corruption Cases Worldwide. NBER Working Paper No. 17981.

Chimezule, Obinuchi. 2015. Strengthening Institutions in the Fight Against Corruption and Financial Crimes in Nigeria. Working paper.

Chiru, Mihail & Sergiu Gherghina. 2012. When Voter Loyalty Fails: Party Performance and Corruption in Bulgaria and Romania. European Political Science Review

Chiti, Edoardo. 2014. "Mismanagement by European Agencies: Concerns, Institutional Responses, and Lessons", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Cho, Wendy K. Tam & Brian J. Gaines. 2007. Breaking the (Benford) Law: Statistical Fraud Detection in Campaign Finance. IEEE Intelligent Systems

Cho, Wonbin & Matthew F. Kirwin. 2008. A Vicious Circle of Corruption and Mistrust in Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Micro-Level Analysis. (Working Paper No. 71, Afrobarometer, Cape Town.)

Cho, Y.H. & B.-D. Choi. 2004. E-Government to Combat Corruption: The Case of Seoul Metropolitan Government. International Journal of Public Administration

Choe, Chongwoo, Ratbek Dzhumashev, Asadul Islam & Zakir H. Khan. 2013. The Effect of Informal Networks on Corruption in Education: Evidence from the Household Survey Data in Bangladesh. Journal of Development Studies

Choi, E.J. & J.S. Woo. 2012. Political Corruption, Economy, and Citizens' Evaluation of Democracy in South Korea. Contemporary Politics

Choi, Eunjung & Jongseok Woo. 2010. Political Corruption, Economic Performance, and Electoral Outcomes: A Cross-National Analysis. Contemporary Politics

Choi, J.W. 2009. Institutional Structures and Effectiveness of Anticorruption Agencies: A Comparative Analysis of South Korea and Hong Kong. Asian Journal of Political Science

Choi, Jay Pil & Marcel Thum. 2003. The Dynamics of Corruption with the Ratchet Effect. Journal of Public Economics

Choi, Jay Pil & Marcel Thum. 2004. The Economics of Repeated Extortion. Rand Journal of Economics

Choi, Jay Pil & Marcel Thum. 2005. Corruption and the Shadow Economy. International Economic Review

Choi, Jin-Wook. 2007. Governance, Structure, and Administrative Corruption in Japan: An Organizational Network Approach. Public Administration Review

Choi, Stephen J. & Keven E. Davis. 2014. Foreign Affairs and Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Journal of Empirical Legal Studies

Chomski, Cara. 2012. Campbell's Soup: Due Process Concerns in Applying the Federal Anti-Bribery Statute to Noncitizen Government Contractors Overseas. University of Chicago Legal Forum 2012

Chong, Alberto & Cesar Calderon. 2000. Institutional Quality and Income Distribution. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Chong, Alberto & Cesar Calderon. 2000. Institutional Quality and Poverty Measures in a Cross-Section of Countries. Economics of Governance

Chong, Alberto & Mark Gradstein. 2007. Inequality and Institutions. Review of Economics & Statistics

Chong, Alberto, Ana L. De La O, Dean Karlan & Leonard Wantchekon. 2015. Does Corruption Information Inspire the Fight or Quash the Hope? A Field Experiment in Mexico on Voter Turnout, Choice, and Party Identification. Journal of Politics

Chou, W. 2014. Restroing Integrity in American Business: A Broad Interpretation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Wayne Law Review

Chow, D.C.K. 2014. Three Major Risks under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act for U.S. Multinational Companies Doing Business in China. Fordham International Law Journal

Chow, Daniel C.K. 2014. Why China's Crackdown on Commercial Bribery Threatens Multinational Companies in China. Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law (forthcoming).

Chow, Daniel. 2012. China Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Wisconsin Law Review 2012

Chow, Daniel. 2012. The Interplay Between China's Anti-Bribery Laws and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Ohio State Law Journal

Chowdhury, Shyamal K. 2004. The Effect of Democracy and Press Freedom on Corruption: An Empirical Test. Economics Letters

Christensen, J. 2012. The Hidden Trillions: Secrecy, Corruption, and the Offshore Interface. Crime, Law & Social Change

Christensen, R. & T.J. Schultz. 2014. Identifying Election Fraud Using Orphan and Low Propensity Voters. American Politics Research

Christensen, Zachary, Dustin Homer & Daniel Nielson. 2011. Dodging Adverse Selection: How Donor Type and Goverance Condition Aid's Effects on School Enrollment. World Development

Christensen, Zachary, Richard Nielsen, Daniel Nielsen & Michael Tierney. 2011. Transparency Squared: The Effects of Aid Transparency on Recipients' Corruption Levels. Working paper.

Chu, C.Y. Cyrus. 1990. Income Tax Evasion with Venal Tax Officials – The Case of Developing Countries. Public Finance

Chua, Yvonne T. 1999. Robbed: An Investigation of Corruption in Philippine Education (Quezon City: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism).

Cingano, Frederico & Paolo Pinotti. 2013. Politicians at Work: The Private Returns and Social Costs of Political Connections. Journal of the European Economic Association

Ciocchini, F., E. Durbin & D. Ng. 2003. Does Corruption Increase Emerging Market Bond Spreads? Journal of Economics & Business

Cisar, Ondrej. 2003. Strategies for Using Information Technology for Curbing Public Sector Corruption: The Case of the Czech Republic (CR). Open Society Institute, Budapest.

Claessens, S. et al. 2008. Political Connections and Preferential Access to Finance: The Role of Campaign Contributions. Journal of Financial Economics

Clare Cohen, J. 2002. Improving Transparency in Pharmaceutical Systems: Strengthening Critical Points against Corruption (Latin American and Carribean Bank).

Clark, D. 1987. A Community Relations Approach to Corruption: The Case of Hong Kong. Corruption and Reform

Clark, Kathleen. 1996. Do We Have Enough Ethics in Government Yet?: An Answer from Fiduciary Theory. University of Illinois Law Review 1996

Clarke, G., K. Friesenbichler & M. Wong. 2015. Do Indirect Questions Reduce Lying About Corruption? Evidence from a Quasi-Field Experiment. Comparative Economic Studies

Clarke, G.R. 2011. How Petty Is Petty Corruption? Evidence from Firm Surveys in Africa. World Development

Clarke, George R.G. & Lixin Colin Xu. 2004. Privatization, Competition, and Corruption: How Characteristics of Bribe Takers and Payers Affect Bribes to Utilities, Journal of Public Economics

Clarke, George R.G. 2012. What Do Managers Mean When They Say 'Firms Like Theirs' Pay Bribes? International Journal of Economics & Finance

Claros, A. 2015. Removing Impediments to Sustainable Economic Development: The Case of Corruption. Journal of International Commerce, Economics & Policy 6(1)

Clausen, Bianca, Aart Kraay & Peter Murrell. 2011. "Does Respondent Reticence Affect the Results of Corruption Surveys? Evidence from the World Bank Enterprise Survey for Nigeria", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. 2.

Clausen, Bianca, Aart Kraay & Zsolt Nyiri. 2011. Corruption and Confidence in Public Institutions: Evidence from a Global Survey. World Bank Economic Review

Clausen, Michael. 2012. Corruption and Democracy in Brazil. Brasiliana: Journal for Brazilian Studies.

Cleveland, Daniel C. 2007. Once Again, It Is Time to "Speak More Clearly" About

§1346 and the Intangible Rights Doctrine in Mail and Wire Fraud. Northern Kentucky Law Review

Co, Edna Estifania A. Co. 2007. "Challenges to the Philippine Culture of Corruption", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Coates, John. 2015. Corporate Speech and the First Amendment: History, Data, and Implications. Working paper.

Cockcroft, Laurence. 2012. Global Corruption: Money, Power, and Ethics in the Modern World. (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press).

Coco, G. & R. Lagravinese. 2014. Cronyism and Education Performance. Economic Modelling

Coffee, John C., Jr. 1998. Modern Mail Fraud: The Restoration of the Public/Private Distinction. American Criminal Law Review.

Cohen, J.R., L.W. Pant & D.J. Sharp. 1996. A Methodological Note on Cross-Cultural Accounting Ethics Research. International Journal of Accounting

Cohen, Joel M. & Adam P. Wolf. 2010. Narrow, Don't Abolish, FCPA Facilitating Payments Exception. New York Law Journal

Cohen, Joel M., Michael P. Holland & Adam P. Wolf. 2008. Under the FCPA, Who Is a Foreign Official Anyway? Business Lawyer

Colares, Juscelino F. 2006. The Evolving Domestic and International Law Against Foreign Corruption: Some New and Old Dilemmas Facing the International Lawyers.

Washington University Global Studies Law Review

Colazingari, Silvia & Susan Rose-Ackerman. 1998. Corruption in a Paternalistic Democracy: Lessons from Latin American Countries. Political Science Quarterly

Colbran, Nicola. 2009. Courage Under Fire: The First Five Years of the Indonesian Judicial Commission. Australian Journal of Asian Law

Coldham, Simon. 1995. Legal Responses to State Corruption in Commonwealth Africa. Journal of African Law

Cole, Matthew A. 2007. Corruption, Income and the Environment: An Empirical Analysis. Ecological Economics

Cole, Shawn A. & Anh Tran. 2011. "Evidence from the Firm: A New Approach to Understanding Corruption," in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds. International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption (Volume II)

Cole, W.M. 2015. Institutionalizing a Global Anti-Corruption Regime: Perverse Effects on Country Outcomes, 1984-2012. International Journal of Comparative Sociology

Collier, Michael W. 2002. Explaining Corruption: An Institutional Choice Approach. Crime, Law & Social Change

Collier, Michael W. 2005. Political Corruption in the Caribbean Basin: Constructing a Theory to Combat Corruption (New York: Routledge).

Collier, P. & D. Dollar. 2004. Development Effectiveness: What Have We Learnt? Economic Journal

Collier, P. 2006. Is Aid Oil? An Analysis of Whether Africa Can Absorb More Aid. World Development

Collier, Paul. 2000. How to Reduce Corruption. African Development Review

Collignon, P., P. Athukorala, S. Senanayake & F. Khan. 2015. Antimicrobial Resistance: The Major Contribution of Poor Governance and Corruption to this Growing Problem.PLoS One

Collins, J.D., K. Uhlenbruck & P. Rodriguez. 2009 Why Firms Engage in Corruption: A Top Management Perspective. Journal of Business Ethics

Colombo, Gherardo. 2006. Investigating and Prosecuting Large-Scale Corruption: The Italian Experience. Journal of International Criminal Justice

Colon, R. & H.G. Bladuell. 2014. Auditors and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Lessons from Latin America. Accounting in Latin America (Research in Accounting in Emerging Economies)

Comaroff, J.L. & J. Comaroff. 2004. Policing Culture, Cultural Policing: Law and Social Order in Postcolonial South Africa. Law & Social Inquiry

Compte, Olivier, Ariane Lambert-Mogiliansky & Thierry Verdier. 2005. Corruption and Competition in Procurement Auctions. RAND Journal of Economics.

Conover, K. 2014. Rethinking Anti-Corruption Reforms: The View from Ancient Athens. Buffalo Law Review

Conroy, Patrick & Graeme Honter. 2011. Economic Analysis of Damages under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. New York: National Economic Research Associates.

Conry, Colleen A. 2010. Complying with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Global Healthcare Industry. Journal of Health & Life Sciences Law

Contreras-Hermosilla, Arnoldo. 2002. Law Compliance in the Forestry Sector: An Overview. WBI Working Papers 28617, World Bank Institute, Washington, D.C.

Conway, Patrick & Xiaodong Wu. 2004. Corruption and Unemployment. Working paper.

Coogan, J., E. Lin Forder, J. Madir, N. Seiler & C. Wee. 2015. Combatting Fraud and Corruption in International Development. Journal of Financial Crime

Cooksey, Brian. 1998. Corruption in Aid: How Much Is Acceptable? Governance

Cooksey, Brian. 2002. Can Aid Agencies Really Help Combat Corruption? Forum on Crime & Society

Cooksey, Brian. 2010. "Trends in Corruption During the Mkapa Era – Who Wants to Know?", in Kjell Havnevik & Aida C. Isinika eds., Tanzania in Transition: From Nyerere to Mkapa (Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers).

Cooksey, Brian. 2012. Aid, Governance and Corruption Control: A Critical Assessment. Crime, Law & Social Change

Cooley, Alexander & Jason C. Sharman. 2015. Blurring the Line Between Licit and Illicit: Transnational Corruption Networks in Central Asia and Beyond. Central Asian Survey

Corbett, J. & R.N. Shiu. 2014. Leadership Succession and the High Drama of Political Conduct: Corruption Stories from Samoa. Pacific Affairs

Cordis, Adriana S. & Patrick L. Warren. 2014. Sunshine as Disinfectant: The Effect of State Freedom of Information Act Laws on Public Corruption. Journal of Public Economics

Cordis, Adriana S. 2014. Corruption and the Composition of Public Spending in the United States. Public Finance Review

Cordis, Adriana. 2009. Judicial Checks on Corruption in the United States. Economics of Governance

Cornelius, Wayne A. 2004. "Mobilizing Voting in the 2000 Elections: The Changing Efficacy of Vote Buying and Coercion in Mexican Electoral Politics", in Jorge I.

Dominguez & Chappell Lawson eds., Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Elections: Candidates, Voters, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000 (Stanford: Stanford University Press).

Coronel, S. 2010. "Corruption and the Watchdog Role of the News Media", in P. Norris ed., Public Sentinel: News Media and Governance Reform (Washington, DC: World Bank)

Corr, Christopher F. & Judd Lawler. 1999. Damned If You Do, Damned If You Don't? The OECD Convention and the Globalization of Anti-bribery Measures. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law

Correani, Luca. 2005. Preferences, Development, and the Corruption Trap. Economica Politica

Corrigan, Caitlin C. 2014. Breaking the Resource Curse: Transparency in the Natural Resource Sector and the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. Resources Policy

Corstrange, Daniel. 2012. Vote Trafficking in Lebanon. International Journal of Middle East Studies

Cosenz, F. & G. Noto. 2014. A Dynamic Simulation Approach to Frame Drivers and Implications of Corruption Practices on Firm Performance. European Management Review 11(3-4)

Costa, L.D.A. & E.W. Mainardes. 2015. The Role of Corruption and Risk Aversion in Entrepreneurial Intentions. Applied Economics Letters.

Costa, Samia. 2012. Do Freedom of Information Laws Decrease Corruption? Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Costas-Perez, Elena, Albert Sole-Olle & Pilar Sorribas-Navarro. 2012. Corruption Scandals, Voter Information, and Accountability. European Journal of Political Economy

Coviello, Decio & Mario Mariniello. 2014. Publicity Requirements in Public Procurement: Evidence from a Regression Discontinuity Design. Journal of Public Economics

Coviello, Decio & Stefano Gagliarducci. 2010. Building Political Collusion: Evidence from Procurement Auctions. IZA Discussion Papers 4939.

Covington, Joseph P., Thomas C. Newkirk & Jessica Tillipman. 2005. FCPA Enforcement in a Sarbanes-Oxley World. Corporate Counselor 20(3) (August, 2005).

Cowley, Edd & Sarah Smith. 2014. Motivation and Mission in the Public Sector: Evidence from the World Values Survey. Theory & Decision

Cox, Gary R. & J. Morgan Kousser. 1981. "Turnout and Rural Corruption: New York as a Test Case," Am. J. Pol. Sci.

Coxson, S.L. 2009. Assessment of Armenian Local Government Corruption Potential. Public Administration & Development

Crabtree, J. 2014. Funding Local Government: Use (and Abuse) of Peru's Canon System. Bulletin of Latin American Research

Cragg, A.W. 1998. Business, Globalization, and the Logic and Ethics of Corruption. Int'l J.

Cragg, Wesley & William Woof. 2002. The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Study of Its Effectiveness. Business & Society Review

Crawford, B. 2015. The Freezing Assets of Corrupt Officials Act: A Critical Analysis. Canadian Business Law Journa

Cremades, Bernardo M. & David J.A. Cairns. 2003. Corruption, International Public Policy and the Duties of Arbitrators. Dispute Resolution Journal

Cremer, Georg. 2008. Corruption and Development Aid: Confronting the Challenges (Lynne Rienner).

Crites, D. Michael. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act at Thirty-Five: A Practitioner's Guide. Ohio State Law Journal

Crivellaro, Antonio. 2013. The Courses of Action Available to International Arbitrators to Address Issues of Bribery and Corruption. Transnational Dispute Management

Crook, Richard & James Manor. 2000. Democratic Decentralization. World Bank Operations Evaluation Department Working Paper No. 11.

Cruz, Cesi & Philip Keefer. 2013. The Organization of Political Parties and the Politics of Bureaucratic Reform. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6686.

Cruz, Cesi. 2012. Social Networks and Electoral Strategies in the Philippines. Working paper.

Cruz, J.M. 2015. Police Misconduct and Political Legitimacy in Central America. Journal of Latin American Studies

Cuervo-Cazurra, Alvaro. 2006. Who Cares About Corruption? Journal of International Business Studies.

Cuervo-Cazurra, Alvaro. 2008. Better the Devil You Don't Know: Types of Corruption and FDI in Transition Economies. Journal of International Management 14(1): 12-17.

Cuervo-Cazurra, Alvaro. 2008. The Effectiveness of Laws Against Bribery Abroad. Journal of International Business Studies 39: 634-651.

Çule, Monika & Murray Fulton. 2005. Some Implications of the Unofficial Economy-Bureaucratic Corruption Relationship in Transition Countries. Economics Letters

Cullen, J.B., K.P. Parboteeah & M. Hoegl. 2004. Cross-National Differences in Managers' Willingness to Justify Ethically Suspect Behaviors: A Test of Institutional Anomie Theory. Academy of Management Journa

Curini, L. 2015. The Conditional Ideological Inducement to Campaign on Character Valence Issues in Multiparty Systems: The Case of Corruption. Comparative Political Studies 48(2): 168-.

Curini, Luigi & Paolo Martelli. 2015. A Case of Valence Competition in Elections. Party Politics

Czap, Hans & Kanybek Nur-tegin. 2012. Government Positions for Sale: A Model of Grand Corruption. Business & Politic.

d'Agostino, Giorgio, John Paule Dunne & Luca Pieroni. 2012. Corruption, Military Spending and Growth. Defense & Peace Economics

D'Alterio, Elisa. 2014. "Global Integrity: National Administrations versus Global Regimes", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

D'Souza, A. & D. Kaufmann. 2013. Who Bribes in Public Contracting and Why: Worldwide Evidence from Firms. Economics of Governance

D'Souza, Anna. 2011. The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention: Changing the Currents of Trade. Journal of Development Econoimcs

Dabla-Norris, E. et al. 2012. Investing in Public Investment: An Index of Public Investment Efficiency. Journal of Economic Growth

Dabla-Norris, E., M. Gradstein & G. Inchauste. 2008. What Causes Firms to Hide Output? The Determinants of Informality. Journal of Development Economics

Dabla-Norris, Era & Elisabeth Paul. 2006. What Transparency Can Do When Incentives Fail: an Analysis of Rent Capture. IMF Working Paper No. 06/146.

Dabla-Norris, Era & Paul Wade. 2001. Rent Seeking and Endogenous Income Inequality. IMF Working Paper No. 01/15.

Dabla-Norris, Era & Scott Freeman. 2004. Enforcement of Property Rights and Underdevelopment. Review of Development Economics

Dabla-Norris, Era. 2000. A Game-Theoretic Analysis of Corruption in Bureaucracies. IMF Working Paper No. 00/106.

Dada Ojo, M.O. 2014. The Nigeria Police and the Search for Integrity in the Midst of Diverse Challenges: An Effective Police Management Approach. International Journal of Police Science & Management

Dadalauri, Nina. 2007. "Political Corruption in Georgia", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Dahlstrom, Carl, Johannes Lindvall & Bo Rothstein. 2013. Corruption, Bureaucratic Failure, and Social Policy Priorities. Political Studies

Dahlstrom, Carl, Victor Lapuente & Jan Teorell. 2012. The Merit of Meritocratization: Politics, Bureaucracy, and the Institutional Deterrents of Corruption. Political Research Quarterly

Dahlstrom, Carl. 2015. "Bureaucracy and Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Dai, M., M. Sidiropoulos & E. Spyromitros. 2015. Fiscal Policy, Institutional Quality and Central Bank Transparency. Manchester School

Dakolias, Maria & Kim Thachuk. 2000. Attacking Corruption in the Judiciary: A Critical Process in Judicial Reform. Wisconsin International Law Journal

Dal Bo, Ernesto & Martin A. Rossi. 2007. Corruption and Inefficiency: Theory and Evidence from Electric Utilities. Journal of Public Economics

Dal Bo, Ernesto & Rafael Di Tella. 2003. Capture by Threat. Journal of Political Economy

Dal Bo, Ernesto, Pedro Dal Bo & Rafael Di Tella. 2006. "Plata o Plomo?": Bribe and Punishment in a Theory of Political Influence. American Political Science Review

Dal Bo, Ernesto. 2007. Bribing Voters. American Journal of Political Science3.

Dalgaard, Carl-Johan & Ola Olsson. 2008. Windfall Gains, Political Economy and Economic Development. Journal of African Economies 17(Supp. 1)

Dalton, Marie M. 2006. Efficiency v. Morality: The Codification of Cultural Norms in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. NYU Journal of Law & Business

Daly, Conrad & Frank Fariello. 2012. Transforming Through Transparency: Opening Up the Bank's Sanctions Regime. World Bank Legal Review

Damania, Richard, Per G. Fredriksson & J.A. List. 2003. Trade Liberalization, Corruption, and Environmental Policy Formation: Theory and Evidence. Journal of Environmental Economics & Managemen

Damania, Richard, Per G. Fredriksson & Muthukumara Mani. 2004. The Persistence of Corruption and Regulatory Compliance Failures: Theory and Evidence. Public Choice

Damania, Richard. 2002. Environmental Controls with Corrupt Bureaucrats. Environment & Development Economics

Damarys, Canache & Micheal E. Allsion. 2005. Perceptions of Political Corruption in Latin American Democracies. Latin American Politics & Society,

Dane, E. & S. Sonenshein. 2015. On the Role of Experience in Ethical Decision Making at Work: An Ethical Expertise Perspective. Organizational Psychology Review

Danopoulos, Constantine Panos. 2014. The Cultural Roots of Corruption in Greece. Mediterranean Quarterly

Daoud, A. 2015. Quality of Governance, Corruption and Absolute Child Poverty in India. Journal of South Asian Development

Darabare, S.J. 2014. Electoral Corrupt Practice and Electoral Offences: An Analysis. Journal of Legal Analysis & Research

Darden, Keith. 2008. The Integrity of Corrupt States: Graft as an Informal Political Institution. Politics & Society

Darley, John M. 2004. The Cognitive and Social Psychology of Contagious Organizational Corruption. Brooklyn Law Review

Darley, W.K. 2012. Increasing Sub-Saharan Africa's Share of Foreign Direct Investment: Public Policy Challenges, Strategies, and Implications. Journal of African Business

Darr, Asaf. 2003. Gifting Practices and Interorganizational Relations: Constructing Obligation Networks in the Electronics Sector. Sociological Forum

Darrough, Masako N. 1999. Privatization and Corruption: Patronage vs. Spoils. International Public Management Journal

Darrough, Masako N. 2010. The FCPA and the OECD Convention: The Lessons from the U.S. Experience. Journal of Business Ethics

Das, Anupam & Meaghan Marie Beatty Parry. 2011. Greasing or Sanding? GMM Estimation of the Corruption-Investment Relationship. International Journal of Economics & Research

Das, Jayoti & Cassandra DiRienzo. 2009. The Nonlinear Impact of Globalization on Corruption. International Journal of Business & Finance Research.

Das, Veena. 2015. Corruption and the Possibility of Life. Contributions to Indian Sociology

Dastidar, K.G. & D. Mukherjee. 2014. Corruption in Delegated Public Procurement Auctions. European Journal of Political Economy

Datu, T.T. & H.J. Nawawi. 2014. Implementation of Good Governance and Bureaucratic Reform in Indonesia. International Journal of Academic Research

David-Barrett, E. & K. Okamura. 2013. The Transparency Paradox: Why Corrupt Countries Join the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. Working paper.

David-Barrett, E. 2015. Nolan's Legacy: Regulating Parliamentary Conduct in Democratising Europe. Parliamentary Affairs

Davids, Cindy & Grant Schubert. 2012. "The Global Architecture of Foreign Bribery Control: Applying the OECD Bribery Convention", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

Davidson, J.S. 2007. Politics-as-Usual on Trial: Anti-Corruption Campaigns in Indonesia. Pacific Review

Davidson, S. 1999. Okeahalam and Bah on Corruption: A Comment. South African Journal of Economics

Davies, Mark. 2000. "Ethics in Government and the Issue of Conflicts of Interest", in Yassin El-Ayouty, Kevin J. Ford & Mark Davies eds., Government Ethics and Law Enforcement: Toward Global Guidelines (New York: Praeger Publishers)

Davis, Charles L., Roderic Ai Camp & Kenneth M. Coleman. 2004. The Influence of Party Systems on Citizens' Perceptions of Corruption and Electoral Response in Latin America. Comparative Political Studies

Davis, Diane E. 2006. Undermining the Rule of Law: Democratization and the Dark Side of Police Reform in Mexico. Latin American Politics & Society

Davis, J.H. & J.A. Ruhe. 2003. Perceptions of Country Corruption: Antecedents and Outcomes. Journal of Business Ethics

Davis, Jennifer. 2003. Corruption in Public Service Delivery: Experience from South Asia's Water and Sanitation Sector. World Development

Davis, Kevin E. 2002. Self-Interest and Altruism in the Deterrence of Transnational Bribery. American Law & Economics Review

Davis, Kevin E. 2010. "Does the Globalization of Anti-Corruption Law Help Developing Countries?", in International Economic Law, Globalization and Developing Countries 283-306 (Julio Faundez & Celine Tan eds.)

Davis, Kevin E. 2012. The Prospects for Anti-Corruption Law: Optimists versus Skeptics. Hague Journal on the Rule of Law

Davis, Kevin E. 2012. Why Does the United States Regulate Foreign Bribery: Moralism, Self-Interest, or Altruism? NYU Annual Survey of American Law

Davis, Kevin E. 2014. Regulation of Foreign Bribery: The FCPA Enforcement Model. Working paper.

Davis, Kevin E. 2015. "Regulation of Foreign Bribery: The FCPA Enforcement Model", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Davis, Kevin E., Guillermo Jorge & Maira Rocha Machado. 2015. Transnational Anticorruption Law in Action: Cases from Argentina and Brazil. Law & Social Inquiry

Davis, Kevin. 2009. Civil Remedies for Corruption in Government Contracting: Zero Tolerance versus Proportional Liability. Working paper.

Davis, Kevin. 2013. "Does the Globalization of Anti-Corruption Law Help Developing Countries?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Dawid, Herbert & Gustav Feichtinger. 1996. On the Persistence of Corruption. Journal of Economics

Dawson, H.J. 2014. Patronage from Below: Political Unrest in an Informal Settlement in South Africa. African Affairs

de Alencar, Carols Higino Rieiro & Ivo T. Gico, Jr. 2011. When Crime Pays: Measuring Judicial Performance Against Corruption in Brazil. Law & Buisness Review of the Americas

de Almeida, M.A. & B. Zagaris. 2015. Political Capture in the Petrobras Corruption Scandal: The Sad Tale of an Oil Giant. Fletcher Forum of World Affairs

De Beco, G. 2011. Monitoring Corruption from a Human Rights Perspective. International Journal of Human Rights

De Figueiredo, Miguel F.P., F. Daniel Hidalgo & Yuri Kasahara. 2011. When Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Experimental Evidence from Brazil. Working Paper.

De George, Richard T. 1997 "Sullivan Type" Principles for U.S. Multinationals in Emerging Economies. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law

De Graaf, Gjalt & L.W.J.C. Huberts. 2008. Portraying the Nature of Corruption Using an Explorative Case Study Design. Public Administration Review

De Graaf, Gjalt, L. Huberts & J.M. Nelen. 2008. Is the Glass Half Full or Half Empty? Perceptions of the Scale and Nature of Corruption in the Netherlands. Perspectives on European Politics & Society

De Graaf, Gjalt, Patrick von Maravic & Pieter Wagenaar eds. 2010. The Good Cause: Theoretical Perspectives on Corruption (Farmington Hills: Budrich Publishing).

De Graaf, Gjalt. 2007. Causes of Corruption: Towards a Contextual Theory of Corruption. Public Administration Quarterly

de Groot, Henri, Gert-Jan Linders, Piet Rietveld & Uma Subramanian. 2004. The Institutional Determinants of Bilateral Trade Patterns. Kyklos

De Jaegere, Samuel. 2012. Principles for Anti-Corruption Agencies: A Game Changer. Jindal Journal of Public Policy

de Jong, Eelke & Christina Bogmans. 2011. Does Corruption Discourage International Trade? European Journal of Political Economy

de Jong, G., P.A. Tu & H. van Ees. 2015. The Impact of Personal Relationships on Bribery Incidence in Transition Economies. European Management Review

de Koker, L. & K. Harwood. 2015. Supplier Integrity Due Diligence in Public Procurerment: Limiting the Criminal Risk to Australia. Sydney Law Review

de Koker, Louis. 2012. "Applying Anti-Money Laundering Laws to Fight Corruption", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

de la Croix, David & Clara Delavallade. 2009. Growth, Public Investment and Corruption with Failing Institutions. Economics of Governance

De la Croix, David & Clara Delavallade. 2011. Democracy, Rule of Law, Corruption Incentives, and Growth. Journal of Public Economic Theory

de la Croix, David & Clara Delavallade. 2014. Why Corrupt Governments May Receive More Foreign Aid. Oxford Economic Papers

de Maria, W. 2005. Whistleblower Protection: Is Africa Ready? Public Administration & Development

De Maria, William. 2007. Does African Corruption Exist? African Journal of Business Ethics

De Maria, William. 2008. "The New War on African Corruption: Just Another Neo-Colonial Adventure?", in Prasad, A. ed., Against the Grain: Advances in Postcolonial Organization Studies (Copenhagen: Liber & Copenhagen Business School Press).

De Maria, William. 2008. Cross Cultural Trespass: Assessing African Anti-Corruption Capacity. International Journal of Cross Cultural Management

De Maria, William. 2008. Measurements and Markets: Deconstructing the Corruption Perception Index. International Journal of Public Sector Management

de Mello, L. 2004. Can Fiscal Decentralization Strengthen Social Capital? Public Finance Review

De Mello, Luiz E. & Matias Barenstein. 2001. Fiscal Decentralization and Governance: A Cross-Country Analysis. IMF Working Paper 01/71.

De Michele, Roberto. 2004. "The Follow-Up Mechanism of the Inter-American Convention Against Corruption: Is the Glass Half-Empty?", Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas

de Michele, Roberto. 2013. "How Can International Financial Institutions Support Countries' Efforts to Prevent Corruption under International Treaties and Agreements?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

De Rosa, Donato, Nishaal Gooroochurn & Holger Gorg. 2010. Corruption and Productivity: Firm-Level Evidence from the BEEPS Survey. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5348.

De Simone, Francesco & Bruce Zagaris. 2014. Impact of Foreign Bribery Legislation on Developing Countries and the Role of Donor Agencies. U4 Brief

De Simone, Francesco & Nils Taxell. 2014. Donors and "Zero Tolerance for Corruption": From Principle to Practice. U4 Brief 2014:2.

de Sousa, Luis & Marcelo Moriconi. 2013. Why Voters Do Not Throw the Rascals Out? – A Conceptual Framework for Analysing Electoral Punishment of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

de Sousa, Luis, Peter Larmour & Barry Hindess eds. 2009. Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors (London: Routledge).

de Sousa, Luis. 2002. Hard Responses to Corruption: Penal Standards and the Repression of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

de Sousa, Luis. 2011. Anti-Corruption Agencies: Between Empowerment and Irrelevance. Crime, Law & Social Change

de Speville, Bertrand. 2010. Overcoming Corruption: The Essentials. BPR Publishers.

de Speville, Betrand. 2010. Anticorruption Commissions: The 'Hong Kong Model' Revisited. Asia-Pacific Review

de Vaal, Albert & Wouter Ebben. 2011. Institutions and the Relation between Corruption and Economic Growth. Review of Development Economics

de Waal, A. 2014. When Kleptocracy Becomes Insolvent: Brute Causes of the Civil War in South Sudan. African Affairs

DeAses, Anne Janet. 2003. Developing Countries: Increasing Transparency and Other Methods of Eliminating Corruption in the Public Procurement Process. Public Contract Law Journal

DeBacker, Jason, Bradley T. Heim & Anh Tran. 2015. Importing Corruption Culture from Oversees: Evidence from Corporate Tax Evasion in the United States. Journal of Financial Economics

DeCelles, K.A., D.S. DeRue, J.D. Margolis & T.L. Ceranic. 2012. Does Power Corrupt or Enable: When and Why Power Facilitates Self-Interested Behavior. Journal of Applied Psychology

Dechenaux, Emmanual & Andrew Samuel. 2014. Announced vs. Surprise Inspections with Tipping Off. European Journal of Political Economy

Dechenaux, Emmanuel & Andrew Samuel. 2012. Preemptive Collusion, Hold-Up and Repeated Interactions. Economica.

Deckert, Joseph, Mikhail Myagkov & Peter C. Ordeshook. 2011. Benford's Law and the Detection of Election Fraud. Political Analysis

Deflem, Mathieu. 1995. Corruption, Law, and Justice: A Conceptual Clarification. Journal of Criminal Justice

Dehn, J., R. Reinikka & J. Svensson. 2003. "Survey Tools for Assessing Performance in Service Delivery", in F. Bourguignon & L.A.P. da Silva eds., The Impact of Economic Policies on Poverty and Income Distribution: Evaluation Techniques and Tools (Washington, DC: World Bank & Oxford University Press).

Deininger, Klaus & Paul Mpuga. 2005. Does Greater Accountability Improve the Quality of Public Service Delivery? Evidence from Uganda. World Development

Dekel, Eddie, Matthew O. Jackson & Asher Wolinsky. 2007. Vote Buying: General Elections. Journal of Political Economy

Del Monte, Alfredo & Erasmo Papagni. 2001. Public Expenditure, Corruption, and Economic Growth: The Case of Italy. European Journal of Political Economy

Del Monte, Alfredo & Erasmo Papagni. 2007. The Determinants of Corruption in Italy: Regional Panel Data Analysis. European Journal of Political Economy

dela Rama, Marie. 2012. Corporate Governance and Corruption: Ethical Dilemmas of Asian Business Groups. Journal of Business Ethics

Delaney, Patrick X. 2007. Transnational Corruption: Regulation Across Borders. Virginia Journal of International Law

Delavallade, Clara. 2006. Corruption and Distribution of Public Spending in Developing Countries. Journal of Economics and Finance

Delavallade, Clara. 2012. What Drives Corruption? Evidence from North African Firms. Journal of African Economics

DeLeon, P. 1989. Public Policy Implications of Systemic Political Corruption. Corruption & Reform

Delgado, M.S., N. Mccloud & S.C. Kumbhakar. 2014. A Generalized Model of Corruption, Foreign Direct Investment, and Growth. Journal of Macroeconomics

Dell'Anno, Roberto & Desiree Teobaldelli. 2015. Keeping both Corruption and the Shadow Economy in Check: The Role of Decentralization. International Tax & Public Finance

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 1999. Corrupt exchanges: Actors, and resources, mechanisms of political corruption. New York: Walter de Gruyter, Inc.

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 1997. The Resources of Corruption: Some Reflections from the Italian Case. Crime, Law & Social Change

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 2007. Corruption and Anti-Corruption: The Political Defeat of "Clean Hands" in Italy. West European Politics.

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vanucci. 1997. The "Perverse Effects" of Political Corruption . Political Studies

Della Porta, Donatella. 1996. Actors in Corruption: Business Politicians in Italy. International Social Science Journal

Della Porta, Donatella. 2000. "Social Capital, Beliefs in Government, and Political Corruption," in Susan Pharr & Robert Putnam, eds. Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries? (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Della Porta, Donatella. 2001. A Judges' Revolution? Political Corruption and the Judiciary in Italy. European Journal of Political Research

Della Porta, Donatella. 2004. Political Parties and Corruption: Ten Hypotheses on Five Vicious Circles. Crime, Law & Social Change

Della Porta, Dontatella & Alberto Vannucci. 2012. The Hidden Order of Corruption. Farnham: Ashgate.

Delzangles, Hubert. 2014. "Regulatory Authorities and Conflicts of Interest", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Demas, Reagan R. 2008. All Hands on Deck: Collaborative Global Strategies in the Battle Against Corruption and Human Trafficking in Africa. University of St. Thomas Law Journal.

Demas, Reagan R. 2011. Moment of Truth: Development in Sub-Saharan Africa and Critical Alternations needed in Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Other Anti-Corruption Initiatives. American University International Law Review

Demas, Regan R. 2014. Biting the Hands that Feed: Corporate Charity and the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. American University International Law Review

Deming, S.H. 2014. Canada's Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act and Secret Commissions Offense. American University International Law Review

Deming, Stuart H. 1999. Foreign Corrupt Practices. International Law

Deming, Stuart H. 2006. The Potent and Broad-Ranging Implications of the Accounting and Record-Keeping Provisions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology

den Nieuwenboer, Niki A. & Muel Kaptein. 2008. Spiraling Down into Corruption: A Dynamic Analysis of the Social Identity Processes That Cause Corruption in Organizations to Grow. Journal of Business Ethics

Deng, X.M. et al. 2014. Analysis of Fraud Risk in Public Construction Projects in China. Public Money & Management

Denisova-Schmidt, E. & M. Huber. 2014. Regional Differences in Perceived Corruption among Ukranian Firms. Eurasian Geography & Economics

Denolf, Bert. 2008. The Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment. Journal of World Investment & Trade

Department for International Development (UK). 2015. Why Corruption Matters: Understanding Causes, Effects and How to Address Them.

Depken, Craig A., II & Courtney L. Lafountain. 2006. Fiscal Consequences of Public Corruption: Empirical Evidence from State Bond Ratings, Public Choice

Desposato, Scott. 2012. Corruption and Electoral Rules. Working Paper.

Devadoss, S. & J. Luckstead. 2015. Can a Corrupt Ruling Party Win a Re-Election Through Vote Buying? Applied Economics 1-6.

Devarajan, S., S. Khemani & M. Walton. 2014. Can Civil Society Overcome Government Failure in Africa? World Bank Research Observer

Dewan, Torun & David P. Myatt. 2007. Scandal, Protection, and Recovery in the Cabinet. American Political Science Review.

Dewi, S. 2014. Balancing Privacy Rights and Legal Enforcement: Indonesian Practices. International Journal of Liability & Scientific Enquiry

Dey, Harendra K. 1989. The Genesis and Spread of Economic Corruption: A Microtheoretic Interpretation. World Development

Dhaliwal, Iqbal & Rema Hanna. 2013. Deal with the Devil: The Success and Limitations of Bureaucratic Reform in India. Working paper.

Dheera-aumpon, Siwapong. 2015. Can Shareholder Rights Protection Reduce Corruption in Lending? International Journal of Monetary Economics & Finance

Di John, Jonathan. 2011. Is There Really a Resource Curse? A Critical Survey of Theory and Evidence. Global Governance

Di Puppo, Lili. 2010. Anti-Corruption Interventions in Georgia. Global Crime

Di Puppo, Lili. 2014. The Construction of Success in Anti-Corruption Activity in Georgia. East European Politics

Di Tella, R. & R. MacCulloch. 2009. Why Doesn't Capitalism Flow to Poor Countries? Brookings Papers on Economic Activity

Di Tella, R., J. Donna & R. MacCulloch. 2008. Crime and Beliefs: Evidence from Latin America. Economics Letters.

Di Tella, Rafael & Ernesto Schargrodsky. 2003. The Role of Wages and Auditing During a Crackdown on Corruption in the City of Buenos Aires. Journal of Law & Economics

Di Tella, Rafael & Federico Weinschelbaum. 2008. Choosing Agents and Monitoring Consumption: A Note on Wealth as a Corruption-Controlling Device. Economic Journal

Di Tella, Rafael & Ignacio Franceschelli. 2011. Government Advertising and Media Coverage of Corruption Scandals. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Di Tella, Raphael & William Savedoff. 2001. "Shining Light in Dark Corners," in Diagnosis Corruption: Fraud in Latin America's Public Hospitals (Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank).

Diaby, Aboubacar & Kevin Sylwester. 2014. Bureaucratic Competition and Public Corruption: Evidence from Transition Countries. European Journal of Political Economy

Diaby, Aboubacar & Kevin Sylwester. 2015. Corruption and Market Competition: Evidence from Post-Communist Countries. World Development

Diaz-Cayeros, Alberto, Beatriz Magaloni & Vidal Romero. 2015. "Caught in the Crossfire: The Geography of Extortion and Police Corruption in Mexico", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State .

DiBiagio, Thomas M. 2000. Politics and the Criminal Process: Federal Public Corruption Prosecutions of Popular Public Officials Under the Honest Services Component of the Mail and Wire Fraud Statutes. Dickinson Law Review

Dick, Howard & Simon Butt. 2013. Is Indonesia as Corrupt as Most People Believe and Is It Getting Worse? Melbourne Law Schoole, CILIS Policy Paper.

Dicke, R.A., R.C. Henderickson & S. Kutz. 2014. NATO's Mafia Ally: The Strategic Consequences of Bulgarian Corruption. Comparative Strategy

Dickerson, Claire Moore. 1999. Political Corruption: Free-Flowing Opportunism. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Dietz, S., E. Neumayer & I. De Soysa. 2007. Corruption, the Resource Curse and Genuine Saving. Environment & Development Economics

diGenova, Joseph E. 1998. The Independent Counsel Act: A Good Time to End a Bad Idea. Georgetown Law Journal

Dillon, Amrita & Mandar Oak. 2015. Legalization of Bribe Giving When Bribe Type Is Endogenous. Journal of Public Economic Theory

Dillon, Amrita, Rebecca B. Morton & Jean-Robert Tyran. 2015. Corruption in Committees: An Experimental Study of Information Aggregation Through Voting. Journal of Public Economic Theory

Dimant, E. & B. Hehenkamp. 2014. More Money More Problems? An Experimental Investigation of the Impact of Wage Raises on Individual Corruptibility under Uncertainty. Working paper.

Dimant, Eugen, Tim Krieger & Daniel Meierrieks. 2013. The Effect of Corruption on Migration, 1985-2000. Applied Economics Letters

Dimant, Eugen, Tim Krieger & Margarete Redlin. 2013. A Crook Is a Crook ... But Is He Still a Crook Abroad? On the Effect of Immigration on Destination-Country Corruption. Working paper.

Dimant, Eugen. 2014. The Antecedents and Effects of Corruption – A Reassessment of Current (Empirical) Findings. MPRA Working Paper

Dimant, Eugen. 2014. The Nature of Corruption – An Interdisciplinary Perspective. Center for International Economics, Working Paper

Dimitrov, M. 2015. Internal Government Assessments of the Quality of Governance in China. Studies in Comparative International Development

Dimitrova-Grajzi, Valentina, Peter Grajzi & A. Joseph Guse. 2012. Trust, Perceptions of Corruption, and Demand for Regulation: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries. Journal of Socio-Economics

Dimock, Michael A. & Gary C. Jacobson. 1995. Checks and Choices: The House Bank Scandal's Impact on Voters in 1992. Journal of Politics

Dincer, Oguzhan & Michael Johnston. 2015. Measuring Illegal and Legal Corruption in American States: Some Resultes from the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics Corruption in America Survey. Working paper.

Dincer, Oguzhan C. & Burak Gunalp. 2012. Corruption and Income Inequality in the United States. Contemporary Economic Policy

Dincer, Oguzhan C. & Michael Johnston. 2014. Corruption Issues in State and Local Politics: Is Political Culture a Deep Determinant? Working paper.

Dincer, Oguzhan C. 2008. Ethnic and Religious Diversity and Corruption. Economics Letters

Dincer, Oguzhan C., Christopher J. Ellis & Glen R. Waddell. 2010. Corruption, Decentralization and Yardstick Competition. Economics of Governance

Dininio, Phyllis & Robert W. Orttung. 2005. Explaining Patterns of Corruption in the Russian Region. World Politics.

Dininio, Phyllis. 2005. "The Risks of Recorruption", in Bertram Spector ed. Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press)

Diokno, Benjamin E. 2012. Fiscal Decentralization after 20 Years: What Have We Learned? Where Do We Go from Here? Philippine Review of Economics 49(1): Dion, M. 2011. Corruption, Fraud and Cybercrime as Dehumanizing Phenomena. International Journal of Social Economics

DiPietro, William R. & Michele S. Flint. 2012. Political Corruption, Economic Incentive, Educational Resource Input, and the Quality of Human Capital: A Panel Analysis Over 84 Twenty-Five Years for the Fifty U.S. States. International Journal of Economics & Finance

DiRienzo, C. & J. Das. 2015. Innovation and the Role of Corruption and Diversity: A Cross-Country Study. International Journal of Cross Cultural Management DiRienzo, Cassandra E., Joyoti Das, Kathryn T. Cort & John Burbridge Jr. 2007.

Corruption and the Role of Information. Journal of International Business Studies

Disch, Arne, Endre Vigeland & Geir Sundet. 2009. Anti-Corruption Approaches: A Literature Review. Sutdy 2/2208. Oslo: Norad.

Dissou, Yazid & Tatsiana Yakautsava. 2012. Corruption, Growth, and Taxation. Theoretical Economics Letters

Ditton, Jason. 1977. Perks, Pilferage and the Fiddle: The Historical Structure of Invisible Wages. Theory & Society.

Dix, S., K. Hussmann & G. Walton. 2012. Risks of Corruption to State Legitimacy and Stability in Fragile Situations. U4 Issue No. 3.

Dixit, Avinash. 2014. How Business Community Institutions Can Help Fight Corruption. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6954.

Djankov, Simeon, Caralee McLiesh, Tatiana Nenova & Andrei Shleifer. 2003. Who Owns the Media? Journal of Law & Economics

Djankov, Simeon, Jose G. Montalvo & Marta Reynal-Querol. 2008. The Curse of Aid. Journal of Economic Growth

Djankov, Simeon, Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes & Andrei Shleifer. 2010. Disclosure by Politicians. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Djankov, Simeon, Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes & Andrei Shleifer. 2002. The Regulation of Entry. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Dobratz, B.A. & S. Whitfield. 1992. Does Scandal Influence Voters' Party Preference? The Case of Greece During the Papandreou Era. European Sociological Review

Dobson, Carlyn & Antonio Rodriguez Andres. 2011. Is Corruption Really Bad for Inequality? Evidence from Latin America. Journal of Development Studies

Dobson, Stephen & Carlyn Ramlogan-Dobson. 2010. Is There a Trade-Off between Corruption and Inequality? Evidence from Latin America. Economics Letters

Dobson, Stephen & Carlyn Ramlogan-Dobson. 2012. Inequality, Corruption and the Informal Sector. Economics Letters

Dobson, Stephen & Carlyn Ramlogan-Dobson. 2012. Why Is Corruption Less Harmful to Inequality in Latin America? World Development.

Doh, J., P. Rodriguez, K. Uhlenbruck, J. Collins & L. Eden. 2003. Coping with Corruption in Foreign Markets. Academy of Management Executive

Doig, A. & D. Norris. 2012. Improving Anticorruption Agencies as Organisations. Journal of Financial Crime

Doig, A. & M. Tisne. 2009. A Candidate for Relegation? Corruption, Governance Approaches and the (Re)construction of Post-War States. Public Administration & Development

Doig, A. & S. McIvor. 1999. Corruption and its Control in the Developmental Context: An Analysis and Selective Review of the Literature. Third World Quarterly

Doig, A., D. Watt & R. Williams. 2006. Hands-On or Hands-Off? Anti-Corruption Agencies in Action, Donor Expectations, and a Good Enough Reality. Public Administration & Development

Doig, Alan & Heather Marquette. 2005. Corruption and Democratisation: The Litmus Test of International Donor Agency Intentions? Futures

Doig, Alan & Robin Theobald, eds. 2000. Corruption and Democratization (London: Frank Cass).

Doig, Alan & Stephanie McIvor. 2003. The National Integrity System: Assessing Corruption and Reform. Public Administration & Development

Doig, Alan & Stephen Riley. 1998. "Corruption and Anti-Corruption Strategies: Issues and Case Studies from Developing Countries", in Corruption: Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries.

Doig, Alan, David Watt & Robert Williams. 2007. Why Do Developing Country Anti-Corruption Commissions Fail to Deal with Corruption? Understanding the Three Dilemmas of Organisational Development, Performance Expectation, and Donor and Government Cycles. Public Administration & Development

Doig, Alan, Stephanie McIvor & Robin Theobald. 2006. Using Corruption Indicators or Descriptors to Assess State Development: Numbers, Nuances and Moving Targets. International Review of Administrative Sciences

Doig, Alan. 1995. Good Government and Sustainable Anti-Corruption Strategies: A Role for Independent Anti-Corruption Agencies? Public Administration and Development

Doig, Alan. 1998. Dealing with Corruption: The Next Steps. Crime, Law & Social Change

Doig, Alan. 1999. In the State We Trust? Democratisation, Corruption and Development. Journal of Commonwealth & Comparative Politics

Doig, Alan. 2006. Dirty Hands and the Donors: Dealing with Corruption in a Post-Mugabe Zimbabwe. Political Quarterly

Doig, Alan. 2007. Not as Easy as it Sounds? Delivering the National Integrity System Approach in Practice: The Case Study of the National Anticorruption Programme in Lithuania. Public Administration Quarterly

Doig, Alan. 2014. Roadworks Ahead? Addressing Fraud, Corruption and Conflict of Interest in English Local Government. Local Government Studies

Dolan, Kathleen, Bruce McKeown & James M. Carlson. 1988. Popular Conceptions of Political Corruption: Implications for the Empirical Study of Political Ethics. Corruption and Reform

Dollar, David, Raymond Fisman & Roberta Gatti. 2001. Are Women Really the "Fairer" Sex? Corruption and Women in Government. Journal of Economic Behavior

Domfeh, Kwame Ameyaw & Justice Nyigmah Bawole. 2011. Muting the Whistleblower Through Retaliation in Selected African Countries. Journal of Public Affairs.

Domokos, L. 2015. Strengthening Integrity Against Corruption: The Integrity Project of the State Audit Office of Hungary. International Journal of Government Auditing

Donadelli, M., M. Fasan & B. Magnanelli. 2014. The Agency Problem, Financial Performance and Corruption: Country, Industry and Firm Level Perspectives. European Management Review

Donais, T. 2003. The Political Economy of Stalemate: Organised Crime, Corruption and Economic Development in Post-Dayton Bosnia. Conflict, Security & Development

Donaldson, T. & T.W. Dunfee. 1999. Ties that Bind: A Social Contracts Approach to Business Ethics (Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press).

Donchev, Dilyan & Gergely Ujhelyi. 2014. What Do Corruption Indices Measure? Economics & Politics

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2009. Corruption and Political Interest: Empirical Evidence at the Micro Level. Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2009. Corruption, Social Norms and Political Interest. Empirical Economics Letters.

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2010. The Consequences of Corruption: Evidence from China. Working Paper.

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2011. Democracy, Property Rights, Income Equality, and Corruption. Working paper.

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2012. Corruption and Social Interaction: Evidence from China. Journal of Policy Modeling

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2013. Causes of Corruption: Evidence from China. China Economic Review

Dong, Bin, Uwe Dulleck & Benno Torgler. 2012. Conditional Corruption. Journal of Economic Psychology

Donohue, J. 2015. Combatting Fraud, Waste and Abuse: A More Proactive Approach is the Answer. Journal of Government Financial Management

Dormaels, Arne. 2014. Perceptions of Corruption in Flanders: Surveying Citizens and Police. A Study on the Influence of Occupational Differential Association on Perceptions of Corruption. Policing & Society

Dorotinsky, W. & S. Pradhan. 2007. "Exploring Corruption in Public Financial Management", in J.E. Campos & S. Pradhan eds., The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Dort, T., P. Meon & K. Sekkat. 2014. Does Investment Spur Growth Everywhere? Not Where Institutions Are Weak. Kyklos

dos Santos, L.A. & P.M.T. da Costa. 2014. The Contribution of Lobby Regulation Initiatives in Addressing Political Corruption in Latin America. Journal of Public Affairs

Doty, James R. 2007. Toward a Reg FCPA: A Modest Proposal for Change in Administering the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Business Lawyer

Douoguih, K.C. 2005. Does Mineral Resource Dependence Foster Corruption? Working paper.

Dowd, Raymond J. 1991. Civil RICO Misread: The Judicial Repeal of the 1988

Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Fordham International Law Journal.

Drabek, Z. & W. Payne. 2001. The Impact of Transparency on Foreign Direct Investment. WTO Working Paper ERAD-99-02.

Drackle, Dorle. 2005. "Where the Jeeps Come From: Narratives of Corruption in the Alentejo (Southern Portugal)", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Dreher, A. & T. Herzfeld. 2005. "The Economic Costs of Corruption: A Survey and New Evidence", in F.N. De Luca ed., Economic Corruption: Detection, Costs and Prevention (Nova Science).

Dreher, A., P.G. Meon & F. Schneider. 2014. The Devil Is in the Shadow. Do Institutions Affect Income and Productivity or Only Official Income and Official Productivity? Public Choice

Dreher, Axel & Friedrich Schneider. 2010. Corruption and the Shadow Economy: An Empirical Analysis.

Dreher, Axel & Lars-H.R. Siemers. 2009. The Intriguing Nexus Between Corruption and Capital Account Restrictions.

Dreher, Axel & Martin Gassebner. 2013. Greasing the Wheels? The Impact of Regulations and Corruption on Firm Entry.

Dreher, Axel, Christos Kotsogiannis & Steve McCorriston. 2007. Corruption Around the World: Evidence from a Structural Model. Journal of Comparative Economics

Dreher, Axel, Christos Kotsogiannis & Steve McCorriston. 2009. How Do Institutions Affect Corruption and the Shadow Economy? International Tax & Public Finance

Drezner, Daniel W. & Nancy Hite-Rubin. 2014. Does Military Power Attract (Corrupt) Foreign Investment? An Empirical Investigation. Working paper.

Drugov, Mikhail, John Hamman & Danila Serra. 2013. Intermediaries in Corruption: An Experiment. Experimental Economics

Drugov, Mikhail. 2010. Competition in Bureaucracy and Corruption. Journal of Development Economics

Drury, A. Cooper, Jonathan Krieckhaus & Michael Lusztig. 2006. Corruption, Democracy, and Economic Growth, International Political Science Review

Du, J. 2008. Corruption and Corporate Finance Patterns: An International Perspective. Pacific Economic Review 13: 183-208.

Dubois, Pascale Hélène & Aileen Elizabeth Nowlan. 2010. Global Administrative Law and the Legitimacy of Sanctions Regimes in International Law. Yale Journal of International Law Online

Dubois, Pascale Hélène et al. 2013. "Sanctions at the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank: Addressing Corruption and Fraud in Development Assistance", in Alessandra Del Debbio et al., eds., Temas de Anticorrupção & Compliance

Dubois, Pascale Helene. 2012. Domestic and International Adminsitrative Tools to Combat Fraud & Corruption: A Comparison of US Suspension and Debarment with the World Bank's Sanctions System. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Dubrovskiy, Vladimir. 2006. Towards Effective Anti-Corruption Strategies in Ukraine: Removing the Cornerstone without Toppling the Building. Centre for Social and Economic Research (Warsaw): Studies & Analysis No. 322.

Duckett, Jane. 2001. Bureaucrats in Business, Chinese Style: The Lessons of Market Reform and State Entrepreneurialsim in the People's Republic of China. World Development

Dudas, Stefan & Nikolaos Tsolakidis. 2013. Host-State Counterclaims: A Remedy for Fraud or Corruption in Investment-Treaty Arbitration? Transnational Dispute Management

Dudley, L. & C. Montmarquette. 1987. Bureaucratic Corruption as a Constraint on Vote Choice.

Duflo, Esther & Petia Topalova. 2004. Underappreciated Service: Performance, Perceptions, and Women Leaders in India. Working paper.

Duflo, Esther, Michael Greenstone, Rohini Pande & Nicholas Ryan. 2013. Truth-Telling by Third-Party Auditors and the Response of Polluting Firms: Experimental Evidence from India. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Duflo, Esther, Rema Hanna & Stephen P. Ryan. 2012. Incentives Work: Getting Teachers to Come to School. American Economic Review

Dufwenberg, Martin & Giancarlo Spagnolo. 2015. Legalizing Bribe Giving. Economic Inquiry3.

Dugard, John. 2013. "Corruption: Is there a Need for a New Convention?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Duggan, M. & S. Levitt. 2002. Winning Isn't Everything: Corruption in Sumo Wrestling. American Economic Review

Dumas, L. J. Wedel. & G. Callman. 2010. Confronting Corruption, Building Accountability: Lessons from the World of International Development Advising. (New York: Palgrave).

Duncan, Christopher J. 2000. Comments on the 1998 Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Amendments: Moral Empiricism or Moral Imperialism? Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal

Duncan, Nick. 2006. "The Non-Perception Based Measurement of Corruption: A Review of Issues and Methods from a Policy Perspective", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., Measuring Corruption (Ashgate)

Dunfee, Thomas W. & David Hess. 2001. Getting from Salbu to the "Tipping Point": The Role of Corporate Action Within a Portfolio of Anti-Corruption Strategies. Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business

Dusek, Libor, Andreas Ortman & Lizal Lubomir. 2005. Understanding Corruption and Corruptibility Through Experiments. Prague Economic Papers

Dusha, E. 2015. Intermediated Corruption. International Economic Review.

Dussuyer, Inez, Stephen Mumford & Glenn Sullivan. 2012. "Reporting Corrupt Practices in the Public Interest: Innovative Approaches to Whistleblowing", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

Dutt, Pushan & Daniel Traca. 2010. Corruption and Bilateral Trade Flows: Extortion or Evasion? Review of Economics & Statistics

Dutt, Pushan. 2009. Trade Protection and Bureaucratic Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. Canadian Journal of Economics

Dutta, Bhaskar & Poonam Gupta. 2012. How Indian Voters Respond to Candidates with Criminal Charges: Evidence from the 2009 Lok Sabha Elections. Working paper.

Dutta, I. & A. Mishra. 2004. Corruption and Competition in the Presence of Inequality and Market Imperfections. Working paper.

Dutta, Nabamita, Saibal Kar & Sanjukta Roy. 2013. Corruption and Persistent Informality: An Empirical Investigation for India. International Review of Economics & Finance

Duvanova, Denissa. 2012. Bureaucratic Discretion and the Regulatory Burden: Business Environments Under Alternative Regulatory Regimes. British Journal of Political Science

Duvanova, Dinissa. 2014. Economic Regulations, Red Tape, and Bureaucratic Corruption in Post-Communist Economies. World Development

Dwivedi, O.P., D.S. Mishra & Meera Mishra. 2009. "Combating Corruption in India: Challenges and Approaches", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge), Dwyer, L., K. Golden & S. Lehman. 2014. Public Corruption. American Criminal Law Review

Dye, K. 2007. "Corruption and Fraud Detection by Supreme Audit Institutions", in A. Shah ed., Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption (World Bank).

Dye, K.M. & R. Stapenhurst. 1998. Pillars of Integrity: The Importance of Supreme Audit Institutions in Curbing Corruption (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Dza, Mawuko, Rod Gapp & Ron Fisher. 2015. Taking the Professionalism Out of the Profession: A Study of Procurement and Africa. International Journal of Procurement Management 8(3):.

Dzamtovska-Zdrvkovska, S., J. Denkova & A. Majhosev. 2014. Transparecy v.

Corruption: The Case of Republic of Macedonia. Bulgarian Journal of Science & Education Policy

Dzhumashev, Ratbek. 2014. Corruption and Growth: The Role of Governance, Public Spending, and Economic Development. Economic Modelling

Dzhumashev, Ratbek. 2014. The Two-Way Relationship Between Government Spending and Corruption and its Effects on Economic Growth. Contemporary Economic Policy

Ear, Sophal. 2007. Does Aid Dependence Worsen Governance? International Public Management Journal

Earle, B.H. & A. Cava. 2014. The Penumbra of the United States' Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Brazil's Clean Companies Act and Implications for the Pharmaceutical Industry. Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business

Earle, Beverly & Anita Cava. 2008. Are Anti-Corruption Efforts Paying Off? International and National Measures in the Asia-Pacific Region and Their Impact on India and Multinational Corporations. University of Hawaii Law Review

Earle, Beverly. 1996. The United States' Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the OECD - Anti-Bribery Recommendations: When Moral Suasion Won't Work, Try the Money Argument. Dick. J. Int'l L.

Earle, Beverly. 2000. Bribery and Corruption in Eastern Europe, the Baltic States, and the Commonwealth of Independent States: What Is To Be Done? Cornell International Law Journal

Easterly, William & R. Levine. 1997. Africa's Growth Tragedy: Politics and Ethnic Divisions. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Eboe-Osuji, Chile. 2005. "Kleptocracy: A Desired Subject of International Criminal Law that Is in Dire Need of Prosecution by Universal Jurisdication", in Evelyn A. Ankumah & Edward K. Kwakwa eds., African Perspectives on International Criminal Justice

Echazu, Luciana & Nuno Garoupa. 2010. Corruption and the Distortion of Law Enforcement Effort. American Law & Economics Review.

Echazu, Luciana & Pinaki Bose. 2008. Corruption, Centralization, and the Shadow Economy. Southern Economic Journal

Echazu, Luciana. 2010. Corruption and the Balance of Gender Power. Review of Law & Economics4.

Ecker, Alejandro, Konstantin Glinitzer & Thomas M. Meyer. 2015. Corruption Performance Voting and the Electoral Context. European Political Science Review (forthcoming).

Efobi, Uchenna. 2015. Politicians' Attributes and Institutional Quality in Africa: A Focus on Corruption. Journal of Economic Issues

Egger, Peter & Hannes Winner. 2005. Evidence on Corruption as an Incentive for Foreign Direct Investment. European Journal of Political Economy

Egger, Peter & Hannes Winner. 2007. How Corruption Influences Foreign Direct Investment: A Panel Data Study. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Eggers, Andrew & Arthur Spirling. 2013. Guarding the Guardians: Legislative Self-Policing and Electoral Corruption in Victorian Britain. Quarterly Journal of Political Science

Eggers, Andrew C. & Jens Hainmueller. 2009. MPs for Sale? Returns to Office in Postwar British Politics. American Political Science Review

Eggers, Andrew C. & Jens Hainmueller. 2013. Capitol Losses: The Mediocre Performance of Congressional Stock Portfolios. Journal of Politics

Eggers, Andrew. 2014. Partisanship and Electoral Accountability: Evidence from the UK Expenses Scandal. Quarterly Journal of Political Science

Egorov, Georgy, Sergei Guriev & Konstantin Sonin. 2009. Why Resource-Poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data. American Political Science Review

Ehrlich, Isaac & Francis T. Lui. 1999. Bureaucratic Corruption and Endogenous Economic Growth, Journal of Political Economy

Eicher, T., C. Garcia-Penalosa & T. Van Ypserspele. 2009. Education, Corruption, and the Distribution of Income. Journal of Economic Growth

Eigen, Peter. 2002. Measuring and Combating Corruption. Policy Reform

Eigen, Peter. 2007. Fighting Corruption in a Global Economy: Transparency Initiatives in the Oil and Gas Industry. Houston Journal of International

Einhorn, Aaron. 2007. The Evolution and Endpoint of Responsibility: The FCPA, SOX, Socialist-Oriented Governments, Gratuitous Promises, and a Novel CSR Code. Denver Journal of International Law & Policy

Eisler, Jacob. 2011. The Unspoken Institutional Battle Over Anticorruption: Citizens United, Honest Services, and the Legislative-Judicial Divide. First Amendment Law Review

Elbadawi, I. & R. Soto. 2012. Resource Rents, Political Economy and Economic Growth. Working paper.

Elbahnasawy, Nasr G. & Charles F. Revier. 2012. The Determinants of Corruption: Cross-Country-Panel-Data Analysis. The Developing Economies

Elbahnasawy, Nasr G. 2014. E-Government, Internet Adoption, and Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. World Development

Eldreidge, Tull. 2013. Without Bounds: Navigating Corporate Compliance Through Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Arkansas Law Review

Eliason, Randall D. 2009. Surgery with a Meat Axe: Using Honest Services Fraud to Prosecute Federal Corruption. Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology

Eliat, Y. & C. Zinnes. 2002. The Shadow Economy in Transition Countries: Friend or Foe? A Policy Perspective. World Development

Elliot, Kimberly Ann, ed. 1997. Corruption and the Global Economy. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.

Elliott, Kimberly Ann. "Corruption as an International Policy Problem: Overview and Recommendations", in Elliott, Kimberly Ann ed., Corruption and the Global Economy (Institute for International Economics)

Elliott, Kimberly Ann. 1998. The Problem of Corruption: A Tale of Two Countries. Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business

Ellis, S. 2006. The Roots of African Corruption. Current History

Emerson, Patrick M. 2002. Corruption and Industrial Dualism in Less Developed Countries. Journal of International Trade & Economic Development

Emerson, Patrick M. 2006. Corruption, Competition and Democracy. Journal of Development Economics

Enderwick, Peter. 2005. What's Bad About Crony Capitalism? Asian Business & Management

Engel, Christopher, Sebastian J. Georg & Gaoneng Yu. 2013. Symmetric vs. Asymmetric Punishment Regimes for Bribery. Working paper.

Engle, Eric. 2010. I Get By With a Little Help From My Friends? Understanding the U.K. Anti-Bribery Statute, by Reference to the OECD Convention and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. International Lawyer

Engvall, J. 2014. Why Are Public Offices Sold in Kyrgyzstan? Post-Soviet Affairs

Engvall, Johan. 2012. Against the Grain: How Georgia Fought Corruption and What It Means. Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studiees Program, Silk Road Paper.

Eniayejuni, A. & N.S. Evcan. 2015. Nigeria: Corruption Arising from Bad Leadership. European Scientific Journal

Enikolopov, Ruben & Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. 2007. Decentralization and Political Institutions. Journal of Public Economics

Enikolopov, Ruben, Maria Petrova & Konstantin Sonin. 2013. Social Media and Corruption. Working paper.

Ensor, T. 2004. Informal Payments for Health Care in Transition Economies. Social Science & Medicine.

Epperly, B. & T. Lee. 2015. Corruption and NGO Sustainability: A Panel Study of Post-Communist States. Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary & Nonprofit Organizations

Erard, Brian & Jonathan Feinstein. 1994. Honesty and Evasion in the Tax Compliance Game. Rand Journal of Economics

Eren, T. & A. Jimenez. 2015. Institutional Quality Similarity, Corruption Distance and Inward FDI in Turkey. Journal for East European Management Studies

Erlingsson, Gissur O., Andreas Bergh & Mats Sjolin. 2008. Public Corruption in Swedish Municipalities: Trouble Looming on the Horizon? Local Government Studies

Ernst, Joshua. 2011. The Dodd-Frank Whistleblower Provision: Throwing Fuel on the Fire for Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Compliance. Arizona State Law Journal.

Erwin, P.M. 2010. Corporate Codes of Conduct: The Effects of Code Content and Quality on Ethical Performance. Journal of Business Ethics

Esarey, Justin & Gina Chirillo. 2013. "Fairer Sex" or Purity Myth? Corruption, Gender, and Institutional Context. Politics & Gender.

Escaleras, M., N. Anbarchi & C. Register. 2007. Public Sector Corruption and Major Earthquakes: A Potentially Deadly Interaction. Public Choice

Escaleras, Monica, Shu Lin & Charles Register. 2010. Freedom of Information Acts and Public Sector Corruption. Public Choice

Escobar-Lemmon, M. & A.D. Ross. 2014. Does Decentralization Improve Perceptions of Accountability? Attitudinal Evidence from Colombia. American Journal of Political Science

Escresa, Laarni & Lucio Picci. 2013. A New Cross-National Measure of Corruption. Working paper.

Eskeland, Gunnar S. & Henrik Thiele. 1999. Corruption Under Moral Hazard. World Bank Research Working Paper 2204.

Espinosa-Ramirez, R. 2015. Corruption, Trade, and Institutional Reforms. International Journal of Trade & Global Markets

Estache, A., A. Goicoechea & L. Trujillo. 2006. Utilities Reform and Corruption in Developing Countries. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper

Estache, Antonio & Liam Wren-Lewis. 2011. "Anti-Corruption Policy in Theories of Sector Regulation", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Etzioni, Amitai. 1988. Capital Corruption: The New Attack on American Democracy.

Everett, Jeff, D. Neu & A.S. Rahman. 2007. Accounting and the Global Fight Against Corruption. Accounting, Organizations & Society

Everhart, S.S., J. Martinez-Vazquez & R.M. McNab. 2009. Corruption, Governance, Investment and Growth in Emerging Markets. Applied Economics

Evrenk, H. 2011. Why a Clean Politician Supports Dirty Politics: A Game-Theoretical Explanation for the Persistence of Political Corruption. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Evrensel, Ayse Y. 2009. Differences in Bank Regulation: The Role of Governance and Corruption. Journal of Economic Policy Reform

Ewoh, A.I.E., A. Matei & L. Matei. 2013. Corruption, Public Integrity, and Globalization in South-Eastern European States: A Comparative Analysis. Theoretical & Applied Economics

Faber, Gerrit & Michiel Gerritse. 2012. Foreign Determinants of Local Institutions: Spatial Dependence and Openness. European Journal of Political Economy

Fabrizi, Simona & Steffen Lippert. 2012. Corruption and Public Display of Wealth. University of Otago Economics Discussion Papers No. 1202.

Faccio, Mara & David C. Parsley. 2009. Sudden Deaths: Taking Stock of Geographic Ties. Journal of Financial & Quantitative Analysi

Faccio, Mara, Ronald W. Masulis & John J. McConnell. 2006. Political Connections and Corporate Bailouts. Journal of Finance

Faccio, Mara. 2006. Politically Connected Firms. American Economic Review

Fackler, Tim & Tse-min Lin. 1995. Political Corruption and Presidential Elections, 1929-1992. Journal of Politics

Factor, R. & M. Kang. 2015. Corruption and Population Health Outcomes: An Analysis of Data from 133 Countries Using Structural Equation Modeling. International Journal of Public Health

Fadairo, O. & A. Ladele. 2014. Attitudes and Perception of Corrupt Practices among Public Officials in the Agricultural Sector in Southwestern Nigeria. Developing Country Studies

Fafchamps, Marcel & Julien Labonne. 2013. Do Politicians' Relatives Get Better Jobs? Evidence from Municipal Elections in the Philippines. Working paper.

Fahr, R. & B. Djawadi. 2013. The Impact of Risk Perception and Risk Attitudes on Corrupt Behavior: Evidence from a Petty Corruption Experiment. IZA Discussion Paper No. 738.

Falaschetti, Dino & Gary Miller. 2001. Constraining the Leviathan: Moral Hazard and Credible Commitment in Constitutional Design. Journal of Theoretical Politics

Falkingham, J. 2004. Poverty, Out-of-Pocket Payments and Access to Health Care: Evidence from Tajikistan. Social Science & Medicine.

Fallon, F. & B.J. Cooper. 2015. Corporate Culture and Greed—The Case of the Australian Wheat Board. Australian Accounting Review.

Fan, C. Simon, Chen Lin & Daniel Treisman. 2009. Political Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence from Around the World, Journal of Public Economics

Fan, J., F. Guan, Z. Li & Y. Yang. 2014. Relationship Networks and Earnings Informativeness: Evidence from Corruption Casese. Journal of Business Finance & Accounting

Fan, Joseph P.H., Oliver Meng Rui & Mengxin Zhao. 2008. Public Governance and Corporate Finance: Evidence from Corruption Cases. Journal of Comparative Economics

Fan, Joseph P.H., Zengquan Li & Yong George Yang. 2010. Relationship Networks and Earnings Informativeness: Evidence from Corruption Cases. Working paper.

Fanjul, Jose Armando. 2008. Corporate Corruption in Latin America: Acceptance, Bribery, Compliance, Denial, Economics, and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Penn State International Law Review

Fantaye, Dawit Kiros. 2004. Fighting Corruption and Embezzlement in Third World Countries. Journal of Criminal Law

Fariello, Frank A., Jr. & Conrad C. Daly. 2013. Coordinating the Fight against Corruption among MDBs: The Past, Present, and Future of Sanctions. George Washington International Law Review

Farla, K. 2014. Determinants of Firms' Investment Behavior: A Multilevel Approach. Applied Economics

Faruq, H., M. Webb & D. Yi. 2013. Corruption, Bureaucracy and Firm Productivity in Africa. Review of Development Economics

Fasano, Dominique T. 2012. United States v. Aguilar: District Court Attempts Clarification of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act by Further Defining "Foreign Official". Tulane Journal of International & Comparative Law

Faughman, Brian M. & Mitchell A. Seligson. 2015. "Corruption in Latin America: A View from the AmericasBarometer", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Fay, Christopher. 1995. Political Sleaze in France: Forms and Issues. Parliamentary Aff.

Fazekas, M. & I. Toth. 2014. From Corruption to State Capture: A New Analytical Framework with Emprical Applications from Hungary. Working paper.

Fazekas, Mihaly, Istvan Janos Toth & Lawrence Peter King. 2013. Anatomy of Grand Corruption: A Composite Corruption Risk Index Based on Objective Data. CRCB Working Paper.

Fazekas, Mihaly, Jana Chvalkovska, Jiri Skuhrovec, Istvan Janos Toth & Lawrence Peter King. 2013. Are EU Funds a Corruption Risk? The Impact of EU Funds on Grand Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe. CRCB Working Paper

Fedran, J., B. Dobovsek & B. Azman. 2015. Assessing the Preventive Anti-Corruption Efforts in Slovenia. Varstvoslovje

Feichtinger, Gustav & Franz Wirl. 1994. On the Stability and Potential Cyclicity of Corruption in Governments Subject to Popularity Constraints. Mathematical Social Sciences.

Feichtinger, Gustav. 2000. On the Economics of Corruption and Illicit Drugs. Applications of Mathematics and Statistics in Economy

Fein, E. & J. Weibler. 2014. Cognitive Basis for Corruption and Attitudes towards Corruption in Organizations Viewed from a Structuralist Adult Developmental Meta-Perspective. Behavioral Development Bulletin

Fein, E. & J. Weibler. 2014. Review and Shortcomings of Literature on Corruption in Organizations in Offering a Multi-Faceted and Integrative Understanding of the Phenomenon. Behavioral Development Bulletin

Feliciano, Florention P. 2012. Random Reflections on the Bar, Corruption and the Practice of Law. Philippine Law Journal

Fell, Dafydd. 2005. Political and Media Liberalization and Political Corruption in Taiwan. China Quarterly

Felson, Marcus. 2012. "Corruption in the Broad Sweep of History", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Fendo, Julie. 2000. Attacking the Tools of Corruption: The Foreign Money Laundering Deterrence and Anticorruption Act of 1999. Fordham International Law Journal 23: 1540-1576.

Fernandez-Vazquez, Pablo, Pablo Barbera & Gonzalo Rivero. 2013. Rooting Out Corruption or Rooting For Corruption? The Heterogeous Electoral Consequences of Scandals. Working paper.

Ferraz, Claudio & Frederico Finan. 2008. Exposing Corrupt Politicians: The Effects of Brazil's Publicly Released Audits on Electoral Outcomes. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Ferraz, Claudio & Frederico Finan. 2010. Motivating Politicians: The Impact of Monetary Incentives on Quality and Performance. (Working paper)

Ferraz, Claudio & Frederico Finan. 2011. Electoral Accountability and Corruption: Evidence from the Audits of Local Governments. American Economic Review

Ferraz, Claudio, Frederico Finan & Diana B. Moreira. 2012. Corrupting Learning: Evidence from Missing Federal Education Funds in Brazil. Journal of Public Economics

Ferreras, Leticia. 2013. Corruption and Foreign Education. Journal of Politics & Society

Ferreyra-Orozco, Gabriel. 2010. Understanding Corruption in a State Supreme Court in Mexico: An Ethnographic Approach. Human Organization

Field Jr., Alfred, Luis A. Sosa & Xiaodong Wu. 2006. Effects of Endogenous Bribes on Foreign Direct Investment. Working paper.

Figueroa, J.R. 2012. Justice System Institutions and Corruption Control: Evidence from Latin America. Justice Systems Journal

Finan, Frederico & Laura Schechter. 2012. Vote Buying and Reciprocity. Econometrica.

Findley, Michael G., Daniel L. Nielson & Jason Sharman. 2015. Causes of Noncompliance with International Law: A Field Experiment on Anonymous Incorporation. American Journal of Political Science

Findley, Michael, Daniel Nielson & Jascon C. Sharman. 2013. Using Field Experiments in International Relations: A Randomized Study on Anonymous Incorporation. International Organization

Findley, Michael, Daniel Nielson & Jason Sharman. 2014. Global Shell Games: Experiments in Transnational Relations, Crime, and Terrorism (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Finnie, B.W., L. Gibson & D. McNabb. 2006. Economic Development: Corruption, Complexity, Wealth, and a Triad of Strains. Humanomics

Fiodendji, K. & K. Evlo. 2015. Do Institutions' Quality Affect FDI Inflows in Sub-Saharan African Countries? Journal of Applied Finance & Banking

Fiorino, N., E. Galli & F. Padovano. 2015. How Long Does It Take for Government Decentralization to Affect Corruption? Economics of Governance

Fiorino, Nadia, Emma Galli & Fabio Padovano. 2013. "Do Fiscal Decentralization and Government Fragmentation Affect Corruption in Different Ways? Evidence from a Panel Data Analysis", in S.

Lago-Penas & J. Martinez-Vazquez eds., The Challenge of Local Government Size: Theoretical Perspectives, International Experience and Policy Reform - Cheltenham, U.K.

Fiorino, Nadia, Emma Galli & Ilaria Petrarca. 2012. Corruption and Growth: Evidence from the Italian Regions. European Journal of Government & Economics

Firger, Daniel M. 2012. Transparency and the Natural Resource Curse: Examining the New Extraterritorial Information Forcing Rules in the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform Act of 2010. Georgetown International Law Journal

Fischer, Ronald, Marioa Cristina Ferreira, Taciano Milfont & Ronaldo Pilati. 2014.

Culture of Corruption? The Effects of Priming Corruption Images in a High Corruption Context. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology

Fisher, Elizabeth. 2010. Transparency and Administrative Law: A Critical Evaluation. Current Legal Problems

Fisman, R. & R. Gatti. 2006. Bargaining for Bribes: The Role of Institutions. Discussion Paper 5712, Center for Economic Policy and Research.

Fisman, Raymond & Edward Miguel. 2007. Corruption, Norms, and Legal Enforcement:

Evidence from Diplomatic Parking Tickets. Journal of Political Economy

Fisman, Raymond & Edward Miguel. 2008. Economic Gangsters: Corruption, Violence, and the Poverty of Nations. Princeton University Press

Fisman, Raymond & Roberta Gatti. 2002a. Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence from U.S. Federal Transfer Programs.

Fisman, Raymond & Roberta Gatti. 2002b. Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence Across Countries. Journal of Public Economic

Fisman, Raymond & Shang-Jin Wei. 2009. The Smuggling of Art, and the Art of Smuggling: Uncovering the Illicit Trade in Cultural Property and Antiques. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics.

Fisman, Raymond & Wei, Shang-Jin. 2004. Tax Rates and Tax Evasion: Evidence from 'Missing Imports' in China. Journal of Political Economy

Fisman, Raymond & Yongxiang Wang. 2013. The Mortality Cost of Political Connections. Working paper.

Fisman, Raymond & Yongxiang Wang. 2015. Corruption in Chinese Privatizations. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Fisman, Raymond J. & Jakob Svensson. 2007. Are Corruption and Taxation Really Harmful to Growth? Firm Level Evidence. Journal of Development Economics

Fisman, Raymond J., David Fisman, Julia Galef, Rakesh Khurana & Yongxiang Wang. 2012. Estimating the Value of Connections to Vice President Cheney. B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy, Advances.

Fisman, Raymond, Florian Schulz & Vikrant Vig. 2014. The Private Returns to Public Office. Journal of Political Economy.

Fisman, Raymond. 2001. Estimating the Value of Political Connections. Am. Econ.

Fisman, Raymond. 2015. "Political Connections and Commerce – A Global Perspective", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Fitzsimons, Vincent G. 2007. "Economic Models of Corruption", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan).

Fjelde, H. & H. Hegre. 2014. Political Corruption and Institutional Instability. Studies in Comparative Institutional Development

Fjelde, H. 2006. Buying Peace? Oil Wealth, Corruption and Civil War 1984-1999. (Working paper).

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge & Bertil Tungodden. 2003. Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or Virtue?: A Reply. World Developmen

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge & Bertil Tungodden. 2003. Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or Virtue? World Development

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge & Jan Isaksen. 2008. Anti-Corruption Reforms: Challenges, Effects and Limits of World Bank Support. (Washington, D.C. World Bank IEG Working Paper no. 7)

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge, Ivar Kolstad & Knut Nygaard. 2006. Bribes, Taxes and Regulations: Business Constraints for Micro Enterprises in Tanzania. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, CMI Working Paper WP 2006: 2)

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2001. Taxation, Coercion and Donors: Local Government Tax Enforcement in Tanzania. Journal of Modern African Studies

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2003. Fighting Fiscal Corruption: Lessons from the Tanzania Revenue Authority. Public Administration and Development

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2006. "Corruption in Tax Administration: Lessons from Institutional Reforms in Uganda" in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed. International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2009. The Pursuit of Integrity in Customs: Experiences from Sub-Saharan Africa. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, CMI Working Paper WP 2009: 8) Flatters, Frank & W. Bentley MacLeod. 1995. Administrative Corruption and Taxation. International Tax and Public Finance

Fleischer, David. 1997. Political Corruption in Brazil: The Delicate Connection with Campaign Finance. Crime, Law & Social Change .

Fletcher, Ciaire & Daniela Herrmann. 2012. The Internationalisation of Corruption. Farnham: Ashgate.

Flyvbjerg, Bent & Eamonn Molloy. 2011. "Delusion, Deception and Corruption in Major Infrastructure Projects: Causes, Consequences and Cures", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Foellmi, R. & M. Oeschslin. 2007. Who Gains from Non-Collusive Corruption? Journal of Development Economics.

Fogel, K. 2006. Oligarchic Family Control, Social Economic Outcomes, and the Quality of Government. Journal of International Business Studies

Foley, Veronica & Catina Haynes. 2009. The FCPA and its Impact in Latin America. Currents: International Trade Law Journal

Folke, Olle, Shigeo Hirano & James M. Snyder, Jr.. 2011. Patronage and Elections in US States. American Political Science Review

Follett, G. 2015. Facilitating Payments: Facilitating Poverty? Alternative Law Journal

Folliot-Lalliot, Laurence. 2014. "Introduction to the World Bank's Policies in the Fight Against Corruption and Conflicts of Interest in Public Contacts", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Foltz, J.D. & D.W. Bromley. 2012. Highway Robbery: The Economics of Petty Corruption in West African Trucking. Working paper.

Fombad, Charles Manga. 1999. Curbing Corruption in Africa: Some Lessons from Botswana's Experience. International Social Science Journal

Fontana, A. & P. Gomes Pereira. 2012. Using Money Laundering Investigations to Fight Corruption in Developing Countries: Domestic Obstacles and Strategies to Overcome Them. U4 Issue Brief 2012:9 (Bergen: CMI).

Ford, Cristie & David Hess. 2009. Can Corporate Monitorships Improve Corporate Compliance? Journal of Corporation Law

Ford, Cristie L. & David Hess. 2011. Corporate Monitorships and New Governance Regulation: In Theory, In Practice, and In Its Regulatory Context. Law & Policy

Forrest, David & Wolfgang Maennig. 2015. "The Threat to Sports Goverance from Betting-Related Corruption: Causes and Solution", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Fort, Timothy L. & James J. Noone. 2000. Gifts, Bribes, and Exchange: Relationships in Non-Market Economies and Lessons for Pax E-Commercia. Cornell International Law Journal

Fortin-Rittberger, J. 2014. The Role of Infrastructural and Coercive State Capacity in Explaining Different Types of Electoral Fraud. Democratization

Fox, J. 1994. The Difficult Transition from Clientalism to Citizenship: Lessons from Mexico. World Politics

Fox, Jonathan. 2007. The Uncertain Relationship Between Transparency and Accountability. Development in Practice

Fox, William. 2009. Adjudicating Bribery and Corruption Issues in International Commercial Arbitration. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law 27(3): 487-502.

Francken, Nathalie, Bart Minten & Johan F.M. Swinnen. 2009. Media, Monitoring, and Capture of Public Funds: Evidence from Madagascar. World Development

Frank, Bjorn & Gunther G. Schulze. 2000. Does Economics Make Citizens Corrupt? Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Frank, Bjorn, Johann Graf Lambsdorff & Frederic Boehm. 2011. Gender and Corruption: Lessons from Laboratory Corruption Experiments. European Journal of Development Research

Frankel, Jeffrey. 2012. "The Natural Resource Curse: A Survey of Diagnoses and Some Prescriptions", in Rabah Arezki & Zhu Min eds., Commodity Price Volatility and Inclusive Growth in Low-Income Countries (Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund).

Franklin, Aaron. 2010. Targeted Tariff Preferences to Reduce Corruption in Developing States. Georgetown Journal of International Law

Fraser, Stephen A. 2012. Placing the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on the Tracks in the Race for Amnesty. Texas Law Review

Frechette, Guillaume R. 2006. Panel Data Analysis of the Time-Varying Determinants of Corruption. CIRANO Working Paper

Frederickson, H. George & David G. Frederickson. 1995. Public Perceptions of Ethics in Government. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science

Fredriksson, A. 2014. Bureaucracy Intermediaries, Corruption and Red Tape. Journal of Development Economics

Fredriksson, P.G. & D.L. Millimet. 2007. Legislative Organization and Pollution Taxation. Public Choice .

Fredriksson, P.G., E. Neumayer & G. Ujhelyi. 2007. Kyoto Protocol Cooperation: Does Government Corruption Facilitate Environmental Lobbying? Public Choice

Fredriksson, P.G., H.R.J. Vollebergh & E. Dijkgraaf. 2004. Corruption and Energy Efficiency in OECD Countries: Theory and Evidence. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management

Fredriksson, Per G. & Herman R. J. Vollebergh. 2009. Corruption, Federalism, and Policy Formation in the OECD: The Case of Energy Policy. Public Choice

Fredriksson, Per G. & Jakob Svensson. 2003. Political Instability, Corruption and Policy Formation: The Case of Environmental Policy. Journal of Public Economic

Fredriksson, Per G. et al. 2003. Bureaucratic Corruption, Environmental Policy and Inbound US FDI: Theory and Evidence. Journal of Public Economics

Freille, Sebastian, M. Emranul Haque & Richard Kneller. 2007. A Contribution to the Empirics of Press Freedom and Corruption. European Journal of Political Economy

Freille, Sebastian, M. Emranul Haque & Richard Kneller. 2008. Federalism, Decentralization, and Corruption. (working paper)

Freund, Caroline, Mary Hallward-Driemeier & Bob Rijkers. 2013. Predictably Protracted: Firm-Level Evidence on Corruption and Policy Implementation Time. Working paper.

Fried, Brian J., Paul Lagunes & Atheendar Venkataramani. 2010. Corruption and Inequality at the Crossroad: A Multimethod Study of Bribery and Discrimination in Latin America. Latin American Research Review

Friedman, Eric et al. 2000. Dodging the Grabbing Hand: The Determinants of Unofficial Activity in 69 Countries. Journal of Public Economics

Friedrich, Carl J. 1972. "Corruption Concepts in Historical Perspective," in Heidenheimer, Johnson & LeVine eds. Political Corruption: A Handbook.

Frischmann, Eva. 2010. Decentralization and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis.

Fritz, Verena. 2007. Democratisation and Corruption in Mongolia. Public Administration & Development

Fritzen, S. 2005. Beyond "Political Will": How Institutional Context Shapes the Implementation of Anti-Corruption Policies. Policy & Society

Fritzen, S.A., S. Serritzlew & G.T. Svendsen. 2014. Corruption, Trust and Their Public Sector Consequences: Introduction to the Special Issue. Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research & Practice

Fritzen, Scott A. & Shreya Basu. 2012. "From Information to Indicators: Monitoring Progress in the Fight Against Corruption in Multi-Project, Multi-Stakeholder Organizations", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

Froomkin, Saul M. 2004. Money Laundering, Corruption, and the Proceeds of Crime — An International Reality Check. Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law

Frost, J. & S. Tischer. 2014. Unmasking Collective Corruption: The Dynamics of Corrupt Routines. European Management Review

Frye, T. & E. Zhuravskaya. 2000. Rackets, Regulation and the Rule of Law. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization.

Frye, T. 2002. Capture or Exchange? Business Lobbying in Russia. Europe-Asia Studies

Frye, T., O.J. Reuter & D. Szakonyi. 2014. Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace. World Politics

Fu, Hualing. 2014. Drawing the Sword: Xi's New Anti-Corruption Campaign. Working paper.

Fu, Hualing. 2015. "Wielding the Sword: President Xi's New Anti-Corruption Campaign", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Fujiwara, Thomas & Leonard Wantchekon. 2013. Can Informed Public Deliberation Overcome Clientalism? Experimental Evidence from Benin. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Fukumi, A. & S. Nishijima. 2010. Institutional Quality and Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America and the Caribbean. Applied Economics

Funaki, Y. & B. Glencorse. 2014. Anti-Corruption or Accountability? International Efforts in Post-Conflict Liberia. Third World Quarterly

Funderburk, Charles. 2012. Political Corruption in Comparative Perspective. Farnham: Ashgate.

Fungacova, Z., A. Kochanova & L. Weill. 2015. Does Money Buy Credit? Firm-Level Evidence on Bribery and Bank Debt. World Development

Funk, C.L. 1996. The Impact of Scandal on Candidate Evaluations: An Experimental Test of the Role of Candidate Traits. Political Behavior

Fursova, V. & G. Simons. 2014. Social Problems of Modern Russian Higher Education: The Example of Corruption. International Education Studies

Gaballand, Gael & Jean Francois Marteau. 2013. "Rents Extraction in the Sub-Saharan Africa Port Sector", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development.

Gadowska, Kaja. 2010. National and International Anti-Corruption Efforts: The Case of Poland. Global Crime.

Gaivoronskaya, Y. & T. Filonenko. 2014. Issues of Applying Anti-Corruption Legislation in Criminal Investigation and Court Trial in the Russian Federation. Asian Social Science

Gaivoronskaya, Y. & T. Filonenko. 2015. Corruption in Russia: Cause and Effect Relations. Asian Social Science

Galang, R.M.N. 2012. Victim or Victimizer: Firm Responses to Government Corruption. Jorunal of Management Studies

Galeotti, G. & A. Merlo. 1994. Political Collusion and Corruption in a Representative Democracy. Public Finance

Galinato, G. & S. Galinato. 2010. The Effects of Corruption Control and Political Stability on the Environmental Kuznets Curve of Deforestation-Induced Carbon Dioxide Emissions. Working paper.

Gallego, Jorge. 2015. Self-Enforcing Clientalism. Journal of Theoretical Politics

Galtung, Fredrik. 1998. Criteria for Sustainable Corruption Control. European Journal of Development Research

Galtung, Fredrik. 2005. "Measuring the Immeasurable: Boundaries and Functions of (Macro) Corruption Indices," in C. Sampford et al. eds., Measuring Corruption (London: Ashgate)

Gambetta, Diego. "Corruption: An Analytical Map", in S. Kotkin & A. Sajo eds., Political Corruption in Transition: A Sceptic's Handbook (Budapest: Central European University Press).

Gamboa-Cavazos, Mario, Vidal Garza-Cantu & Carlos E. Salinas. 2007. The Organization of Corruption: Political Horizons and Special Interests. Working paper.

Gani, Azmat & Michael D. Clemes. 2015. Natural Resource Exports and Corruption.

International Advances in Economic Research

Gans-Morse, Jordan, Sebastian Mazzuca & Simeon Nichter. 2014. Varieties of Clientalism: Machine Politics during Elections. American Journal of Political Science

Gantz, David A. 1997. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Professional and Ethical Challenges for Lawyers. Ariz. J. Int'l & Comp. L.

Gantz, David A. 1998. Globalizing Sanctions Against Foreign Bribery: The Emergence of a New International Legal Consensus. Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.

Ganuza, J.J. & E. Hauk. 2004. Economic Integration and Corruption. International Journal of Industrial Organization

Gao, L. & J. Stanyer. 2014. Hunting Corrupt Officials Online: The Human Flesh Search Engine and the Search for Justice in China. Information, Communication & Society

Gao, Q., Q. Ying & D. Luo. 2015. Hidden Income and Occupational Background: Evidence from Guangzhou. Journal of Contemporary China

Garcia, Judit. 2014. The Effects and Corruption on Seigniorage on Growth and Inflation. Working paper.

Garcia-Murillo, M. 2010. The Effect of Internet Access on Government Corruption. Electronic Government

Garcia-Quesada, M., F. Jimenez & M. Villoria. 2015. Can't Control/Won't Control: Opportunities and Deterrents for Local Urban Corruption in Lanzarote. Crime, Law & Social Change

Garcia-Rodriguez, J.L., F.J. Garcia-Rodriguez, C. Castilla-Gutierrez & S.A. Major. 2015. Oil, Power, and Poverty in Angola. African Studies Review

Gardiner, John A. 1993. Defining Corruption. Corruption & Reform

Garimella, Sai Ramani. 2014. Normative Structure for Criminalising Corruption – The South Asian Experience. International Journal of Human Rights & Constitutional Studies

Garmaev, Y., D. Stepanenko & R. Stepanenko. 2015. Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights as a Source of Recommendations on Fight Against Corruption: Prospects for Interdisciplinary Research. Asian Social Science

Garmaise, Mark J. & Jun Liu. 2005. Corruption, Firm Governance, and the Cost of Capital. Working paper.

Garment, Suzanne. 1991. Scandal: The Culture of Mistrust in American Politics.

Garoupa, Nuno & Daniel Klerman. 2004. Corruption and the Optimal Use of Nonmonetary Sanctions. International Review of Law & Economics

Garoupa, Nuno & Daniel M. Klerman. 2010. Corruption and Private Law Enforcement: Theory and History. Review of Law & Economic

Garoupa, Nuno & Mohamed Jellal. 2007. Further Notes on Information, Corruption, and Optimal Law Enforcement. European Journal of Law and Economics

Garoupa, Nuno. 1999. Dishonesty and Libel Law: The Economics of the "Chilling" Effect. Journal of Institutional & Theoretical Economics

Garoupa, Nuno. 1999. The Economics of Political Dishonesty and Defamation. International Review of Law & Economics

Garrett, Brandon L. 2007. Structural Reform Prosecution. Virginia Law Review

Garrett, Brandon L. 2011. Globalized Corporate Prosecutions. Virginia Law Review

Gastanga, V.M., J.B. Nugent & B. Pashamova. 1998. Host Country Reforms and FDI Inflows: How Much Difference Do They Make? World Development

Gathii, James Thuo. 1999. Corruption and Donor Reforms: Expanding the Promises and Possibilities of the Rule of Law as an Anti-Corruption Strategy in Kenya. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Gathii, James Thuo. 1999. Good Governance as a Counter Insurgency Agenda to Oppositional and Transformative Social Projects in International Law. Buffalo Human Rights Law Review

Gathii, James Thuo. 2009. Defining the Relationship between Corruption and Human Rights. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law

Gatti, Roberta, Stefano Paternostro & Jamele Rigolini. 2003. Individual Attitudes Toward Corruption: Do Social Effects Matter? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3122.

Gatti, Roberta. 1999. Corruption and Trade Tariffs, or a Case for Uniform Tariffs. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2216.

Gatti, Roberta. 2004. Explaining Corruption: Are Open Countries Less Corrupt? Journal of International Development

Gauthier, Bernard & Albert Zeufack. 2012. "Cameroon's Oil Wealth: Transparency Matters!", in B. Akitoby & S. Coorey eds., Oil Wealth in Central Africa: Policies for Inclusive Growth (Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund)

Gauthier, Bernard & Jonathan Goyette. 2014. Taxation and Corruption: Theory and Firm-Level Evidence from Uganda. Applied Economics 46(23):

Gauthier, Bernard & Jonathan Goyette. 2015. Fiscal Policy and Corruption. Social Choice & Welfare (forthcoming).

Gauthier, Bernard & Mark Gersovitz. 1997. Revenue Erosion Through Exemption and Evasion in Cameroon. Journal of Public Economics

Gauthier, Bernard & Ritva Reinikka. 2006. Shifting Tax Burdens through Evasion and Exemptions: An Empirical Investigation of Uganda. Journal of African Economics

Gauthier, Bernard & Waly Wane. 2008. Leakage of Public Resources in the Health Sector: An Empirical Investigation of Chad. Journal of African Economics

Gaventa, J. & R. McGee. 2013. The Impact of Transparency and Accountability Initiatives. Development Policy Review

Gaviria, Alejandro. 2002. Assessing the Effects of Corruption and Crime on Firm Performance: Evidence from Latin America. Emerging Markets Review

Gawey, John S. 2011. The Hobbs Leviathan: The Dangerous Breadth of the Hobbs Act and Other Corruption Statutes. Notre Dame Law Review

Gayed, Jeremy N. 2003. "Corruptly": Why Corrupt State of Mind Is an Essential Element for Hobbs Act Extortion Under Color of Official Right. Notre Dame Law Review

Gberie, Lansana. 2002. War and Peace in Sierra Leone: Diamonds, Corruption and the Lebanese Connection. Working paper.

Gebel, A.C. 2012. Human Nature and Morality in the Anti-Corruption Discourse of Transparency International. Public Administration & Development

Gebeye, Berihun Adugna. 2011. Rethinking International Anti-Corruption Conventions (Lambert Academic Pubishing).

Gebeye, Berihun Adugna. 2012. Corruption and Human Rights: Exploring the Relationships. Working Paper.

Geddes, Barbara & Artur Ribeiro Neto. 1992. Institutional Sources of Corruption in Brazil. Third World Quarterly

Geddes, Barbara. 1991. A Game-Theoretic Model of Reform in Latin American Democracies. American Political Science Review

Gehlbach, S. & A. Simpser. 2015. Electoral Manipulation as Bureaucratic Control. American Journal of Political Science.

Genaux, Maryvonne. 2004. Social Sciences and the Evolving Concept of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Geng, H. & H. Hennig-Schmidt. 2011. Sensitivity to Corruption: An Experimental Investigation in China. Working paper.

Gentzkow, Matthew, Edward L. Glaeser & Claudia Goldin. 2006. "The Rise of the Fourth Estate: How Newspapers Became Informative and Why It Mattered", in Edward L. Glaeser & Claudia Goldin eds., Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Georgarakos, D. & S. Furth. 2015. Household Repayment Behavior: The Role of Social Capital and Institutional, Political, and Religious Beliefs. European Journal of Political Economy

George, Barbara Crutchfield & Kathleen A. Lacey. 2000. A Coalition of Industrialized Nations, Developing Nations, Multilateral Development Banks, and Non-Governmental Organizations: A Pivotal Complement to Current Anti-Corruption Initiatives. Cornell International Law Journal

George, Barbara Crutchfield & Kathleen A. Lacey. 2006. Investigation of Halliburton Co./TSKJ's Nigerian Business Practices: Model for Analysis of the Current Anti-Corruption Environment on Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement. Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology

George, Barbara Crutchfield et al. 1999. On the Threshold of the Adoption of Global Antibribery Legislation: A Critical Analysis of Current Domestic and International Efforts Toward the Reduction of Business Corruption. Vand. J. Transnat'l L. .

George, Barbara Crutchfield, Kathleen A. Lacey & Jutta Birmele. 2000. The 1998 OECD Convention: An Impetus for Worldwide Changes in Attitudes Toward Corruption in Business Transactions. American Business Law Journal

George, Bruce & Simon Kimber. 2015. Reflections on Election Fraud and Its Persistence in Modern Democracy. American Anti-Corruption Institute White Paper.

Georgis, Pete J. 2012. Settling with Your Hands Tied: Why Judicial Intervention Is Needed to Curb an Expanding Interpretation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Golden Gate University Law Review

Gephart, Malte. 2012. Contested Meanings of Corruption: International and Local Narratives in the Case of Paraguay. Working paper.

Gephart, Malte. 2013. Convergence, Divergence and a Complex Interplay: Chile and the International and Transnational Anti-Corruption Campaign. Working paper.

Gerardino, Maria Paula, Stephan Litschig & Dina D. Pomeranz. 2014. Monitoring Public Procurement: Evidence from a Regression Discontinuity Design in Chile. Working paper.

Gerring, John & Strom C. Thacker. 2004. Political Institutions and Corruption: The Role of Unitarism and Parliamentarism. British Journal of Political Science 34: 295-330.

Gerring, John & Strom C. Thacker. 2005. Do Neoliberal Policies Deter Political Corruption? International Organization

Gest, Nethaniel & Alexandru Grigorescu. 2009. Interactions among Interngovernmental Organizations in the Anti-Corruption Realm. Review of International Organizations

Getz, Kathleen A. & R.J. Volkema. 2001. Culture, Perceived Corruption, and Economics. Business & Society

Getz, Kathleen A. 2006. The Effectiveness of Global Prohibition Regimes: Corruption and the Antibribery Convention. Business & Society

Gevurtz, Franklin A. 1987. Commercial Bribery and the Sherman Act: The Case for Per Se Illegality. U. Miami L. Rev.

Gevurtz, Franklin A. 1987. Using the Antitrust Laws to Combat Overseas Bribery by Foreign Companies: A Step to Even the Odds in International Trade. Virginia Journal of International Law

Ghalwash, T. 2014. Corruption and Economic Growth: Evidence from Egypt. Modern Economy

Ghazanfar, S.M. & Karen S. May. 2000. Third World Corruption: A Brief Survey of the Issues. Journal of Social, Political & Economic Studies

Ghosh, Sugata & Andros Gregoriou. 2010. Can Corruption Favour Growth via the Composition of Government Spending? Economics Bulletin

Ghosh, Sugata & Jaideep Roy. 2009. Motivation, Expertise, and Bureaucratic Embezzlement: Is There a Link? Working paper.

Ghosh, Sugata & Kyriakos C. Neanidis. 2013. Corruption, Fiscal Policy, and Growth: A Unified Approach. Working paper.

Ghura, Dhaneshwar. 1998. Tax Revenue in Sub-Saharan Africa: Effects of Economic Policies and Corruption. IMF Working Paper No. 98/135.

Giannoccolo, P. & M. Lisciandra. 2014. Political Corruption and Minority Capture. Working paper.

Giavazzi, Francesco & Guido Tabellini. 2005. Economic and Political Liberalizations. Journal of Monetary Economics.

Gibelman, Margaret & Sheldon R. Gelman. 2004. A Loss of Credibility: Patterns of Wrongdoing Among Non-Governmental Organizations. Voluntas

Giglioli, Pier Paolo. 1996. Political Corruption and the Media: The Tangentopoli Affair. International Social Science Journal

Gilbert, Michael D. & Benjamin F. Aiken. 2014. Disclosure and Corruption. Election Law Journal (forthcoming).

Giliomee, H. 1998. South Africa's Emerging Dominant Party Regime. Journal of Democracy

Gillanders, R. 2014. Corruption and Infrastructure at the Country and Regional Level. Journal of Development Studies

Gillespie, Kate & Gwenn Okruhlik. 1991. The Political Dimensions of Corruption Cleanups: A Framework for Analysis. Comparative Politics

Gillespie, Kate. 1997. Middle East Responses to the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Cal. Mgmt.

Gilson, L. 1997. The Lessons of the User Fee Experience in Africa. Health Policy & Planning

Gingerich, Daneil W. 2009a. Corruption and Political Decay: Evidence from Bolivia. Quarterly Journal of Political Science.

Gingerich, Daniel W. 2009b. Ballot Structure, Political Corruption, and the Performance of Proportional Representation. Journal of Theoretical Politics

Gingerich, Daniel W. 2014. Yesterday's Heroes, Today's Villains: Ideology, Corruption, and Democratic Performance. Journal of Theoretical Politics

Gino, Francesca & Joshua D. Margolis. 2011. Bringing Ethincs Into Focus: How Regulatory Focus and Risk Preferences Influence (Un)ethical Behavor. Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes

Gino, Francesca & Lamar Pierce. 2009. The Abundance Effect: Unethical Behavior in the Presence of Wealth. Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes

Gino, Francesca & Max H. Bazerman. 2009. When Misconduct Goes Unnoticed: The Acceptability of Gradual Erosion in Others' Ethical Behavior. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology.

Gino, Francesca, Jun Gu & Chen-Bo Zhong. 2009. Contagion or Restitution? When Bad Applies Can Motivate Ethical Behavior. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology

Gino, Francesca, Shahar Ayal & Dan Ariely. 2009. Contagion and Differentiation in Unethical Behavior: The Effect of One Bad Apple on the Barrel. Psychological Science

Giovannoni, Francesco & Daniel J. Seidmann. 2014. Corruption and Power in Democracies. Social Choice & Welfare

Giraudo, John P. 2005. Charitable Contributions and the FCPA: Schering-Plough and the Increasing Scope of SEC Enforcement. Business Lawyer

Giudice, Lauren. 2011. Regulating Corruption: Analyzing Uncertainty in Current Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement. Boston University Law Review

Givant, Norman. 1994. The Sword that Shields: The US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Can Protect US Firms Doing Business in China. China Business Review (May-June) 29.

Glaeser, Edward L. & Claudia Goldin. 2006. Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History. University of Chicago Press.

Glaeser, Edward L. & Raven E. Saks. 2006. Corruption in America. Journal of Public Economics

Glaeser, Edward L. 2004. Public Ownership in the American City, in A.E. Schwartz ed., Urban Issues and Public Finance (Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar)

Glaeser, Edward L., Rafael LaPorta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes & Andrei Shleifer. 2004. Do Institutions Cause Growth? Journal of Economic Growth

Glaeser, Edward, Jose Scheinkman & Andrei Shleifer. 2003. The Injustice of Inequality. Journal of Monetary Economics

Glass, Amy & Xiaodong Wu. 2004. Which Type of Foreign Direct Investment Is Most Hurt by Corruption? Working paper.

Gledhill, J. 2003. Old Economy, New Economy; Old Corruption, New Corruption. Social Analysis

Glewwe, P. et al. 2010. Teacher Incentives. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Global Witness. 2009. Undue Diligence: How Banks Do Business with Corrupt Regimes (London: Global Witness).

Gloppen, Siri. 2013. "Courts, Corruption and Judicial Independence", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development .

Godinez, J. & L. Liu. 2015. Corruption, Distance, and FDI Flows into Latin America. International Business Review

Godlee, F. 2015. Medical Corruption in the UK. BMJ: British Medical Journal.

Goel, Rajeev & U. Mazhar. 2015. A Replication of "Corruption and Elections: An Empirical Study for a Cross-Section of Countries (Economics & Politics 2009). Public Finance Review

Goel, Rajeev K. & Daniel P. Rich. 1989. On the Economic Incentive for Taking Bribes. Public Choice

Goel, Rajeev K. & Iikka Korhonen. 2011. Exports and Cross-National Corruption: A Disaggregated Examination. Economic Systems

Goel, Rajeev K. & J.W. Saunoris. 2014. Global Corruption and the Shadow Economy: Spatial Aspects. Public Choice.

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 1998. Corruption and Government Size: A Disaggregated Analysis. Public Choice.

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2005. Economic Freedom versus Political Freedom: Cross-Country Influences on Corruption. Australian Economic

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2007. Are Corrupt Acts Contagious?: Evidence from the United States. Journal of Policy Modeling

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2010. Causes of Corruption: History, Geography and Government. Journal of Policy Modeling

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2011. Government Fragmentation versus Fiscal Decentralization and Corruption. Public Choice

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2011. Measures of Corruption and Determinants of U.S. Corruption. Economics of Governance

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2014. Whistleblower Laws and Exposed Corruption in the United States. Applied Economics

Goel, Rajeev K. 2014. Insurance Fraud and Corruption in the United States. Applied Financial Economics

Goel, Rajeev K. 2014. PACking a Punch: Political Action Committees and Corruption. Applied Economics

Goel, Rajeev K., J. Budak & E. Rajh. 2015. Private Sector Corruption and Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Policies. Applied Economics Letters

Goel, Rajeev, Michael A. Nelson & M.A. Naretta. 2012. The Internet as an Indicator of Corruption Awareness. European Journal of Political Economy

Goerke, L. 2008. Bureaucratic Corruption and Profit Tax Evasion. Economics of Governance

Goetz, Anne-Marie. 2007. Political Cleaners: Women as the New Anti-Corruption Force? Development & Change

Gokcekus, O. & R. Mukherjee. 2002. Public Sector Corruption and Gender Perceptions of Public Officials from Six Developing and Transition Countries. (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Gokcekus, O., E. Muchova & Z. Brincikova. 2015. Level and Quality of Openness and Corruption in ECA Countries. Applied Economics Letters.

Gokcekus, Omer & Jan Knorich. 2006. Does Quality of Openness Affect Corruption? Economic Letters

Goldbarg, Andrea. 2000. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Structural Corruption. Boston University International Law Journal

Golden, Miriam & Eric C.C. Chang. 2001. Competitive Corruption: Factional Conflict and Political Malfeasance in Postwar Italian Christian Democracy. World Politics

Golden, Miriam & Lucio Picci. 2005. Proposal for a New Measure of Corruption, Illustrated with Italian Data. Economics & Politics

Golden, Miriam A. & Paasha Mahdavi. 2015. "The Institutional Components of Political Corruption", in Gandhi, Jennifer & Ruben Ruiz-Rufino eds., Routledge Handbook of Comparative Political Institutions (New York: Routledge Press).

Golden, Miriam A. 2003. Electoral Connections: The Effects of the Personal Vote on Political Patronage, Bureaucracy and Legislation in Postwar Italy. British Journal of Political Science

Golden, Miriam A. 2012. Corruption in the Wealthy World. Brown Journal of World Affairs

Goldman, E., J. Rocholl & J. So. 2013. Politically Connected Boards of Directors and the Allocation of Procurement Contracts. Review of Finance

Goldsmith, Arthur A. 1999. Slapping the Grasping Hand: Correlates of Political Corruption in Emerging Markets. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Goldsmith, Arthur A. 1999. Slapping the Grasping Hand: Correlates of Political Corruption in Emerging Markets. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Golumbic, Court E. & Jonathan P. Adams. 2011. The "Dominant Influence" Test: The FCPA's "Instrumentality" and "Foreign Official" Requirements and the Investment Activity of Sovereign Wealth Funds. American Journal of Criminal Law

Gong, T. & N. Zhou. 2015. Corruption and Marketization: Formal and Informal Rules in Chinese Public Procurement. Regulation & Governance

Gong, T. & Stephen Ma. 2012. Preventing Corruption in Asia. London: Taylor and Francis.

Gong, T. 2002. Dangerous Collusion: Corruption as a Collective Venture in Contemporary China. Communist & Post-Communist Studies.

Gong, T. 2015. Managing Government Integrity Under Hierarchy: Anti-Corruption Efforts in Local China. Journal of Contemporary China

Gong, Ting & Jianming Ren. 2013. Hard Rules and Soft Constraints: Regulating Conflict of Interest in China. Journal of Contemporary China

Gong, Ting & Shiru Wang. 2013. Indicators and Implications of Zero Tolerance of Corruption: The Case of Hong Kong. Social Indicators Research

Gong, Ting. 1993. Corruption and Reform in China: An Analysis of Unintended Consequences. Crime, Law, and Social Change

Gong, Ting. 2006. Corruption and Local Governance: The Double Identity of Chinese Local Governments in Market Reform. Pacific Review

Gong, Ting. 2009. "The Institutionalization of Party Discipline in China: Dynamics and Dilemmas", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge),

Gong, Ting. 2011. An "Institutional Turn" in Integrity Management in China. International Review of Administrative Sciences

Gonzales, M.H., M.B. Kovera, J.L. Sullivan & V. Chanley. 1995. Private Reactions to Public Transgressions: Predictors of Evaluative Responses to Allegations of Political Misconduct. Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin

Gonzalez, Alvaro, J. Ernesto Lopez-Cordova & Elio E. Valladares. 2007. The Incidence of Graft on Developing-Country Firms. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4394.

Gonzalez, J.A. & L.R. Perez Floriano. 2015. If You Can't Take the Heat: Cultural Beliefs About Questionable Conduct, Stigma, Punishment, and Withdrawal Among Mexican Police Officers. Organizational Studies 36(5): 665-687.

Gonzalez, Luis, Werner Guth & M. Vittoria Levati. 2007. Speeding Up Bureaucrats by Greasing Them – An Experimental Study. Homo Oeconomicus

Gonzalez-Fernandez, M. & C. Gonzalez-Velasco. 2014. Shadow Economy, Corruption and Public Debt in Spain. Journal of Policy Modeling.

Gonzalez-Ocantos, Ezequiel, Chad Kiewiet de Jonge, Carlos Melendez, Javier Osorio & David Nickersen. 2012. Vote Buying and Social Desirability Bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua. American Journal of Political Science

Good, Kenneth. 1994. Corruption and Mismanagement in Botswana: A Best-Case Example? Journal of Modern African Studies

Goodhand, Jonathan. 2008. Corruption or Consolidating the Peace? The Drugs Economy and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Afghanistan. International Peacekeeping 15(3): 405-423.

Goodspeed, Timothy, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez & Li Zhang. 2011. Public Policies and FDI Location: Differences Between Developing and Developed Countries. FinanzArchiv: Public Finance Analysis

Gooroochurn, N. & H. Gorg. 2015. Corruption and Productivity: Firm-Level Evidence. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik

Gordon, Daniel I. 2014. "Protecting the Integrity of the U.S. Federal Procurement System: Conflict of Interest Rules and Aspects of the System that Help Reduce Corruption", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Gordon, Kathryn & Maiko Miyake. 2001. Business Approaches to Combating Bribery: A Study of Codes of Conduct. Journal of Business Ethics

Gordon, R. & Li, W. 2009. Tax Structures in Developing Countries: Many Puzzles and a Possible Explanation. Journal of Public Economics

Gordon, Sanford C. & Gregory A. Huber. 2009. The Political Economy of Prosecution. Annual Review of Law & Social Science

Gordon, Sanford C. 2009. Assessing Partisan Bias in Federal Public Corruption Prosecutions. American Political Science Review

Gorman, T.O. 2015. The Origins of the FCPA: Lessons for Effective Compliance and Enforcement. Securities Regulation Law Journal

Gorodnichenko, Yuriy & Klara Sabirianova Peter. 2007. Public Sector Pay and Corruption: Measuring Bribery from Micro Data. Journal of Public Economics

Gorta, Angela & Suzie Forell. 1995. Layers of Decision: Linking Social Definitions of Corruption and Willingness to Take Action. Crime, Law & Social Change

Gorta, Angela. 1998. Minmising Corruption: Applying Lessons from the Crime Prevention Literature. Crime, Law & Social Change

Gouda, Moamen & Sang-Min Park. 2015. Regligious Loyalty and Acceptance of Corruption. Journal of Economics & Statistics

Goudie, A.W. & D. Stasavage. 1998. A Framework for the Analysis of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Goudie, Andrew W. & David Stasavage. 1999. Corruption: The Issues. OECD Development Centre Working Paper No. 122.

Gould, David J. & Jose A. Amaro-Reyes. 1983. The Effects of Corruption on Administrative Performance: Illustrations from Developing Countries. World Bank Staff Working Paper No. 580.

Goyette, J. 2014. The Determinants of the Size Distribution of Firms in Uganda. European Journal of Development Research

Graeff, P. & G. Mehlkop. 2003. The Impact of Economic Freedom on Corruption: Different Patterns for Rich and Poor Countries. European Journal of Political Economy

Graham, John L. 1984. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A New Perspective. Journal of International Business Studies

Gramckow, Heike. 2011. Preventing Corruption in Prosecutors Offices: Understanding and Managing for Integrity. World Bank Justice & Development Working Papers 15.

Granovetter, Mark. 2007. "The Social Construction of Corruption", in Victor Nee & Richard Swedberg eds., On Capitalism (Stanford University Press),

Gratton, Gabriele. 2013. The Sound of Silence: Political Accountability and Libel Law. European Journal of Political Economy

Gray, C.W., J. Hellman & R. Ryterman. 2004. Anticorruption in Transition 2: Corruption in Enterprise-State Interactions in Europe and Central Asia, 1999-2002. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Gray, H. 2015. The Political Economy of Grand Corruption in Tanzania. African Affairs

Gray, Larissa. 2012. "Recovering Corruptly Obtained Assets", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Graycar, A. & O. Monaghan. 2015. Rich Country Corruption. International Journal of Public Administration

Graycar, Adam & A. Sidebottom. 2012. Corruption and Control: A Corruption Reduction Approach. Journal of Financial Crime.

Graycar, Adam & Diego Villa. 2011. The Loss of Governance Capacity through Corruption. Governance

Graycar, Adam & Tim Prenzler. 2013. Understanding and Preventing Corruption. (Palgrave Pivot).

Graycar, Adam. 2015. Corruption: Classification and Analysis. Policy & Society

Gray-Molina, George, Ernesto Perez de Rada & Ernesto Yanez. 1999. Transparency and Accountability in Bolivia: Does Voice Matter? IADB Working Paper

GRECO. 2011. Lessons Learnt from the Three Evaluation Rounds (2000-2010).

Green, A.J. 2012. United States v. Renzi: Reigning in the Speech or Debate Clause to Fight Corruption in Congress Post- Rayburn. BYU Law Review

Green, E. 2010. Patronage, District Creation, and Reform in Uganda. Studies in Comparative International Development

Green, P. & T. Ward. 2004. State Crime: Governments, Violence and Corruption (London: Pluto Press).

Green, Penny. 2005. Disaster by Design: Corruption, Construction and Catastrophe. British Journal of Criminology.

Green, S. 2005. "What's Wrong with Bribery?", in R. Duff & S. Green eds., Defining Crimes: Essays on Special Part of the Criminal Law (Oxford University Press).

Greenhill, Kelly M. 2009. "Kleptocratic Interdependence: Trafficking, Corruption, and the Marriage of Politics and Illicit Profits", in Robert I. Rotberg ed., Corruption, Global Security, and World Order.

Gregory, R. 2015. Political Independence, Operational Impartiality, and the Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies. Asian Education & Development Studies

Gregory, Robert J. 1999. Social Capital Theory and Adminsitrative Reform: Maintaining Ethincal Probity in Public Service. Public Administration Review

Griffin, Lisa Kern. 2011. The Federal Common Law of Corruption. North Carolina Law Review

Grigoli, Francesco & Zachary Mills. 2011. Do High and Volatile Levels of Public Investment Suggest Misconduct? The Role of Institutional Quality. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5735.

Grigorescu, Alexandru. 2006. The Corruption Eruption in East-Central Europe: The Increased Salience of Corruption and the Role of Intergovernmental Organizations. Eastern European Politics & Societies

Grimes, M. 2008. The Conditions of Successful Civil Society Involvement in Combating Corruption: A Survey of Case Study Evidence. Working paper.

Grimes, Marcia & Lena Wangnerud. 2010. Curbing Corruption through Social Welfare Reform? The Effects of Mexico's Conditional Cash Transfer Program on Good Government. American Review of Public Administration

Grimes, Marcia. 2013. The Contingencies of Societal Accountability: Examining the Link Between Civil Society and Good Government. Studies in Comparative International Development

Grimm, Daniel J. 2010. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in Merger and Acquisition Transactions: Successor Liability and Its Consequences. NYU Journal of Law & Business

Grodeland, Ase Berit. 2010. Elite Perceptions of Anti-Corruption Efforts in Ukraine. Global Crime

Groenendijk, Nico. 1997. A Principal-Agent Model of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change.

Gronlund, K. & M. Setala. 2011. In Honest Officials We Trust: Institutional Confidence in Europe. American Review of Public Administration.

Grooms, K. 2015. Enforcing the Clean Water Act: The Effect of State-Level Corruption on Compliance. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management

Groseclose, Timothy & Keith Krehbiel. 1994. Golden Parachutes, Rubber Checks, and Strategic Retirement from the 102d House. American Journal of Political Science

Grosfeld, I. & E. Zhuravskaya. 2015. Cultural vs. Economic Legacies of Empires: Evidence from the Partition of Poland. Journal of Comparative Economics

Gthnji, M. & F. Holmquist. 2012. Reform and Political Impunity in Kenya: Transparency without Accountability. African Studies Review

Gualiteri, Donato. 2013. A Helping Hand: The Influence of the 1997 OECD Convention in the Italian Fight Against Corruption. International Journal of Public Law & Policy

Guasch, J. Luis & Stephane Straub. 2009. Corruption and Concession Renegotiations: Evidence from the Water and Transport Sectors in Latin America. Utilities Policy

Guasch, J. Luis, Jean-Jacques Laffont & Stephane Straub. 2008. Renegotiation of Concession Contracts in Latin America: Evidence from the Water and Transport Sectors.

International Journal of Industrial Organization

Gueorguiev, Dimitar & Edmund Malesky. 2012. Foreign Investment and Bribery: A Firm-Level Analysis of Corruption in Vietnam. Journal of Asian Economics

Guerrero, Manuel Alejandro. 2008. On the Individual Decision to Commit Corruption: A Methodological Complement. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization .

Guetat, I. 2006. The Effects of Corruption on Growth Performance of the MENA Countries. Journal of Economics and Finance 30: 208-221.

Guiso, L., P. Sapienza & L. Zingales. 2009. Cultural Biases in Economic Exchange

Quarterly Journal of Economics.

Gulati, M. & M.Y. Rao. 2007. "Corruption in the Electricity Sector: A Pervasive Scourge", in Campos, J. & S. Pradhan eds. The Many Faces of Corruption: Tackling Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Gundlach, Erich & Martin Paldam. 2009. The Transition of Corruption: From Poverty to Honesty. Economics Letters

Gunnar, H.K. 2015. Political Control and Perceptions of Corruption in Icelandic Local Government. Stjornmal Og Stjornsysla.

Guo, X. 2014. Controlling Corruption in the Party: China's Central Discipline Inspection Commission. China Quarterly 219: 597-624.

Guo, Y. & S. Li. 2015. Anti-Corruption Measures in China: Suggestions for Reforms. Asian Education & Development Studies

Gupta, A. 2005. Narratives of Corruption: Anthropological and Fictional Accounts of the Indian State. Ethnography

Gupta, Akhil. 1995. Blurred Boundaries: The Discourse of Corruption, the Culture of Politics, and the Imagined State. American Ethnologist

Gupta, Akhil. 2005. "Narrating the State of Corruption", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Gupta, Manash Ranjan & Sarbajit Chaudhuri. 1997. Formal Credit, Corruption and the Informal Credit Market in Agriculture: A Theoretical Analysis. Economica

Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid Davoodi & Erwin Tiongson. 2000. Corruption and the Provision of Health Care and Education Services. IMF Working Paper No. 00/116.

Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid R. Davoodi & Rosa Alonso-Terme. 2002. Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty? Economics of Governance

Gupta, Sanjeev, Luiz R. De Mello & Raju Sharan. 2001. Corruption and Military Spending. European Journal of Political Economy

Gurgur, Tugrul & Anwar Shah. 2005. Localization and Corruption: Panacea or Pandora's Box? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3486.

Guriev, Sergei. 2004. Red Tape and Corruption. Journal of Development Economics

Gutmann, Jerg 2015. Believe, But Verify? The Effect of Market Structure on Corruption in Religious Groups. Kyklos

Gutmann, Jerg, Fabio Padovano & Stefan Voigt. 2015. Perception vs. Experience: Explaining Differences in Corruption Measures Using Microdata. Working paper.

Gutterman, E. 2015. Easier Done than Said: Transnational Bribery, Norm Resonance, and the Origins of the US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Foreign Policy Analysis

Gutterman, Ellen. 2013. Easier Done Than Said: Transnational Bribery, Norm Resonance, and the Origins of the US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Foreign Policy Analysis.

Gutterman, Ellen. 2014. The Legitimacy of Transnational NGOs: Lessons from the Experience of Transparency International in Germany and France. Review of International Studies

Guveneli, T. & R. Sanyal. 2012. Perception and Understanding of Bribery in International Business. Ethics & Behavior

Gyimah-Brempong, K. & S.M. De Camacho. 2006. Corruption, Growth, and Income Distribution: Are There Regional Differences? Economics of Governance

Gyimah-Brempong, K. 2001. Corruption, Economic Growth, and Income Inequality in Africa. Economics & Governance

Haber, S. & V. Menaldo. 2011. Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism? A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse. American Political Science Review

Habib, Mohsin & Leon Zurawicki. 2001. Country-Level Investments and the Effect of Corruption – Some Empirical Evidence. International Business Review

Habib, Mohsin & Leon Zurawicki. 2002. Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment. Journal of International Business Studie

Habib, Moshin & Leon Zurawicki. 2002. Corruption in the Context of International Business – Conceptual and Methodological Issues. Journal of Transnational Management Development

Hadamovsky, M. 2012. On the Relationship between Corruption and Migration. Working paper.

Hafner, O. 1998. The Role of Corruption in the Misappropriation of Tropical Forest Resources and in Tropical Forest Destruction. Working paper.

Hagenbuch, Stephen. 2012. Taming "Instrumentality": The FCPA's Legislative History Requires Proof of Government Control. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Hakkala, K., P. Norback & H. Svaleryd. 2002. Asymmetric Effects of Corruption on FDI: Evidence from Swedish Multinational Firms. Review of Economics & Statistics

Halim, Nafisa. 2008. Testing Alternative Theories of Bureaucratic Corruption in Less Developed Countries. Social Science Quarterly

Hall, D. 1999. Privatisation, Multinationals and Corruption. Development in Practice

Hall, Kath. 2013. Strategic Privatisation of Transnational Anti-Corruption Regulation. Australian Journal of Corporate Law

Hall, R.E. & C.I. Jones. 1999. Why Do Some Countries Produce So Much More Output Per Worker Than Others? Quarterly Journal of Economics

Hall, Richard L. & Robert P. van Houweling. 1995. Avarice and Ambition in Congress: Representatives' Decisions to Run or Retire from the U.S. House. American Political Science Review

Hall, Thomas & Glenn Yago. 2000. Estimating the Cost of Opacity Using Sovereign Bond Spreads. Milken Institute Policy Brief No. 13.

Hall-Matthews, David. 2007. "Tickling Donors and Tackling Opponents: The Anti-Corruption Campaign in Malawi", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan).

Hallward-Driemeier, Mary & Lant Pritchett. 2011. How Business Is Done and the "Doing Business" Indicators: The Investment Climate when Firms Have Climate Control.World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5563.

Hallward-Driemeier, Mary. 2009. Who Survives? The Impact of Corruption, Competition and Property Rights Across Firms. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5084.

Hamilton-Hart, Natasha. 2001. Anti-Corruption Strategies in Indonesia. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

Hamra, Wayne. 2000. Bribery in International Business Transactions and the OECD Convention: Benefits and Limitations. Business Economics

Han Ping, Luke, Davin Chor, Quoc-Anh Do, & Karine Serfaty-de Medeiros. 2013. Corruption, Delays, and the Pattern of Trade. Working paper.

Hancock, Graham. 1989. Lords of Poverty: The Power, Prestige, and Corruption of the International Aid Business (Boston: Atlantic Monthly Press).

Hand, Jacqueline. 2005. Government Corruption and Exploitation of Indigenous Peoples. Santa Clara Journal of International Law

Hanf, Matthieu, Astrid Van-Melle, Florence Fraisse, Amaury Roger, Bernard Carme & Mathieu Nacher. 2011. Corruption Kills: Estimating the Global Impact of Corruption on Children Deaths.

Hankiss, Elemer. 2002. "Games of Corruption: East Central Europe,

Kotkin & A. Sajo eds., Political Corruption in Transition: A Sceptic's Handbook (Budapest: Central European University Press).

Hanley, Sean & Allan Sikk. 2014. Economy, Corruption or Floating Voters? Explaining the Breakthroughs of Anti-Establishment Reform Parties in Eastern Europe. Party Politics (forthcoming).

Hanlon, J. 2004. How Northern Donors Promote Corruption: Tales from the New Mozambique. Corner House Briefing 33.

Hanna, Rema & Shing-Yi Wang. 2013. Dishonesty and Selection into Public Service. NBER Working Paper No. 19649.

Hanna, Rema, Sarah Bishop, Sara Nadel, Gabe Scheffler & Katherine Durlacher. 2011.

The Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Policy: What Has Worked, What Hasn't, and What We Don't Know—A Systematic Review. Technical Report. London: EPPI-Centre, Social Science Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.

Hanousek, J. & E. Kocenda. 2011. Public Investment and Fiscal Performance in the New EU Member States. Fiscal Studies

Hansberry, Heidi L. 2012. In Spite of Its Good Intentions, the Dodd-Frank Act Has Created an FCPA Monster. Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology

Hansen, Hans Krause. 2011. Managing Corruption Risks. Review of International Political Economy

Haque, M. Emranul & B. Hussain. 2013. Where Does Education Go? The Role of Corruption. Working paper.

Haque, M. Emranul & K.C. Neanidis. 2009. Fiscal Transparency and Corruption. Working paper.

Haque, M. Emranul & Richard A. Kneller. 2009. Corruption Clubs: Endogenous Thresholds in Corruption and Development. Economics of Governance

Haque, M. Emranul & Richard Kneller. 2015. Why Does Public Investment Fail To Raise Economic Growth?: The Role of Corruption. The Manchester School

Haque, M. Emranul. 2011. Endogenous Detection in a Simple Model of Corruption and Growth. Global Journal of Finance & Economics

Haque, M. Emranul. 2012. Unproductive Education in a Model of Corruption and Growth. Working paper.

Harding, J. 2014. Corruption or Guanxi? Differentiating between the Legitimate, Unethical, and Corrupt Activities of Chinese Government Officials. Pacific Basin Law Journal

Hardouin, Patrick. 2009. Banks, Governance and Public-Private Partnership in Preventing and Confronting Organized Crime, Corruption and Terrorism Financing. Journal of Financial Crime

Hardy, Peter D. 1995. The Emerging Role of the Quid Pro Quo Requirement for Public Corruption Prosecutions Under the Hobbs Act. University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform

Harm, Christian. 2005. Political Determinants of Corporate Governance: Corruption and Other Forms of Rent Seeking. (unpublished working paper)

Harms, Brian C. 2000. Holding Public Officials Accountable in the International Realm: A New Multi-Layered Strategy to Combat Corruption. Cornell International Law Journal

Harring, N. 2014. Corruption, Inequalities and the Perceived Effectiveness of Economic Pro-Environmental Policy Instruments: A European Cross-National Study. Environmental Science & Policy

Harring, Niklas. 2012. Understanding the Effects of Corruption and Political Trust on Willingness to Make Economic Sacrifices for Environmental Protection in a Cross-National Perspective. Social Science Quarterl

Harring, Niklas. 2013. Corruption, Inequalities and the Perceived Effectiveness of Economic Pro-Environmental Policy Instruments: A European Cross-National Study. Environmental Science & Policy.

Harrison, Elizabeth. 2006. Unpacking the Anti-Corruption Agenda: Dilemmas for Anthropologists. Oxford Development Studies

Harrison, Elizabeth. 2007. Corruption. Development in Practice

Harrison, Graham. 1999. Clean-Ups, Conditionality & Adjustment: Why Institutions Matter in Mozambique. Review of African Political Economy

Harrison, Graham. 1999. Corruption as "Boundary Politics": The State, Democratization and Mozambique's Unstable Liberalization. Third World Quarterly

Harrison, M. & B.Y. Kim. 2006. Plans, Prices, and Corruption: The Soviet Firm Under Partial Centralization, 1930 to 1990. Journal of Economic History

Harriss-White, Barbara & Gordon White. 1996. Corruption, Liberalization, and Democracy. IDS Bulletin

Harris-White, B. & G. White. 1996. Liberalization and New Forms of Corruption (Brighton: Institute of Development Studies).

Harsch, Ernest. 1993. Accumulators and Democrats: Challenging State Corruption in Africa. Journal of Modern African Studies

Harstad, Bard & Jakob Svensson. 2011. Bribes, Lobbying, and Development. American Political Science Review.

Hart, C.L. 2014. Money Laundering. American Criminal Law Review .

Hartman, Jennifer M. 1997. Government by Thieves: Revealing the Monsters Behind the Kleptocratic Masks. Syracuse Journal of International Law & Commerce.

Hasen, Richard L. 1993. An Enriched Economic Model of Political Patronage and Campaign Contributions: Reformulating Supreme Court Jurisprudence. Cardozo Law Review

Hasen, Richard L. 2004. Buckley Is Dead, Long Live Buckley: The New Campaign Finance Incoherence of McConnell v. Federal Election Commission. University of Pennsylvania Law Review

Hasker, Kevin & Cagla Okten. 2008. Intermediaries and Corruption. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Hassaballa, H. 2015. The Effect of Corruption on Carbon Dioxide Emissions in the MENA Region. European Journal of Sustainable Development

Hassid, Jonathan & Jennifer N. Brass. 2015. Scandals, Media and Good Governance in China and Kenya. Journal of Asian & African Studies

Hasty, Jennifer. 2005. Sympathetic Magic/Contagious Corruption: Sociality, Democracy, and the Press in Ghana. Public Culture.

Hasty, Jennifer. 2005. The Pleasures of Corruption: Desire and Discipline in Ghanaian Political Culture. Cultural Anthropology.

Hatak, I., M. Fink & H. Frank. 2015. Business Freedom, Corruption and the Performance of Trusting Cooperation Partners: Empirical Findings from Six European Countries. Review of Managerial Science

Hatchard, John. 2012. Combating Corruption: Some Reflections on the Use of the Offence and the Tort of Misconduct/Misfeasance in Public Office. Denning Law Journal

Hatchard, John. 2014. Combating Corruption: Legal Approaches to Supporting Good Governance and Integrity in Africa

Haugeneder, Florian. 2009. Corruption in Investor-State Arbitration. Journal of World Investment & Trade

Hauk, Esther & Maria Saez-Marti. 2002. On the Cultural Transmission of Corruption. Journal of Economic Theory

Hauser, C. & J. Hogenacker. 2014. Do Firms Proactively Take Measures to Prevent Corruption in their International Operations? European Management Review

Hawthorne, Omar E. 2013. Transparency Internatioal's Corruption Perceptions Index: "Best Flawed" Measure on Corruption? Working paper.

He, Xin Frank. 2003. Sporadic Law Enforcement Campaigns as a Means of Social Control: A Case Study From a Rural-Urban Migrant Enclave in Beijing. Columbia Journal of Asian Law

He, Zhengke. 2000. Corruption and Anti-Corruption in Reform China. Communist & Post-Communist Studies

Healy, Paul & George Serafeim. 2014. An Analysis of Firms' Self-Reported Anticorruption Efforts. Harvard Business School Working Paper

Healy, Paul M. & Karthik Ramanna. 2013. When the Crowd Fights Corruption. Harvard Business Review:

Hearn, Rose Gill. 2012. "The Role of Education in Changing Corrupt Practices", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Hearn, Rose Gill. 2014. Does Corruption Drive Government Spending? Public Administration Review

Hebous, S. & V. Lipatov. 2014. A Journey from a Corruption Port to a Tax Haven. Journal of Comparative Economics

Hechanova, M.R.M., I. Melgar, P.Z. Falguera & M. Villaverde. 2014. Organisational Culture and Workplace Corruption in Government Hospitals. Journal of Pacific Rim Psychology

Heckleman, J.C. & B. Powell. 2010. Corruption and the Institutional Environment for Growth. Comparative Economic Studies 52: 351-378.

Heeks, R. 1999. Information Technology and the Management of Corruption. Development in Practice

Heeks, R. 2002. Information Systems and Developing Countries: Failure, Success and Local Improvisations. The Information Society

Heeks, Richard & Harald Mathisen. 2011. Understanding Success and Failure of Anti-Corruption Initiatives. U4 Brief (March 2011).

Heeks, Richard. 1998. Information Technology and Public Sector Corruption. Working paper.

Heeks, Richard. 2007. "Why Anti-Corruption Initiatives Fail: Technology Transfer and Contextual Collision", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Hefeker, Carsten. 2010. Taxation, Corruption and the Exchange Rate Regime. Journal of Macroeconomics

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. & Michael Johnston, eds., Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts, 3rd edition (Transaction Publishers, 2009)

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 1989. "Perspectives on the Perception of Corruption", in Heidenheimer, Arnold J., M. Johnston & V. Le Vine eds., Political Corruption: A Handbook (New Brunswick: Transaction)

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 1996. The Topography of Corruption: Explorations in a Comparative Perspective. International Social Science Journal

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 2004. Disjunctions Between Corruption and Democracy? A Qualitative Exploration. Crime, Law & Social Change

Heifetz, David L. 2002. Japan's Implementation of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention: Weaker and Less Effective Than the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal

Heilbrunn, J. 2011. "Post-Conflict Reconstruction, Legitimacy and Anti-Corruption Commissions", in C. Cheng & D. Zaum eds., Corruption and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: Selling the Peace? (Abingdon: Routledge).

Heilbrunn, John R. 2005. Oil and Water? Elite Politicians and Corruption in France. Comparative Politics

Heilbrunn, John. 1999. "Corruption, Democracy, and Reform in Benin," in Schedler, Andreas et al. The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Heilbrunn, John. 2004. Anticorruption Commissions: Panacea or Real Medicine to Fight Corruption? World Bank Institute Working Paper 37234.

Heilman, Bruce, Ng'wazak Kamata & Laurean Ndumbaro. 2000. Corruption, Politics, and Societal Values in Tanzania. Journal of Social Philosophy

Heimann, Fritz F. 1994 Should Foreign Bribery Be a Crime?

Hein, M. 2015. The Fight Against Government Corruption in Romania: Irreversible Results or Sisyphean Challenge? Europe-Asia Studies

Heineman, Ben W., Jr.. 2008. High Performance with High Integrity (Cambridge: Harvard Business Review Press).

Heinrich, Finn & Robin Hodess. 2012. "Measuring Corruption", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Helle, Svein-Erik & Lise Rakner. 2013. "'Grabbing' an Election: Abuse of State Resources in the 2011 Elections in Uganda", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development.

Heller, N. 2009. "Defining and Measuring Corruption: Where Have We Come From, Where Are We Now, and What Matters for the Future?", in R. Rotberg ed., Corruption, Global Security, and World Order (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press).

Helliwell, J.F. & H.F. Huang. 2008. How's Your Government? International Evidence Linking Good Government and Well-Being. British Journal of Political Science

Hellman, Joel & Daniel Kaufmann. 2001. Confronting the Challenges of State Capture in Transition Economies. Finance & Development

Hellman, Joel & Mark Schankermann. 2000. Intervention, Corruption and Capture: The Nexus between Enterprises and the State. Economics of Transition

Hellman, Joel S. 1998. Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions. World Politics.

Hellman, Joel S., Geraint Jones & Daniel Kaufmann. 2000. Seize the State, Seize the Day: State Capture and Influence in Transition Economies. Journal of Comparative Economics

Hellman, Joel S., Geraint Jones & Daniel Kaufmann. 2006. "Far from Home: Do Foreign Investors Import Higher Standards of Governance in Transition Economies?", in Clarke, T. & M. Dela Rama eds., Corporate Governance and Globalization (New York: Sage)

Hellmann, Olli. 2014. Explaining the Institutionalization of Political Corruption: The Effects of Colonial Rule and Decolonization. Working paper.

Helmer, Elena & Stuart H. Deming. 2011. Non-Governmental Organizations: Anticorruption Compliance Challenges and Risks. International Lawyer

Helmer, Elena. 2008. Corruption in International Commercial Arbitration: Fiona Trust & Holding Corp. v. Privalov. International Arbitration News.

Helmy, Heba E. 2013. The Impact of Corruption on FDI: Is MENA an Exception? International Review of Applied Economics

Henderson, J. Vernon & Ari Kuncoro. 2006. Corruption in Indonesia. NBER Working Paper 10674.

Henderson, J. Vernon & Ari Kuncoro. 2011. Corruption and Local Democratization in Indonesia: The Role of Islamic Parties. Journal of Development Economics

Hendrix, Steven E. 2005. New Approaches to Addressing Corruption in the Context of U.S. Foreign Assistance with Examples from Latin America and the Caribbean. Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas

Henning, Patrick & Lee Radek. 2011. The Prosecution and Defense of Public Corruption: The Law and Legal Strategies. Oxford University Press.

Henning, Peter J. 2001. Public Corruption: A Comparative Analysis of International Corruption Conventions and United States Law. Arizona Journal of International & Comparative Law

Henning, Peter J. 2003. Federalism and the Federal Prosecution of State and Local Corruption, Kentucky Law Journa

Henning, Peter J. 2009. Corporate Criminal Liability and the Potential for Rehabilitation. American Criminal Law Review

Henning, Peter J. 2012. Be Careful What You Wish For: Thoughts on a Compliance Defense Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Ohio State Law Journal

Henning, Peter J. 2012. Making Sure "The Buck Stops Here": Barring Executives for Corporate Violations. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Hepburn, J. 2014. In Accordance with Which Host State Laws? Restoring the "Defense" of Investor Illegality in Investment Arbitration. Journal of International Dispute Settlement

Hernandez, Teresa & Robert W. McGee. 2014. Ethical Attitudes Toward Taking a Bribe: A Study of Three Latin American Countries. Working paper.

Herrera, Ana Maria, Lebohang Lijane & Peter Rodriguez. 2007. Bribery and the Nature of Corruption. Unpublished manuscript, Michigan State University.

Herrera, J., M. Razafindrakoto & F. Roubaud. 2007. Governance, Democracy and Poverty Reduction: Lessons Drawn from Household Surveys in Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. International Statistical Review

Herrick, Rebekah L. 2000. Who Will Survive? An Exploration of Factors Contributing to the Removal of Unethical House Members. American Politics Research

Herring, Cheryl Crumpton. 2001. 18 U.S.C. § 666: Is It a Blank Check to Federal Authorities Prosecuting State and Local Corruption? 52 Ala. L. Rev.

Hertog, S. 2010. Defying the Resource Curse: Explaining Successful State-Owned Enterprises in Rentier States. World Politics 62(2):

Herzfeld, Thomas & Christoph Weiss. 2003. Corruption and Legal (In)Effectiveness: An Empirical Investigation. European Journal of Political Economy

Herzfeld, Thomas & Christoph Weiss. 2007. Corruption Clubs: Empirical Evidence from Kernel Density Estimates. Applied Economics

Hess, David & Cristie L. Ford. 2008. Corporate Corruption and Reform Undertakings: A New Approach to an Old Problem. Cornell International Law Journal

Hess, David & Thomas W. Dunfee. 2000. Fighting Corruption: A Principled Approach; The C2 Principles (Combating Corruption), Cornell International Law Journal

Hess, David & Thomas W. Dunfee. 2003. "Taking Responsibility for Bribery: The Multinational Corporation's Role in Combating Corruption", in R. Sullivan ed., Business and Human Rights: Dilemmas and Solutions (Sheffield, UK: Greenleaf Publishing)

Hess, David. 2009. Catalyzing Corporate Commitment to Combating Corruption. Journal of Business Ethics

Hess, David. 2011. "Combating Corruption in International Business through Voluntary Governance Initiatives", in T. Hale & D. Held eds., Transnational Governance Innovation (Cambridge, UK: Polity Press)

Hess, David. 2012. Combating Corruption through Corporate Transparency: Using Enforcement Discretion to Improve Disclosure. Minnesota Journal of International Law

Hess, David. 2012. Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Through Corporate Social Responsibility. Ohio State Law Journal

Hessami, Z. 2014. Political Corruption, Public Procurement, and Budget Composition: Theory and Evidence from OECD Countries. European Journal of Political Economy

Hessami, Zohal, Claudio Thum & Silke Uebelmesser. 2012. A Political Economy Explanation for Inkind Redistribution: The Interplay of Corruption and Democracy. Working Paper.

Hessami, Zohal. 2010. Corruption and the Composition of Public Expenditures: Evidence from OECD Countries. MPRA Paper 25945.

Hessami, Zohal. 2011. On the Link Between Government Ideology and Corruption in the Public Sector. (unpublished manuscript)

Hetzer, W. 2008. Corruption as Business Practice? Criminal Responsibility of Enterprises in the European Union. ERA Forum

Heymann, Philip B. 1997. Democracy and Corruption. Fordham International Law Journal

Heymann, Philip B. Four Unresolved Questions About the Responsibilities of an Independent Counsel. Georgetown Law Journal

Heyneman, Stephen P. 2004. Education and Corruption. International Journal of Educational Development

Heyneman, Stephen P. 2007. Buying Your Way into Heaven: The Corruption of Education Systems in Global Perspective. Perspectives on Global Issues

Heyneman, Stephen P. 2011. The Corruption of Ethics in Higher Education. International Higher Education

Heyneman, Stephen P., Kathryn H. Anderson & Nazym Nuraliyeva. 2008. The Cost of Corruption in Higher Education. Comparative Education Review

Heywood, Paul M. & Jonathan Rose. 2014. "Close But No Cigar": The Measurement of Corruption. Journal of Public Policy

Heywood, Paul M. & Jonathan Rose. 2014. "Close But No Cigar": The Measurement of Corruption. Journal of Public Policy.

Heywood, Paul M. 2015. "Measuring Corruption: Perspectives, Critiques and Limits", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Heywood, Paul. 1997. Political Corruption: Problems and Perspectives. Political Studies

Hibbs, Douglas & Violeta Piculescu. 2005. Institutions, Corruption and Tax Evasion in the Unofficial Economy. Working paper.

Hibbs, Douglas A., Jr. & Violeta Piculescu. 2010. Tax Toleration and Tax Compliance: How Government Affects the Propensity of Firms to Enter the Unofficial Economy. American Journal of Political Science

Hicken, Allen D. 2007. "How Do Rules and Institutions Encourage Vote Buying?", in Frederic Charles Schaffer ed., Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner)

Hicken, Allen. 2011. Clientalism. Annual Review of Political Science

Hidalgo, F. Daniel & Simeon Nichter. 2014. Voter Buying: Shaping the Electorate through Clientalism. Working paper.

Hill, Kim Quaile. 2003. Democratization and Corruption: Systematic Evidence from the American States. American Political Research

Hillman, A.L. & E. Katz. 1987. Hierarchical Structure and the Social Costs of Bribes and Transfers. Journal of Public Economics

Hillman, Arye L. 2004. Corruption and Public Finance: An IMF Perspective. European Journal of Political Economy

Hills, L. 2014. Universal Anti-Bribery Legislation Can Save International Business: A Comparison of the FCPA and UKBA in an Attempt to Create Universal Legislation to Combat Bribery Around the Globe. Working paper.

Hills, Roderick M., Jr. 2005. Corruption and Federalism: (When) Do Federal Criminal Prosecutions Improve Non-Federal Democracy? 6 Theoretical Inquiries L.

Hilson, Gavin & Roy Maconachie. 2009. "Good Governance" and the Extractive Industries in Sub-Saharan Africa. Mineral Processing & Extractive Metallurgy Review

Hinchey, Bruce. 2011. Punishing the Penitent: Disproportionate Fines in Recent FCPA Enforcements and Suggested Improvements. Public Contract Law Journal

Hindess, Barry. 2001. "Good Government and Corruption" in Peter Larmour & Nick Wolanin, eds., Corruption and Anti-Corruption (Canberra: Asia Pacific Press)

Hindess, Barry. 2008. "International Anti-Corruption as a Program of Normalisation", in de Sousa, Luis, Peter Marmour & Barry Hindess eds., Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors (London: Routledge).

Hindriks, Jean, Michael Keen & Abhinay Muthoo. 1999. Corruption, Extortion and Evasion. Journal of Public Economics

Hines, James R. 1995. Forbidden Payment: Foreign Bribery and American Business After 1977. NBER Working Paper No. 5266.

Hines, Nicole Y. 2007. Cultural Due Diligence: The Lost Diligence that Must Be Found by U.S. Corporations Conducting M&A Deals in China to Prevent Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Violations. Duquesne Business Law Journal

Hinks, Timothy & Artjoms Ivlevs. 2014. Communist Party Membership and Bribe Paying in Transitional Economies. Working paper.

Hite-Rubin, Nancy. 2015. "A Corruption, Military Procurement and FDI Nexus?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State.

Hobbs, Nathaniel. 2005. Corruption in World Bank Financed Projects: Why Bribery is a Tolerated Anathema. Development Studies Institute Working Paper

Hodder, R. 2015. What's Wrong with Patronage? Society

Hodder, Rupert. 2009. Political Interference in the Philippine Civil Service. Environment & Planning C: Government & Policy

Hodess, Robin. 2013. "Civil Society and Nongovernmental Organizations as International Actors in Anti-Corruption Advocacy", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D.

Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Hodge, Andrew, Sriram Shankar, D.S. Prasada Rao & Alan Duhs. 2011. Exploring the Links Between Corruption and Growth. Review of Development Economics

Hodgkinson, P. 1997. The Sociology of Corruption, Some Themes and Issues. Sociology

Hodgson, G.M. 2006. Institutions, Recessions and Recovery in the Transitional Economies. Journal of Economic Issues

Hodgson, Geoffrey M. & Shuxia Jiang. 2007. The Economics of Corruption and the Corruption of Economics: An Institutionalist Perspective. Journal of Economic Issues 41: 1043-.

Hodler, Roland & Paul A. Raschky. 2014. Regional Favoritism. Quarterly Journal of Economics.

Hodler, Roland. 2006. The Curse of Natural Resources in Fractionalized Countries. European Economic Review

Hoff, Karla & Joseph E. Stiglitz. 2005. The Creation of the Rule of Law and the Legitimacy of Property Rights: The Political and Economic Consequences of a Corrupt Privatization. NBER Working Paper 11772.

Hofstede, Geert. 2001. Culture's Consequences: Comparing Values, Behaviors, Institutions, and Organizations Across Nations (2d ed.) (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage).

Hogarth, John. 1995. Developments in Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: Bribery of Officials in Pursuit of Corporate Aims. Crim. L. F.

Holcombe, R. & C. Boudreaux. 2015. Regulation and Corruption. Public Choice.

Holloway, Richard. 2001. Corruption and Civil Society Organisations in Indonesia. .

Holloway, Richard. 2010. NGOs: Losing the Moral High Ground—Corruption and Misrepresentation.

Hollyer, J.R., B.P. Rosendorff & J.R. Vreeland. 2014. Measuring Transparency. Political Analysis

Hollyer, James & Leonard Wantchekon. 2015. Corruption and Ideology in Autocracies. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Holm, John D. 2000. "Curbing Corruption through Democratic Accountability: Lessons from Botswana," in Kempe Ronald Hope Sr. & Bornwell C. Chikulo eds., Corruption and Development in Africa (London, Palgrave)

Holmberg, Soren & Bo Rothstein. 2011. Dying of Corruption. Health Economics, Policy & Law

Holmberg, Soren & Bo Rothstein. 2011. Quality of Government and Access to Safe Water. QoG Working Paper Series.

Holmberg, Soren, Bo Rothstein & N. Nasiritousi. 2009. Quality of Government: What You Get. Annual Review of Political Science.

Holmes, L. 2006. Rotten States? Corruption, Post-Communism, and Neoliberalism (Durham, NC: Duke University Press)

Holmes, L. 2007. Terrorism, Organised Crime and Corruption: Networks and Linkages. Oxford.

Holmes, L. 2015. Different Paths to Curbing Corruption: Lessons from Denmark, Finland, Hong Kong, New Zealand and Singapore. Asian Journal of Political Science

Holmes, Leslie. 1993. The End of Communist Power: Anti-Corruption Campaigns and Legitimation Crisis.

Holmes, Leslie. 1997. Corruption and the Crisis of the Post-Communist State. Crime, Law & Social Change

Holmes, Leslie. 1999. Corruption in Europe. Dialogue

Holmes, Leslie. 2001. "Crime, Corruption and Politics:International and Transnational Factors", in J. Zielonka & A. Pravda eds., Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe: International and Transnational Factors, Vol. 2 (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp.

Holmes, Leslie. 2003. "Political Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe", in M. Bull & J. Newell eds., Corruption in Contemporary Politics (London: Palgrave)

Holmes, Leslie. 2005. "Russian Corruption and State Weakness in Comparative Post-Communist Perspective", in A. Pravda ed., Leading Russia: Putin in Perspective (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Holmes, Leslie. 2007. "The Corruption-Organized Crime Nexus in Central and Eastern Europe," in Leslie Holmes ed., Terrorism, Organised Crime and Corruption

Holmes, Leslie. 2008. "Political Corruption Scandals and Public Attitudes towards Party Financing: Poland and Germany Compared", in S. Eliaeson ed., Building Civil Society and Democracy in New Europe (Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing)

Holmes, Leslie. 2008. Corruption and Organised Crime in Putin's Russia. Europe-Asian Studies

Holmes, Leslie. 2012. "Corruption and Financial Crises", in Ralph Pettman ed., Handbook on International Political Economy (World Scientific Publishing)

Holmes, Leslie. 2012. "Transnational Crime, Corruption and Conflict in Russia and the Former USSR", in Matthew Sussex ed., Conflict in the Former USSR (Cambridge University Press)

Holmes, Leslie. 2012. Corruption in Post-Soviet Russia. Global Change, Peace & Security

Holmes, Leslie. 2013. Postcommunist Transitions and Corruption: Mapping Patterns. Social Research

Holmes, Leslie. 2013. The Internationalisation of Corruption: Scale, Impact and Countermeasures. Crime, Law & Social Change.

Holmes, Leslie. 2014. "Police Corrupton from Many Perspectives", in Leslie Holmes ed., Police Corruption: Essential Readings .

Holmes, Leslie. 2015. Combating Corruption in China: The Role of the State and Other Agencies in Comparative Perspective. Economic & Political Studies

Holmes, Ronald D. 2007. "Combating Corruption in the Philippines: The Difficulty and Danger of Organizational Reform/Human Resource Development Initiatives", in Ma Concepcion P. Alfiler & Eleanor E. Nicolas, eds., Public Administration plus Governance: Assessing the Past, Addressing the Future. (Quezon City: National College of Public Administration and Governance, University of the Philippines)

Holtzblatt, M. & N. Tschakert. 2014. Baker Hughes: Greasing the Wheels in Kazakhstan (FCPA Violations and Implementation of a Corporate Ethics and Anti-Corruption Compliance Program). Journal of Accounting Education 32(1): 36-60.

Hooghe, M. & E. Quintelier. 2014. Political Participation in European Countries: The Effect of Authoritarian Rule, Corruption, Lack of Good Governance and Economic Downturn. Comparative European Politics

Hope, K. 2000. "Corruption and Development in Africa", in Hope, K. & B. Chikulo eds., Corruption and Development in Africa: Lessons from Country Case Studies (London: Macmillan).

Hope, K.R. 2014. Kenya's Corruption Problem: Causes and Consequences. Commonwealth & Comparative Politics

Hopkin, Jonathan & Andres Rodriguez-Pose. 2007. "Grabbing Hand" or "Helping Hand"? Corruption and the Economic Role of the State. Governance: An International Journal of Policy & Administration

Hopkin, Jonathan. 1997. Political Parties, Political Corruption, and the Economic Theory of Democracy. Crime, Law & Social Change

Hopkin, Jonathan. 2002. States, Markets and Corruption: A Review of Some Recent Literature. Review of International Political Economy .

Hoppe, T. 2014. The Case for Asset Declarations in the Judiciary: Identifying Illicit Enrichment and Conflicts of Interest. U4 Brief (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).

Horowitz, Shale, Karla Hoff & Branko Milanovic. 2009. Government Turnover: Concepts, Measures and Applications. European Journal of Political Research

Hostetler, Courtney. 2011. Going From Bad to Good: Combating Corporate Corruption on World Bank-Funded Infrastructure Projects. Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal

Hotchkiss, Carolyn. 1998. The Sleeping Dog Stirs: New Signs of Life in Efforts to End Corruption in International Business. J. Pub. Pol'y & Marketing

Hough, Dan. 2013. Corruption, Anti-Corruption and Governance. London: Palgrave.

Houillon, Gregory. 2014. "Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: Future Prospects on Lobbying", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Hoyland, B., K.O. Moene & F. Willumsen. 2012. The Tyranny of International Index Rankings. Journal of Development Economics

Hsieh, C.R. & Moretti, E. 2006. Did Iraq Cheat the United Nations? Underpricing, Bribes, and the Oil for Food Program. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Hu, Xinli. 2015. Effectiveness of Information Technology in Reducing Corruption in China: A Validation of the DeLone and McLean Information Systems Success Model. The Electronic Library

Huang, H. & Z. Li. 2015. Procurement Auctions with Ex-Ante Endogenous Bribery. Economic Modelling.

Huang, Peter H. & Ho-Mou Wu. 1994. More Order without More Law: A Theory of Social Norms and Organizational Cultures. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Huang, Yasheng. 2008. Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics: Entrepreneurship and the State.

Huang, Z., L. Liu, W. Zheng, X. Tan & X. Zhao. 2015. Walking the Straight and Narrow: The Moderating Effect of Evaluation Apprehension on the Relationship Between Collectivism and Corruption

Hubbard, Paul. 2007. Putting the Power of Transparency in Context: Information's Role in Reducing Corruption in Uganda's Education Sector. Center for Global Development Working Paper 136.

Huberts, Leo W.J.C. 1998. What Can Be Done Against Public Corruption and Fraud: Expert Views on Strategies to Protect Public Integrity. Crime, Law & Social Change

Huberts, Leo W.J.C. 2000. Anticorruption Strategies: The Hong Kong Model in International Context. Public Integrity

Huberts, Leo. 1995. Western Europe and Public Corruption: Experts' Views on Attention, Extent and Strategies. European Journal on Criminal Policy & Research

Hughes, Alexander G. 2013. Drawing Sensible Borders for the Definition of "Foreign Official" Under the FCPA. American Journal of Criminal Law

Hunt, Jennifer & Sonia Laszlo. 2005. Bribery: Who Pays, Who Refuses, What Are the Payoffs? NBER Working Paper 11635.

Hunt, Jennifer & Sonia Laszlo. 2011. Is Bribery Really Regressive? Bribery's Costs, Benefits, and Mechanisms. World Development

Hunt, Jennifer. 2004. Trust and Bribery: The Role of the Quid Pro Quo and the Link with Crime. NBER Working Paper 10510.

Hunt, Jennifer. 2005. Why Are Some Public Officials More Corrupt Than Others? NBER Working Paper No. 11595.

Hunt, Jennifer. 2007. How Corruption Hits People When They Are Down. Journal of Development Economics

Hunt, Jennifer. 2010. Bribery in Health Care in Uganda. Journal of Health Economics

Hunt, Sinead. 2011. Refining Black Gold: The Dodd-Frank Act and Corruption in the Oil Industry. UCLA Journal of International Law & Foreign Affairs

Hunter, Sharifa G. 2011. A Comparative Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the U.K. Bribery Act, and the Practical Implications of Both on International Business. ISLA Journal of International & Comparative Law

Hurson, Daniel W. 2001. Mail Fraud, the Intangible Rights Doctrine, and the Infusion of State Law: A Bermuda Triangle of Sorts. Houston Law Review

Huskins, Priya Cherian. 2009. FCPA Prosecutions: Liability Trend to Watch. Stanford Law Review

Hussman, Karen. 2007. Anti-Corruption Policy Making in Practice: What Can Be Learned for Implementing Article 5 of UNCAC? Report of Six Country Case Studies: Georgia, Indonesia, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Tanzania and Zambia. U4 Report

Hussmann, K. 2007. Anti-Corruption Policy Making in Practice: What Can Be Learned for Implementing Article 5 of UNCAC? Synthesis Report of Six Country Case Studies: Georgia, Indonesia, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Tanzania, and Zambia. (Bergen: CMI).

Hussmann, K., H. Hechler & M. Penalillo. 2009. Institutional Arrangements for Corruption Prevention: Considerations for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption. U4 Issue

Husted, Bryan W. 1994. Honor Among Thieves: A Transaction-Cost Interpretation of Corruption in Third World Countries. Business Ethics Quarterly

Husted, Bryan W. 1999. Wealth, Culture, and Corruption. Journal of International Business Studies

Hutchcroft, Paul. 1997. The Politics of Privilege: Assessing the Impact of Rents, Corruption, and Clientalism on Third World Development. Political Studies

Huther, Jeff & Anwar Shah. 2000. Anti-Corruption Programs and Policies: A Framework for Evaluation. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper #2501.

Hwang, J. 2002. A Note on the Relationship Between Corruption and Government. Journal of Development Economics

Hwang, Michael S.C. & Kevin Lim. 2012. Corruption in Arbitration – Law and Reality. Asian International Arbitration Journal

Idakwoji, S.P. 2010. Leadership, Corruption and Development. 2010. Canadian Social Science

Ifeka, C. 2001. Playing Civil Society Tunes: Corruption and Misunderstanding Nigeria's "Real" Political Institutions. Review of African Political Economy

Iimi, A. 2007. Escaping from the Resource Curse: Evidence from Botswana and the Rest of the World. IMF Staff Paper 54(4).

Ikharehon, J.J. & N. Omoregie. 2015. Corruption and Poverty Challenges in Nigeria.

Indian Journal of Commerce & Management Studies

Imai, M. 2006. Mixing Family Business with Politics in Thailand. Asian Economic Journal

In'airat, Mohammad. 2014. Aid Allocation, Selectivity, and the Quality of Governance. Journal of Economics, Finance & Administrative Science

Infante, L. & M. Piazza. 2014. Political Connections and Preferential Lending at Local Level: Some Evidence from the Italian Credit Market. Journal of Corporate Finance

Ingle, Robert Ingle & Sandy McClure. 2008. The Soprano State: New Jersey's Culture of Corruption. New York: St. Martin's Press.

International Council on Human Rights Policy & Transparency International. 2009. Corruption and Human Rights: Making the Connection.

International Council on Human Rights Policy. 2010. Integrating Human Rights in the Anti-Corruption Agenda: Challenges, Possibilities and Opportunities.

Ionescu, Luminita. 2010. The Relationship Between Government Effectiveness and Corruption. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Ionescu, Luminita. 2014. The Adverse Effects of Corruption on Growth and Development. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Ionescu, Luminita. 2015. The Economics of Corruption in Professional Sport. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Ionescu, Luminita. 2015. The Role of E-Government in Curbing the Corruption in Public Administration. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Iossa, Elisabetta & David Martimort. 2011. Corruption in Public Private Partnerships. Working paper.

Iossa, Elisabetta & David Martimort. 2011. Post-Tender Corruption and Risk Allocation: Implications for Public-Private Partnerships. CEIS Research Paper 195, Tor Vargata University.

Iqbal, M. & J. Seo. 2008. E-Governance as an Anti-Corruption Tool: Korean Cases. Korean Local Information

Isaksson, A. 2015. Corruption Along Ethnic Lines: A Study of Individual Corruption Experiences in 17 African Countries. Journal of Development Studies

Isham, Jonathan, Jr., Michael Woolcock, Lant Pritchett & Gwen Busby. 2005. The Varieties of Resource Experience: Natural Resource Export Structures and the Political Economy of Economic Growth. World Bank Economic Review.

Ishiguro, S. 2004. Collusion and Discrimination in Organizations. Journal of Economic Theory

Islam, M. 2014. Bribery and Corruption in Australian Local Councils. Public Money & Management

Islam, M., S. Haque, T. Dissanayake, P. Leung & K. Handley. 2015. Corporate Disclosure in Relation to Combating Corporate Bribery: A Case Study of Two Chinese Telecommunications Companies. Australian Accounting Review.

Islam, R. & C. Montenegro. 2002. What Determines the Quality of Institutions? Working paper.

Islam, Roumeen. 2006. Does More Transparency Go Along With Better Governance? Economics & Politics

Ismail, A. & K. Rashid. 2014. Time Series Analysis of the Nexus Among Corruption, Political Instability and Judicial Inefficiency in Pakistan. Quality & Quantity

Issacharoff, Samuel. 2010. On Political Corruption. Harvard Law Review

Ivanov, Eduard et al. 2014. Legal Regulation of Combating Corruption: Report of the LSGL's Research Group. (Law Schools Global League Research Paper No. 2.) Ivanov, Kalin. 2007. "The Limits of a Global Campaign against Corruption", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Ivanov, Kalin. 2010. The 2007 Accession of Bulgaria and Romania: Ritual and Reality. Global Crime

Ivanyna, Maksym & Anwar Shah. 2011. Decentralization and Corruption: New Cross-Country Evidence. Envronment & Planning C: Government & Policy

Ivanyna, Maksym, Alexandros Mournouras & Peter Rangazas. 2015. The Culture of Corruption, Tax Evasion, and Economic Growth. Empirical Enquiry (forthcoming).

Iversen, V. et al. 2006. High Value Forests, Hidden Economies and Elite Capture: Evidence from Forest User Groups in Nepal's Terai. Ecological Economics

Ivkovic, S.K. & T.O. Shelley. 2007. Police Integrity and the Czech Police Officers. International Journal of Comparative & Applied Criminal Justice

Ivkovic, S.K., C.B. Klockars, I. Cajner-Mraovic´ & D. Ivanusec. 2002. Controlling Police Corruption: The Croatian Perspective. Police Practice & Research

Ivkovic, S.K., M. Haberfeld & R. Peacock. 2013. Rainless West: The Integrity Survey's Role in Agency Accountability. Police Quarterly

Ivkovich, S.K. & A. Sauerman. 2013. Curtailing the Code of Silence among the South African Police. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management

Ivlevs, Artjoms & T. Hinks. 2015. Bribing Behaviour and Sample Selection: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries and Western Europe. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik

Ivlevs, Artjoms & Timothy Hinks. 2015. Bribing Behavior and Sample Selection: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries and Western Europe. Journal of Economics & Statistics

Ivlevs, Artjoms & Timothy Hinks. 2015. Global Economic Crisis and Corruption. Public Choice

Ivlevs, Artjoms & Timothy Hinks. 2015. Global Economic Crisis and Corruption (correction notice). Public Choice

Ivory, Radha. 2013. The Right to a Fair Trial and International Cooperation in Criminal Matters: Article 6 EHCR and the Recovery of Assets in Grand Corruption Cases. Utrecht Law Review

Ivory, Radha. 2014. "Transparency and Opacity in the International Legal Framework Against Corruption", in A. Castro, ed., Buen Gobierno Y Derechos Humanos: Nuevas Perspectivas En El Derecho Publico. Lima: Pontifica Universidad Catolica del Pero.

Ivory, Radha. 2014. Corruption, Asset Recovery, and the Protection of Property in Public International Law: The Human Rights of Bad Guys. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Iwasaki, Ichiro & Taku Suzuki. 2007. Transition Strategy, Corporate Exploitation, and State Capture: An Empirical Analysis of the Former Soviet States. Communist and Post-Communist Studies

Iwasaki, Ichiro & Taku Suzuki. 2012. The Determinants of Corruption in Transition Economies. Economics Letters

Iyanda, David O. 2012. Corruption: Definitions, Theories and Concepts. Arabian Journal of Business & Management

Iyer, Deepa. 2011. Earning a Reputation for Independence: Ghana's Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice, 1993-2003. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Iyer, Deepa. 2013. Inducing Honesty, Changing Norms: Government Ethics in Brazil, 1995-2004. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Jaber-Lopez, Tarek, Aurora Garcia-Gallego, Pandelis Perakakis & Nikolaus Georgantzis. 2014. Physiological and Behavioral Patterns of Corruption. Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience (published online).

Jackson, G. et al. 2014. Grey Areas: Irresponsible Corporations and Reputational Dynamics. Socio-Economic Review

Jackson, J., M. Asif, B. Bradford & M. Zakaria Zakar. 2014. Corruption and Police Legitimacy in Lahore, Pakistan. British Journal of Criminology 54(6): 1067-1088.

Jackson, Michael & Rodney Smith. 1996. Inside Moves and Outside Views: An Australian Case Study of Elite and Public Perceptions of Political Corruption. Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration

Jackson, Rachel. 2012. Blowing the Whistle on the Pay-to-Play Game: Campaign Financing Reform in New Jersey, 1998-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Jacobs, Leslie Gielow & Benjamin B. Wagner. 2007. Limits to the Independent Anti-Corruption Commission Model of Corruption Reform: Lessons from Indonesia. Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal

Jacobson, Gary C. & Michael Dimock. 1994. Checking Out: The Effects of Bank Overdrafts on the 1992 House Elections. American Journal of Political Science

Jacquemet, Nicolas. 2012. Corruption as Betrayal: Experimental Evidence. Working paper.

Jagger, P. & G. Shively. 2015. Taxes and Bribes in Uganda. Journal of Development Studies

Jaimovich, E. & J.P. Rud. 2014. Excessive Public Employment and Rent-Seeking Traps.

Journal of Development Economics 106: 144-155.

Jain, Arvind K. 2001. Corruption: A Review. Journal of Economic Surveys

Jain, Arvind K. 2001. The Political Economy of Corruption. London: Routledge.

Jain, Arvind K. 2011. Corruption: Theory, Evidence and Policy. CESifo DICE Report

Jancsics, D. 2015. Imperatives in Informal Organizational Resource Exchange in Central Europe. Journal of Eurasian Studies

Jancsics, David & Istvan Javor. 2012. Corrupt Governmental Networks. International Public Management Journa

Jancsics, David. 2013. Petty Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: The Client's Perspective. Crime, Law & Social Change

Jancsics, David. 2014. Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Corruption. Sociology Compass

Jancsics, David. 2015. "A Friend Gave Me a Phone Number" – Brokerage in Low-Level Corruption. International Journal of Law, Crime & Justice

Jancsics, David. 2015. Imperatives in Informal Organizational Resource Exchange in Central Europe. Journal of Eurasian Studies

Jang, H., J. Lee & J.C. Gibbs. 2015. The Influence of the National Government on Confidence in the Police: A Focus on Corruption. Journal of Law, Crime & Justice.

Jansen, Eirik Gjostein. 2013. "Don't Rock the Boat: Norway's Difficulties in Dealing with Corruption in Development Aid", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development .

Jaquemet, Nicolas. 2007. Corruption as Betrayal: Experimental Evidence on Corruption Under Delegation. GATE Working Paper 2005-06.

Jara, Gabriela. 2013. Following on the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Dynamic Shareholder Derivatice Suit. Duke Law Journal

Jarso, James Forole. 2010. The Media and the Anti-Corruption Crusade in Kenya: Weighing the Achievements, Challenges, and Prospects. American University International Law Review

Jatto, Lucky Biyce, Jr. 2010. Africa's Approach to the International War on Corruption: A Critical Appraisal of the African Union Convention on Preventing and Combating Corruption. Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law

Jauregui, Beatrice. 2014. Provisional Agency in India: Jugaad and Legitimation of Corruption. American Ethnologist.

Javor, Istvan & David Jancsics. 2013. The Role of Power in Organizational Corruption: An Empirical Study. Administration & Society Online First

Javorcik, B.S. & G. Narciso. 2008. Differentiated Products and Evasion of Import Tariffs. Journal of International Economics

Javorcik, Beata S. & Shang-Jin Wei. 2009. Corruption and Cross-Border Investment in Emerging Markets: Firm-Level Evidence. Journal of International Money & Finance

Jayawickrama, Nihal, Jeremy Pope & Oliver Stolpe. 2002. Legal Provisions to Facilitate the Gathering of Evidence in Corruption Cases: Easing the Burden of Proof. Forum on Crime & Society

Jelloun, Tahar Ben. 1996. Corruption. New Press.

Jenkins, Rob. 2007. India's Unlikely Democracy: Civil Society Versus Corruption. Journal of Democracy

Jensen, N. & C.-A. Png. 2011. Implementation of the FATF 40+9 Recommendations: A Perspective from Developing Countries. Journal of Money Laundering Control

Jensen, N. & L. Wantchekon. 2004. Resource Wealth and Political Regimes in Africa. Comparative Political Studies

Jensen, N. 2002. Econoimc Reform, State Capture, and International Investment in Transition Economies. Journal of International Development

Jensen, Nathan M. & Aminur Rahman. 2011. The Silence of Corruption: Identifying Underreporting of Business Corruption through Randomized Response Techniques. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper

Jensen, Nathan M. & Aminur Rahman. 2015. "The Silence of Corruption: Identifying Underreporting of Business Corruption Through Randomised Response Techniques", , in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Jensen, Nathan M. & Edmund J. Malesky. 2015. Does the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention Reduce Bribery? An Empirical Analysis Using the Unmatched Count Technique. Working paper.

Jensen, Nathan M., Quan Li & Aminur Rahman. 2010. Understanding Corruption and Firm Responses in Cross-National Firm-Level Surveys. Journal of International Business Studies

Jensen, P.S. & M.K. Justesen. 2014. Poverty and Vote Buying: Survey-Based Evidence from Africa. Electoral Studies

Jeong, Gyung-Ho. 2013. Personal Vote-Seeking Incentives of Legislators and Bureaucratic Corruption. Working Paper.

Jeong, Yujin & Robert J. Weiner. 2011. "Conflict and Corruption in International Trade: Who Helped Iraq Circumvent United Nations Sanctions", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Jeong, Yujin & Robert J. Weiner. 2012. Who Bribes? Evidence from the United Nations' Oil-for-Food Program. Strategic Management Journal 1363-1383.

Jerome, Afeikhena, Senyo Adjiboloso & Dipo Busari. 2005. Addressing Oil Related Corruption in Africa: Is the Push for Transparency Enough? Review of Human Factor Studies Special Edition

Jetter, M., A.M. Agudelo & A.R. Hassan. 2015. The Effect of Democracy on Corruption: Income Is Key. World Development (forthcoming).

Jeydel, Peter. 2012. Yoking the Bull: How to Make the FCPA Work for U.S. Business. Georgetown Journal of International Law

Jiang, T. & H. Nie. 2014. The Stained Chinese Miracle: Corruption, Regulation, and Firm Performance. Economics Letters

Jimenez, F. & M. Cainozos. 2003. "Political Corruption in Spain: Perceptions and Problems", in M.J. Bull & J.L. Newell eds., Corruption in Contemporary Politics (London: Macmillan-Palgrave).

Jimenez, Fernando & Miguel Cainzos. 2006. "How Far and Why Do Corruption Scandals Cost Votes?" in John Garrard & James L. Newell eds., Scandals in Past and Contemporary Politics (Manchester: Manchester University Press)

Jimenez, Fernando, Monica Garcia-quesada & Manuel Villoria. 2014. Integrity Systems, Values, and Expectations: Explaining Differences in the Extent of Corruption in Three Spanish Local Governments. International Journal of Public Administration

Jimenez, Luis F. 1998. The Inter-American Convention Against Corruption. Am. Soc. Int'l L. Proceedings

Jin, Jongsoon. 2005. Corruption and the Time Horizons of Politicians. Working paper.

Johnson, Chalmers. 1986. Tanaka Kakuei, Structural Corruption, and the Advent of Machine Politics in Japan. Journal of Japanese Studies

Johnson, Jesper & Deborah Hardoon. 2012. Why, When and How to Use the Global Corruption Barometer. U4 Brief 2012:5. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnsøn, Jesper & Phil Mason. 2013. The Proxy Challenge: Why Bespoke Proxy Indicators Can Help Solve the Anti-Corruption Measurement Problem. U4 Brief no. 6.

Johnson, Jesper & Tina Soreide. 2013. Methods for Learning What Works and Why in Anti-Corruption. U4 Issue 2013:8. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnson, Jesper, Hannes Hechler, Luis De Sousa & Harald Mathisen. 2011. How to Monitor and Evaluate Anti-Corruption Agencies: Guidelines for Agencies, Donors, and Evaluators. U4 Issue 2011:8. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnson, Jesper, Nils Taxell & Dominik Zaum. 2012. Mapping Evidence Gaps in Anti-Corruption: Assessing the State of the Operationally Relevant Evidence on Donors'

Actions and Approaches to Reducing Corruption. U4 Issue 2012:7. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnson, Jesper. 2012. Theories of Change in Anti-Corruption Work: A Tool for Programme Design and Evaluation (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, U4 Issue 2012: 6) Johnsøn, Jesper. 2014. Cost-Effectiveness and Cost-Benefit Analysis of Governance and Anti-Corruption Activities. U4 Issue no. 10.

Johnsøn, Jesper. 2015. "Corruption – New Strategies" in Barry A.K. Rider, ed., Handbook on International Financial Crimes Cheltenham:

Johnsøn, Jesper. 2015. Corruption and Stabilisation: Aid Agencies' Anti-corruption Strategies in Fragile States. (Edward Elgar, forthcoming).

Johnson, Joel W. 2015. Presidential Elections and Corruption Perceptions in Latin America. Journal of Politics in Latin Americ

Johnson, N.D., C.L. La Fountain & S. Yamarik. 2011. Corruption Is Bad for Growth (Even in the United States). Public Choice

Johnson, Noel, W. Ruger, J. Sorens & S. Yamarik. 2014. Corruption, Regulation, and Growth: An Empirical Study of the United States. Economics of Governance

Johnson, Omotunde E.G. 1975. An Economic Analysis of Corrupt Government, With Special Application to Less Developed Countries. Kyklos: Int'l Rev. for Soc. Sci.

Johnson, Ronald N. & Gary D. Libecap. 1995. Courts, a Protected Bureaucracy, and Reinventing Government. Arizona Law Review

Johnson, S., P. Boone, A. Breach & E. Friedman. 2000. Corporate Governance in the Asian Financial Crisis, 1997-1998. Journal of Financial Economics

Johnson, Simon & Todd Mitton. 2003. Cronyism and Capital Controls: Evidence from Malaysia. Journal of Financial Economics

Johnson, Simon, Daniel Kaufmann & Pablo Zoido-Lobotan. 1998. Regulatory Discretion and the Unofficial Economy. American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)

Johnson, Simon, Daniel Kaufmann, John McMillan & Christopher Woodruff. 2000. Why Do Firms Hide? Bribes and Unofficial Activity after Communism. Journal of Public Economics

Johnson, Vincent R. 1999. America's Preoccupation with Ethics in Government. St. Mary's Law Journal

Johnston, M. 2007. Understanding the Private Side of Corruption: New Kinds of Transparency, New Roles for Donors. U4 Anti-Corruption Centre Brief No. 6.

Johnston, M. 2015. Making Transparency Real? Accounting and Popular Participation in Corruption Control. Critical Perspectives on Accounting

Johnston, Michael & Jesper Johnsøn. 2014. Doing the Wrong Things for the Right Reasons?: "Do No Harm" as a Principle of Reform. U4 Brief no. 13.

Johnston, Michael & Sahr J. Kpundeh. 2004. Building a Clean Machine: Anti-Corruption Coalitions and Sustainable Reform. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3466.

Johnston, Michael & Yufan Hao. 1995. China's Surge of Corruption. Journal of Democracy

Johnston, Michael ed. 2005. Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilizing for Reform. (Lanham: University Press of America).

Johnston, Michael. 1986. Right and Wrong in American Politics: Popular Conceptions of Corruption. Polity

Johnston, Michael. 1986. The Political Consequences of Corruption: A Reassessment. Comparative Politics

Johnston, Michael. 1991. Historical Conflict and the Rise of Standards. Journal of Democracy

Johnston, Michael. 1996. The Search for Definitions: The Vitality of Politics and the Issue of Corruption. International Social Science Journal

Johnston, Michael. 1997. Political Corruption and Public Policy in America. Westport: Praeger.

Johnston, Michael. 1998. Fighting Systemic Corruption: Social Foundations for Institutional Reform. European Journal of Development Research

Johnston, Michael. 1999. "A Brief History of Anticorruption Agencies," in Schedler, Andreas et al. The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies. Boulder: Lynne RieGnner Publishers.

Johnston, Michael. 2001. "Measuring Corruption: Numbers Versus Knowledge Versus Understanding", in Arvind K. Jain ed., The Political Economy of Corruption (London: Routledge)

Johnston, Michael. 2005. Political Parties and Democracy in Theoretical and Practical Perspectives. Washington, D.C.: National Democratic Institute for International Development.

Johnston, Michael. 2006. Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Johnston, Michael. 2008. Japan, Korea, the Philippines, China: Four Syndromes of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Johnston, Michael. 2010. Assessing Vulnerabilities to Corruption. Public Integrity

Johnston, Michael. 2010. Political and Social Foundations for Reform: Anti-Corruption Strategies for the Philippines. Manila: Asian Institute of Management.

Johnston, Michael. 2015. "Reflection and Reassessment: The Emerging Agenda of Corruption Research", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Jon, Alan Doig & David Watt. 2001. Managing Anti-Corruption Agencies. Forum on Crime & Society

Jones, David S. 2009. Curbing Corruption in Government Procurement in Southeast Asia: Challenges and Constraints. Asian Journal of Political Science

Jordan, Jon. 2011. Recent Developments in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the New UK Bribery Act: A Global Trend Towards Greater Accountability in the Prevention of Foreign Bribery. NYU Journal of Law & Business

Jordan, Jon. 2011. The Adequate Procedures Defense Under the UK Bribery Act: A British Idea for the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Stanford Journal of Law, Business & Finance

Jordan, Jon. 2011. The OECD's Call for an End to "Corrosive" Facilitation Payments and the International Focus on the Facilitation Payments Exception Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law.

Jordan, William Chester. 2009. Anti-Corruption Campaigns in Thirteenth-Century Europe. Journal of Medieval History

Jos, Philip H. 1993. Empirical Corruption Research: Beside the (Moral) Point?, Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory: J-PART

Joseph, Anthony A. 2008. Public Corruption: The Government's Expansive View in Pursuit of Local and State Officials. Cumberland Law Review

Josephs, Hilary K. 2000. The Upright and the Low-Down: An Examination of Official Corruption in the United States and the People's Republic of China. Syracuse Journal of International Law & Commerce

Joutsen, Matti & Adam Graycar. 2012. When Experts and Diplomats Agree: Negotiating Peer Review of the UN Convention Against Corruption. Global Governance

Joutsen, Matti. 2012. "The United Nations Convention Against Corruption", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

Judge, William Q., D. Brian McNatt & Weichu Xu. 2011. The Antecedents and Effects of National Corruption: A Meta-Analysis. Journal of World Business

Jun, Daniel Y. 1996. Bribery Among the Korean Elite: Putting an End to a Cultural Ritual and Restoring Honor. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law.

Jun, Daniel Y. 2000. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Structural Corruption. Boston University International Law Journal

June, Raymond, Afroza Chowdhury, Nathaniel Heller & Jonathan Werve. 2008. A User's Guide to Measuring Corruption. (Oslo: UNDP Oslo Governance Center).

Justesen, Mogens K. & Christian Bjornskov. 2014. Exploiting the Poor: Bureaucratic Corruption and Poverty in Africa. World Development

Justesen, Mogens K. 2014. Exploiting the Poor: Bureaucratic Corruption and Poverty in Africa. World Development

Kacapyr, E. 2001. Business as Usual: Corruption and Business Activity. Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies

Kaczmarek, Sarah C. & Abraham L. Newman. 2011. The Long Arm of the Law: Extraterritoriality and the National Implementation of Foreign Bribery Legislation. International Organization

Kahan, Daniel M. 1998. Social Meaning and the Economic Analysis of Crime. Journal of Legal Studies .

Kahana, Nava & Qijun Liu. 2010. Endemic Corruption. European Journal of Political Economy

Kahn, E.M. et al. 2001. Performance-Based Wages in Tax Collection: The Brazilian Tax Collection Reform and Its Effects. Economic Journal

Kaikati, Jack G., G.M. Sullivan, J.M. Virgo, T.R. Carr & K.S. Virgo. 2000. The Price of International Business Morality: Twenty Years Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Journal of Business Ethics

Kam, Christopher. 2007. "Four Lessons about Corruption from Victorian Britain."

Kaminski, A. 1997. Corruption Under the Post-Communist Transformation. Policy Sociology Review

Kaminski, Antoni. 1989. Coercion, Corruption, and Reform: State and Society in the Soviet-Type Socialist Regimes. Journal of Theoretical Politics

Kang, D.C. 2003. Transaction Costs and Crony Capitalism in East Asia. Comparative Politics.

Kang, David C. 2002. Bad Loans to Good Friends: Money Politics and the Developmental State in South Korea. International Organization

Kang, David C. 2002. Crony Capitalism. Cambridge University Press.

Kang, E.T. & B.D. Frey. 2014. The FCPA and the Financial Industry: Understanding and Mitigating Risk. Journal of Taxation & Regulation of Financial Institutions 27(5): 37-44.

Kanol, Direnc. 2015. Pluralism, Corporatism and Perception of Corruption. Journal of Public Affairs

Karahan, G., R.M. Coates & W.F. Shughart II. 2006. Corrupt Political Jurisdictions and Voter Participation. Public Choice

Karalashvili, Nona, Aart Kraay & Peter Murrell. 2015. Doing the Survey Two-Step: The Effects of Reticence on Estimates of Corruption in Two-Stage Survey Questions. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 7276.

Karhunen, Paivi & Riitta Kosonen. 2013. Strategic Responses of Foreign Subsidiaries to Host Country Corruption: The Case of Finnish Firms in Russia. Critical Perspectives on International Business

Karhunen, Paivi & Svetlana Ledyaeva. 2012. Corruption Distance, Anti-Corruption Laws and International Ownership Strategies in Russia. Journal of International Management

Karim, Sabrina. 2011. Madame Officer. Americas Quarterly 5(3): Karklins, Rasma. 2002. Typology of Post-Communist Corruption. Problems of Post-Communism

Karklins, Rasma. 2005. The System Made Me Do It: Corruption in Post-Communist Societies. (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe).

Karl, Terry Lynn. 1997. The Paradox of Plenty: Oil Booms and Petro-States (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press).

Karpaty, Patrik & Patrik Gustavsson Tingvall. 2015. Service Offshoring and Corruption: Do Firms Escape Corrupt Countries? Journal of Industry Competition & Trade (forthcoming).

Karpoff, Jonathan M., D. Scott Lee & Gerald S. Martin. 2014. The Economics of Foreign Bribery: Evidence from FCPA Enforcement Actions. Working paper.

Karpoff, Jonathan M., D. Scott Lee & Valaria P. Vendrzyk. 1999. Defense Procurement Fraud, Penalties, and Contractor Influence. Journal of Political Economy

Kartal, Mart & Jon Pevehouse. 2014. International Institutions and the Rule of Law: The Case of National Corruption. Working paper.

Kartal, Mert. 2014. Accounting for the Bad Apples: The EU's Impact on National Corruption Before and After Accession. Journal of European Public Policy

Kartal, Mert. 2014. The EU's Impact on National Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis. Working paper.

Kartmer, Jennifer & Carolyn M. Warner. 2015. Multi-Nationals and Corruption Systems: The Case of Siemens. Working paper.

Kashem, M.B. 2005. "The Social Organization of Police Corruption: The Case of Bangladesh", in Rick Sarre, Dilip K. Das & H.J. Albrecht eds., Policing Corruption: International Perspectives (Lexington Books), pp. 237-246.

Kato, A. & T. Sato. 2015. Greasing the Wheels? The Effect of Corruption in Regulated Manufacturing Sectors of India. Canadian Journal of Development Studies.

Kato, Atsushi & Takahiro Sato. 2014. The Effect of Corruption on the Manufacturing Sector in India. Economics of Governance

Katou, A.A. 2014. The Relationship Between Corrupt Practices and Organisational Performance: An Empirical Investigation. International Journal of Business Governance & Ethics

Katsios, Stavros. 2006. The Shadow Economy and Corruption in Greece. South-Eastern Europe Journal of Economics

Kauder, B. & N. Potrafke. 2015. Just Hire Your Spouse! Evidence from a Political Scandal in Bavaria. European Journal of Political Economy

Kauder, Bjorn & Niklas Potrafke. 2014. Just Hire Your Spouse: Empirical Evidence from a New Type of Political Favoritism. Working paper.

Kaufmann, D. & A. Kraay. 2002. Growth without Governance. Economia

Kaufmann, D. & P. Vicente. 2011. Legal Corruption. Economics & Politics

Kaufmann, D. 2015. Corruption Matters. Finance & Development

Kaufmann, Daniel & Cheryl Grey. 1998. Corruption and Development, Finance and Development,

Kaufmann, Daniel & Paul Siegelbaum. 1997. Privatization and Corruption in Transition Economies. Journal of International Affairs

Kaufmann, Daniel & Shang-Jin Wei. 2000. "Does 'Grease Money' Speed Up the Wheels of Commerce?" IMF Working Papers 00/64. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2004. Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996, 1998, 2000, and 2002. World Bank Economic Review

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2006. "Measuring Governance Using Perceptions Data," in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed., International Handbook of Economic Corruption (Northampton, England: Edward Elgar)

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2007. Growth and Governance: A Reply. Journal of Politics

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2007. The Worldwide Governance Indicators Project: Answering the Critics. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4149.

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2010. The Worldwide Governance Indicators: Methodology and Analytical Issues. (Unpublished working paper).

Kaufmann, Daniel, Gil Mehrez & Tugrul Gurgur. 2002. Voice or Public Sector Management? An Empirical Investigation of Determinants of Public Sector Performance Based on a Survey of Public Officials. Working paper.

Kaufmann, Daniel, Judith Montoriol-Garriga & Francesca Recanatini. 2008. How Does Bribery Affect Public Service Delivery? Micro-Evidence from Service Users and Public Officials in Peru. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4492.

Kaufmann, Daniel. 1997. Corruption: The Facts, Foreign Policy, No. 107 (Summer)

Kaufmann, Daniel. 1999. "Anticorruption Strategies: Starting Afresh? Unconventional Lessons from Comparative Analysis', in R. Stapenhurst & S.J. Kpundeh eds., Curbing Corruption: Towards a Model for Building National Integrity (Washington, D.C.: World Bank)

Keefer, Philip & Razvan Vlaicu. 2008. Democracy, Credibility, and Clientalism. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Keefer, Philip & Stephen Knack. 2007. Boondoggles, Rent-Seeking, and Political Checks and Balances: Public Investment Under Unaccountable Governments. Review of Economics & Statistics

Keefer, Philip & Stuti Khemani. 2005. Democracy, Public Expenditures, and the Poor: Understanding Political Incentives for Providing Public Services. World Bank Research Observer

Keefer, Philip & Stuti Khemani. 2011. Mass Media and Public Services: The Effects of Radio Access on Public Education in Benin. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5559.

Keefer, Philip & Stuti Khemani. 2012. Do Informed Citizens Receive More or Pay More? The Impact of Radio on the Government Distribution of Public Health Benefits. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5952.

Keefer, Philip. 2007. Clientalism, Credibility and the Policy Choices of Young Democracies. American Journal of Political Science

Keefer, Philip. 2011. Collective Action, Political Parties, and Pro-Development Public Policy. Asian Development Review

Keenan, Patrick J. 2009. Curse or Cure? China, Africa, and the Effects of Unconditioned Wealth. Berkeley Journal of International Law

Keig, D.L., L.E. Brouthers & V.B. Marshall. 2015. Formal and Informal Corruption Environments and Multinational Enterprise Social Irresponsibility. Journal of Management Studies

Keiser, R. 2015. Urban Regime Change: A Silver Lining for Scandals. Urban Affairs Review

Kelley, Thomas. 2012. Corruption as Institution among Small Businesses in Africa.

Florida Journal of International Law

Kelman, Steven. 2002. Remaking Federal Procurement. Public Contract Law Journal

Kelsall, T. 2011. Rethinking the Relationship between Neo-Patrimonialism and Economic Development in Africa. IDS Bulletin 42(2):

Kempf, R. 2015. Crafting Accountability Policy: Designing Offices of Inspector General.Policy & Society 34(2):.

Kennedy, David & Dan Danielsen. 2011. Busting Bribery: Sustaining the Global Momentum of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (New York: Open Society Foundation).

Kennedy, David. 1999. The International Anti-Corruption Campaign. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Kennedy, R. & L. Tiede. 2013. Economic Development Assumptions and the Elusive Curse of Oil. International Studies Quarterly

Kenny, C. 2009. Measuring and Reducing Corruption in Infrastructure: Evidence from Transition and Developing Countries. Journal of Development Studies

Kenny, Charles & Maria Musatova. 2011. "'Red Flags of Corruption' in World Bank Projects: An Analysis of Infrastructure Projects", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide, eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Kenny, Charles & Tina Soreide. 2008. Grand Corruption in Utilities. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4805.

Kenny, Charles, Michael Klein & Monkia Sztajerowska. 2011. A Trio of Perspectives on Corruption, Bias, Speed Money and "Grand Theft Infrastructure". World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5889.

Kenny, Charles. 2006. Measuring and Reducing the Impact of Corruption in Infrastructure. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4099.

Kenny, Charles. 2009. Is There an Anticorruption Agenda in Utilities? Utilities Policy 17(2): 156-165.

Kenny, P.D. 2015. The Origins of Patronage Politics: State Building, Centrifugalism, and Decolonization. British Journal of Political Science

Kessing, S.G., K.A. Konrad & C. Kotsogiannis. 2007. Foreign Direct Investment and the Dark Side of Decentralization. Economic Policy

Ketkar, K.W., A. Murtuza & S.L. Ketkar. 2005. Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment and Tax Revenues. Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management

Khachatryan, E., S. Kube & B. Vollan. 2015. Mitigating Extortive Corruption?

Experimental Evidence. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik

Khair, A., R. Haniffa, M. Hudaib & M. Adb Karim. 2015. Personalisation of Power, Neoliberalism and the Production of Corruption. Accounting Forum

Khakbaz-Poor, N. & S. Zarandi. 2015. The Effect of Electronic Government on the Administrative Corruption of Employees with an Emphasis on Administrative Violations.

International Review of Management & Business Research

Khalil, Fahad & Jacques Lawarrée. 2006. Incentives for Corruptible Auditors in the Absence of Commitment. Journal of Industrial Economics

Khalil, Fahad, Jacques Lawarree & Sungho Yun. 2009. Bribery versus Extortion: Allowing the Lesser of Two Evils. RAND Journal of Economics

Khan, Adnan Q., Asim I. Khwaja & Benjamin A. Olken. 2015. Tax Farming Redux: Experimental Evidence on Performanc Pay for Tax Collectors. Working paper.

Khan, M. 2001. "The New Political Economy of Corruption", in B. Fine, C. Lapavistas & J. Pincus eds., Development Policy in the Twenty-First Century: Beyond the Washington Consensus (London: Routeledge).

Khan, M.H. & K.S. Jomo. 2000. Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development: Theory and Evidence in Asia (New York: Cambridge University Press).

Khan, M.H. 2012. Governance during Social Transformations: Challenges for Africa. New Political Economy

Khan, Mohammad Mohabbat. 2003. Political and Administrative Corruption: Concepts, Comparative Experiences and the Bangladesh Case. Asian Affairs 25(1): 5-33.

Khan, Mushtaq H. 1998. "The Role of Civil Society and Patron-Client Networks in the Analysis of Corruption", in Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries (New York: UNDP).

Khan, Mustaq H. 1996. The Efficiency Implications of Corruption. Journal of International Development

Khan, Mustaq H. 1998. Patron-Client Networks and the Economic Effects of Corruption in Asia. European Journal of Development Research

Khan, Mustaq H. 2004. "Corruption, Governance and Economic Development", in K.S.

Jomo & Ben Fine eds., The New Development Economics (London: Zed Press).

Khandekar, Aalok & Deepa S. Reddy. 2015. An Indian Summer: Corruption, Class, and the Lokpal Protests. Journal of Consumer Culture

Khandker, Abeer 2015. The Effect of Economic Freedom on Corruption: The Case of South Asian Countries. International Journal of Economics & Business Research

Khemani, Melissa. 2009. Anti-Corruption Commissions in the African State: Burying the Problem or Addressing the Issue? Working paper.

Khemani, Melissa. 2009. The Role of Anti-Corruption Commissions in Changing Cultural Attitudes toward Corruption and the Rule of Law. Working paper.

Khemani, Stuti, Phil Keefer, Rafael Martinez & Ritva Reinikka. 2007. Does Delegation of Fiscal Policy to an Independent Agency Make a Difference? Evidence from Intergovernmental Transfers in India. Journal of Development Economics

Khemani, Stuti. 2007. "Can Information Campaigns Overcome Political Obstacles to Serving the Poor?" in Shanta Devearajan & Ingrid Widlund eds., The Politics of Public Service Delivery in Democracies: Better Access for the Poor (Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sweden).

Khemani, Stuti. 2007. Local Government Accountability for Health Service Delivery in Nigeria. Journal of African Economics

Khemani, Stuti. 2010. Political Capture of Decentralization: Vote-Buying through Grants-Financed Local Jurisdictions. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS

Khemani, Stuti. 2013. Buying Votes vs. Supplying Public Services: Political Incentives to Under-Invest in Pro-Poor Policies. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS

Khera, R. 2011. India's Public Distribution System: Utilisation and Impact. Journal of Development Studie

Khera, Reetika. 2011. Trends in Division of PDS Grain. Working paper.

Khojastehpour, M. 2015. How Does Corproate Social Responsibility Avoid the Incidence of Corruption in International Expansion? European Business Review

Khumawala, S. & L. Ramchand. 2005. Country Level Corruption and Frequency of Issue in the U.S. Market. Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management

Khwaja, Asim Ijaz & Atif Mian. 2011. Rent Seeking and Corruption in Financial Markets. Annual Review of Economic

Khwaja, Asim Ijaz. & Atif Mian. 2005. Do Lenders Favor Politically Connected Firms? Rent Provision in an Emerging Financial Market. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Khwaja, Asim Ijaz. 2009. Can Good Projects Succeed in Bad Communities? Journal of Public Economics

Killingsworth, J.R., N. Hossain, Y Hendrick-Wong, S.D. Thomas, A. Rahman & T. Begnum. 1999. Unofficial Fees in Bangladesh: Price, Equity, and Institutional Issues. Health Policy & Planning

Kim, C.K. 2007. A Cross-National Analysis of Global E-Government. Public Organization Review

Kim, Chon-Kyun. 2014. Anti-Corruption Initiatives and E-Government: A Cross-National Study. Public Organization Review

Kim, Hun Joon & J.C. Sharman. 2014. Accounts and Accountability: Corruption, Human Rights and Individual Accountability Norms. International Organization

Kim, Jong Bum. 2000. Korean Implementation of the OECD Bribery Convention: Implications for Global Efforts to Fight Corruption. UCLA Pacific Basin Law Journal

Kim, Joongi & Jong Bum Kim. 1999. Cultural Differences in the Crusade Against International Bribery: Rice-Cake Expenses in Korea and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal

Kim, Pan Suk. 2007. Building National Integrity Through Corruption Eradication in South Korea. International Public Management Review

Kim, Seongcheol, Hyun Jeong Kim & Heejin Lee et al. 2009. An Institutional Analysis of an E-Government System for Anti-Corruption: The Case of OPEN. Government Information Quarterly

Kimbro, M.B. 2002. A Cross-Country Empirical Investigation of Corruption and Its Relationship to Economic, Cultural, and Monitoring Institutions: An Examination of the Role of Accounting and Financial Statements Quality. Journal of Accounting, Auditing & Finance

Kingston, Christopher. 2007. Parochial Corruption. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Kingston, Christopher. 2008. Social Structure and Cultures of Corruption. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Kinley, David. 2014. A New Human Right to Freedom from Corruption. Sydney Law School Research Paper No. 14/12.

Kinnear, James W. 1995. The Ethics of International Business: Foreign Policy and Economic Sanctions. Vital Speeches

Kiselev, Eugene. 2012. Bribe-Taking and Bureaucratic Competition: A Search Cost Model of Corruption. Working paper.

Kishore, A. & S. Chakrabarti. 2015. Is More Inclusive More Effective? The "New Style" Public Distribution System in India. Food Policy

Kis-Katos, Krisztina & Guenther G. Schulze. 2013. Corruption in Southeast Asia: A Survey of Recent Research. Asian-Pacific Economic Literature

Kisubi, M. 1999. Involving Civil Society in the Fight Against Corruption, in R. Stepenhurst & S.J. Kpundeh eds., Curbing Corruption: Toward a Model for Building National Integrity (Washington, D.C.: World Bank)

Kjaer, A. 2004. Old Brooms Can Sweep Too! An Overview of Rulers and Public Sector Reform in Uganda, Tanzania and Kenya. Journal of Modern African Studies

Kjellberg, Francesco. 1992. Corruption as an Analytical Problem: Some Notes on Research in Public Corruption. Indian Journal of Social & Administrative Science

Kjellberg, Francesco. 1995. Conflict of Interest, Corruption or (Simply) Scandals? The "Oslo Case" 1989-1991. Crime, Law & Social Change

Klasnja, M. 2015. Corruption and the Incumbency Advantage: Theory and Evidence. Journal of Politics

Klasnja, Marko, Joshua Tucker & Kevin Deegan-Krause. 2012. Pocketbook v. Sociotropic Corruption Voting..

Klasnja, Marko. 2011. Why Do Malfeasant Politicians Maintain Public Support? Testing the "Uninformed Voter" Argument. (Working paper).

Klaw, Bruce W. 2012. A New Strategy for Preventing Bribery and Extortion in International Business Transactions. Harvard Journal on Legislation

Kleiman, Mark & Beau Kilmer. 2009. The Dynamics of Deterrence. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States.

Klein Haarhuis, Carolien M. & Frans L. Leeuw. 2004. Fighting Governmental Corruption: The New World Bank Programme Evaluated. Journal of International Development.

Klein Haarhuis, Carolien M. & Rene Torenvlied. 2006. Dimensions and Alignments in the African Anti-Corruption Debate. Acta Politica

Klein Haarhuis, Carolien Maria. 2005. Promoting Anti-Corruption Reforms: Evaluating the Implementation of a World Bank Anti-Corruption Program in Seven African Countries

Klein, Charles B. 1999. What Exactly Is an Unlawful Gratuity After United States v. Sun-Diamond Growers? George Washington Law Review

Kleinberg, Jeffrey. 2014. The Dynamics of Corruptogenic Organizations. International Journal of Group Psychotherapy.

Kleven, Henrik J., Martin B. Knudsen, Claus T. Kreiner, Soren Pederkuris. 2010.

Unwilling or Unable to Cheat? Evidence from a Randomized Tax Audit Experiment in Denmark. (working paper)

Klich, Agnieszka. 1996. Bribery in Economies in Transition: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Stanford Journal of International Law

Klitgaard, R., J. Fedderke & K. Akramov. 2005. "Choosing and Using Performance Criteria", in R. Klitgaard & P. Light eds., High Performance Government: Structure, Leadership, Incentives (Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation).

Klitgaard, Robert 1988. Controlling Corruption. Berkeley, Calif.: Univ. of California Press.

Klitgaard, Robert et al. 2000. Corrupt Cities: A Practical Guide to Cure and Prevention.Oakland: Institute for Contemporary Studies.

Klitgaard, Robert. 1997. Cleaning Up and Invigorating the Civil Service. Public Administration & Development

Klitgaard, Robert. 2006. Subverting Corruption. Global Crime

Klitgaard, Robert. 2011. Fighting Corruption. CESifo DICE Report

Klochko, M. & P. Ordeshook. 2003. Corruption, Cooperation and Endogenous Time Discount Rates. Public Choice

Klockars, C.B., S.K. Ivkovich, W.E. Harver & M.R. Haberfeld. 2005. The Measurement of Police Integrity. (Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice).

Klomp, Jeroen & Jakob de Haan. 2008. Effects of Governance on Health: A Cross-National Analysis of 101 Countries. Kyklos

Klugman, Jeffry. 1986. The Psychology of Soviet Corruption, Indiscipline, and Resistance to Reform. Political Psychology

Knack, Stephen & Aminur Rahman. 2007. Donor Fragmentation and Bureaucratic Quality in Aid Recipients. Journal of Development Economics

Knack, Stephen & Omar Azfar. 2003. Trade Intensity, Country Size and Corruption. Economics of Governance

Knack, Stephen. 2001. Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance: Cross-Country Empirical Tests. Southern Economic Journal

Knack, Stephen. 2004. Does Foreign Aid Promote Democracy? International Studies Quarterly 48(1): 251-266.

Knack, Stephen. 2007. Measuring Corruption: A Critique of Indicators in Eastern Europe and Central Asia. Journal of Public Policy

Knack, Steven. 2009. Sovereign Rents and Quality of Tax Policy and Administration. Journal of Comparative Economics

Knox, Colin. 2009. Dealing with Sectoral Corruption in Bangladesh: Developing Citizen Involvement. Public Administration & Development

Ko, E., Y. Su & C. Yu. 2015. Sibling Rivalry among Anti-Corruption Agencies in Taiwan. Asian Education & Development Studies

Ko, Kilkon & Anaya Samajdar. 2010. Evaluation of International Corruption Indexes: Should We Believe Them or Not? Social Science Journal

Kobis, N. J. Prooijen, F. Righetti & A. Lange. 2015. "Who Doesn't?"—The Impact of Descriptive Norms on Corruption.

Koch, Rebecca. 2005. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: It's Time to Cut Back the Grease and Add Some Guidance. Boston College International & Comparative Law Review

Kochan, Nick & Robin Goodyear. 2011. Corruption: The Corporate Challenge. London: Palgrave.

Kock, Ned & Lebrian Gaskins. 2014. The Mediating Role of Voice and Accountability in the Relationship between Internet Diffusion and Government Corruption in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa. Information Technology for Development

Koechlin, Lucy. 2013. Corruption as an Empty Signifier: Politics and Political Order in Africa. Leiden: Koninklijke Brill.

Koehler, Mike. 2007. The Unique FCPA Compliance Challenges of Doing Business in China. Wisconsin International Law Journal

Koehler, Mike. 2010. The Façade of FCPA Enforcement. Georgetown Journal of International Law.

Koehler, Mike. 2010. The FCPA, Foreign Agents, and Lessons from the Halliburton Enforcement Action. Ohio Northern University Law Review

Koehler, Mike. 2010. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Ultimate Year of its Decade of Resurgence. Indiana Law Review

Koehler, Mike. 2011. Big, Bold, and Bizarre: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enters a New Era. University of Toledo Law Review

Koehler, Mike. 2012. Revisiting a Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Compliance Defense. Wisconsin Law Review 2012

Koehler, Mike. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Under the Microscope. University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law

Koehler, Mike. 2012. The Story of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Ohio State Law Journal

Koehler, Mike. 2013. An Examination of Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Issues. Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business.

Koehler, Mike. 2015. A Snapshot of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Santa Clara Journal of International Law

Koehler, Mike. 2015. The Uncomfortable Truths and Double Standards of Bribery Enforcement. Fordham Law Review .

Koessler, F. & A. Lambert-Mogiliansky. 2014. Extortion and Political-Risk Insurance. Journal of Public Economics

Koessler, Frederic & Ariane Lambert-Mogiliansky. 2013. Committing to Transparency to Resist Corruption. Journal of Development Economics

Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 1995. Patrimonicide: The International Economic Crime of Indigenous Spoliation. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law

Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 2000. The Right to a Corruption-Free Society as an Individual and Collective Human Right: Elevating Official Corruption to a Crime under International Law. International Lawyer.

Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 2006. Change or the Illusion of Change: The War Against Official Corruption in Africa. George Washington International Law Review

Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 2006. Presumed Guilty: Balancing Competing Rights and Interests in Combating Economic Crimes. International Law 40: 909-944.

Kolenda, Helena. 1990. One Party, Two Systems: Corruption in the People's Republic of China and Attempts to Control It. Journal of Chinese Law

Kolstad, Ivar & Arne Wiig. 2009. Is Transparency the Key to Reducing Corruption in Resource-Rich Countries? World Development

Kolstad, Ivar & Arne Wiig. 2011. Does Democracy Reduce Corruption? CMI Working Paper 4.

Kolstad, Ivar & Odd-Helge Fjeldstad. 2006. Fiscal Decentralisation and Corruption – A Brief Overview of the Issues. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, U4 Issue 2006: 3).

Kolstad, Ivar & Tina Soreide. 2009. Corruption in Natural Resource Management: Implications for Policy Makers. Resources Policy

Kolstad, Ivar. 2009. The Resource Curse: Which Institutions Matter? Applied Economics Letters

Komalasari, K. & D. Saripudin. 2015. Integration of Anti-Corruption Education in School's Activities. American Journal of Applied Sciences

Kong, D.T. 2014. An Economic-Genetic Theory of Corporate Corruption Across Cultures: An Interactive Effect of Wealth and the 5HTTLPR-SS/SL Frequency on Corporate Corruption Mediated by Cultural Endorsement of Self-Protective Leadership. Personality & Individual Differences

Konrad, K.A. & S. Skaperdas. 1997. Credible Threats in Extortion. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Konrad, K.A. & S. Skaperdas. 1998. Extortion. Economica

Konstantinidis, Iannis & Georgios Xezonakis. 2013. Sources of Tolerance towards Corrupted Politicians in Greece: The Role of Trade Offs and Individual Benefits. Crime, Law & Social Change

Kornai, Janos. 2000. Hidden in an Envelope: Gratitude Payments to Medical Doctors in Hungary..

Kosack, Stephen & Jennifer Tobin. 2006. Funding Self-Sustaining Development: The Role of Aid, FDI and Government in Economic Success. International Organization

Kosals, L. & A. Maksimova. 2015. Informality, Crime and Corruption in Russia: A Review of Recent Literature. Theoretical Criminology

Kostadinova, Tatiana. 2009. Abstain or Rebel: Corruption Perceptions and Voting in East European Elections. Politics & Policy

Kotera, G., K. Okada & S. Samreth. 2012. Government Size, Democracy, and Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. Economic Modelling

Kotowski, M. & S. Rachmilevitch. 2014. Bribing in First-Price Auctions. Games & Economic Behavior

Kotz, H.D. & S. Mangiero. 2014. Avoiding FCPA Liability by Tightening Internal Controls: Considerations for Institutional Investors and Corporate Counsel. Working paper.

Kotzian, P. 2014. Good Governance and Norms of Citizenship: An Investigation into the System- and Individual-Level Determinants of Attachment to Civic Norms. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Koyuncu, C. & R. Yilmaz. 2009. The Impact of Corruption on Deforestation: Cross-Country Evidence. Journal of Developing Areas

Kpundeh, S. 2004. "Process Interventions versus Structural Reforms: Institutionalizing Anticorruption Reforms in Africa," in Building State Capacity in Africa: New Approaches

Kpundeh, Sahr J. 1998. "Political Will in Fighting Corruption," in Sahr J. Kpundeh & Irene Hors eds., Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries (Paris: UNDP/OECD)

Kpundeh, Sahr John. 1995. Politics and Corruption in Africa: A Case Study of Sierra Leone.

Kraay, Aart & Peter Murrell. 2013. Misunderestimating Corruption. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6488.

Krajcova, Jana & Andreas Ortmann. 2008. Testing Leniency Programs Experimentally: The Impact of "Natural" Framing. CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 372.

Krajcova, Jana. 2008. Testing Leniency Programs Experimentally: The Impact of a Change in Parameterization. CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 370.

Krajcova, Jana. 2010. On the Hidden Costs of Monitoring Corruption or Effort. Working Paper.

Krambia-Kapardias, M. 2014. Perception of Political Corruption as a Function of Legislation. Journal of Financial Crime

Kramer, John. 1998. The Politics of Corruption. Current History

Krastev, Ivan & Gregory Ganev. 2003. Do Uncorrupt Governments in Corrupt Countries Have Incentives to Launch Anticorruption Campaigns? East European Constitutional Review

Krastev, Ivan. 2004. "The Missing Incentive: Corruption, Anticorruption, and Reelection", in Janos Kornai & Susan Rose-Ackerman eds., Building a Trustworthy State in Transition. (Palgrave Macmillan)

Krause, Stefen & Fabio Mendez. 2009. Corruption and Elections: An Empirical Study for a Cross-Section of Countries. Economics & Politics

Krawiec, Kimberly D. 2003. Cosmetic Compliance and the Failure of Negotiated Governance. Washington University Law Quarterly .

Kreindler, Richard. 2011. "Legal Consequences of Corruption in International Investment Arbitration: An Old Challenge with New Answers", in Laurent Levy & Yves Derains eds., Liber Amicorum en l'honneur de Serge Lazareff (Paris: Editions Pedone)

Kress, Laura E. 2009. How the Sarbanes-Oxley Act has Knocked the "SOX" of the DOJ and SEC and Kept the FCPA on Its Feet. University of Pittsburg Journal of Technology, Law & Policy

Krever, Tor. 2007. Curbing Corruption? The Efficacy of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation

Kriendler, Richard. 2010. "Corruption in International Investment Arbitration: Jurisdiction and the Unclean Hands Doctrine", in Kaj Holber et al. eds., Between East and West: Essays in Honor of Ulf Franke.

Krishnan, S., T.S.H. Teo & V.K.G. Lim. 2013. Examining the Relationships Among e-Government Maturity, Corruption, Economic Prsperity and Environmental Degradation: A Cross-Country Analysis. Information & Management

Kristiansen, Stein & Muhid Ramli. 2006. Buying an Income: The Market for Civil Service Positions in Indonesia. Contemporary Southeast Asia: Journal of International & Strategic Affairs

Kristiansen, Stein & Pratikno. 2006. Decentralising Education in Indonesia. International Journal of Educational Development

Krueger, Ann. 1974. The Political Economy of the Rent-Seeking Society. American Economic Review

Kruk, M.S., G. Mbaruku, P.C. Rockers & S. Galea. 2008. User Fee Exemptions Are Not Enough: Out of Pocket Paymkents for "Free" Delivery Services in Rural Tanzania. Tropical Medicine & International Health.

Kselman, Daniel. 2011. "Electoral Institutions and Poltical Corruption: Ballot Structure, Electoral Formula, and Graft", in Norman Schofield ed., Political Economy of Institutions, Democracy, and Voting (London: Springer)

Kubiciel, Michael. 2009. Core Criminal Law Provisions in the United Nations Convention Against Corruption. International Criminal Law Review

Kugler, Maurice, Thierry Verdier & Yves Zenou. 2005. Organized Crime, Corruption and Punishment. Journal of Public Economics

Kukhianidze, Alexandre. 2009. Corruption and Organized Crime Before and After the Rose Revolution. Central Asian Survey

Kulkarni, Sagar A. 2013. Enforcing Anti-Corruption Measures Through International Investment Arbitration. Transnational Dispute Management

Kumar, C. Raj. 2003. Corruption and Human Rights: Promoting Transparency in Governance and the Fundamental Right to Corruption-Free Service in India. Columbia Journal of Asian Law

Kumar, C. Raj. 2004. Corruption in Japan—Institutionalizing the Right to Information, Transparency, and the Right to Corruption Free Governance. New England Journal of International & Compartive Law

Kumar, C. Raj. 2004. Human Rights Approaches of Corruption Control Mechanisms: Enhancing the Hong Kong Experince of Corruption Prevention Strategies. San Diego International Law Journal

Kumar, C. Raj. 2005. Corruption, Human Rights, and Development: Sovereignty and State Capacity to Promote Good Governance. American Society of International Law Proceedings

Kumar, C. Raj. 2008. Corruption, Development and Good Governance: Challenges for Promoting Access to Justice in Asia. Michigan State Journal of International Law

Kumar, C. Raj. 2011. Corruption and Human Rights in India: Comparative Perspectives on Transparency and Good Governance (Oxford University Press).

Kumar, C. Raj. 2012. Challenges of Corruption and Good Governance: A Human Rights Perspective. Jindal Journal of Public Policy

Kumar, R. & M. Best. 2006. Impact and Sustainability of E-Government Services in Developing Countries: Lessons Learned from Tamil Nadu, India. The Information Society

Kumlin, Staffan & Peter Esaiasson. 2012. Scandal Fatigue? Scandal, Elections and Satisfaction with Democracy in Western Europe, 1977-2007. British Journal of Political Science.

Kuncoro, Ari. 2002. The New Laws of Decentralization and Corruption in Indonesia: Examination of Provincial and District Data. Working Paper.

Kuncoro, Ari. 2004. Bribery in Indonesia: Some Evidence from Micro-Level Data. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

Kunicová, Jana & Susan Rose-Ackerman. 2005. Electoral Rules and Constitutional Structures as Constraints on Corruption. British Journal of Political Science

Kunicova, Jana. 2013. "The Role of the World Bank in Promoting Good Governance and Anti-Corruption Reforms: A View from the Europe and Central Asia Region", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Kupatadze, A. 2015. Political Corruption in Eurasia: Understanding Collusion Between States, Organized Crime and Business. Theoretical Criminology 19(2): 198-215.

Kurer, Oskar. 1993. Clientelism, Corruption, and the Allocation of Resources. Public Choice

Kurer, Oskar. 2001. "Why Do Voters Support Corrupt Politicians?", in Arvind K. Jain ed., The Political Economy of Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Kurer, Oskar. 2005. Corruption: An Alternative Approach to Definition and Measurement. Political Studies .

Kurer, Oskar. 2015. "Definitions of Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. "Inviting a Tiger into Your Home": Indonesia Creates an Anti-Corruption Commission with Teeth, 2002-2007. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. Balancing Responsibilities: Evolution of Lithuania's Anti-Corruption Agency, 1997-2007. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. Holding the High Ground with Public Support: Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Commission Digs In, 2007-2011. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. Surmounting State Capture: Latvia's Anti-Corruption Agency Spurs Reforms, 2002-2011. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013 Managing Corruption Risks: Botswana Builds an Anti-Graft Agency, 1994-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. Cleaning House: Croatia Mops Up High-Level Corruption. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. From a Rocky Start to Regional Leadership: Mauritius's Anti-Corruption Agency, 2006-2012. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. Toothless but Forceful: Slovenia's Anti-Corruption Watchdog Exposes Systemic Graft, 2004-2013. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2014. From Underdogs to Watchdogs: How Anti-Corruption Agencies Can Hold Off Potent Adversaries. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2015. Watchdogs or Guard Dogs: Do Anti-Corruption Agencies Need Strong Teeth? Policy & Society

Kurland, Adam H. 1989. The Guarantee Clause as a Basis for Federal Prosecutions of State and Local Officials. Southern California Law Review

Kurtoglu Eskisar, G.M. & A. Komsuoglu. 2015. A Critical Assessment of the Transformative Power of EU Reforms on Reducing Corruption in the Balkans. Southeast European & Black Sea Studies.

Kurtz, Marcus J. & Andrew Schrank. 2007. Growth and Governance: Models, Measures, and Mechanisms. Journal of Politics

Kurtzman, Joel, Glenn Yago & Triphon Phumiwasana. 2004. The Global Costs of Opacity—Measuring Business and Investment Risk Worldwide. MIT Sloan Management Review

Kurzban, Robert. 2010. Why Everyone (Else) Is a Hypocrite: Evolution and the Modular Mind (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press).

Kutnjak-Ivkovic, Sanja. 2003. To Serve and Collect: Measuring Police Corruption. Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology

Kutnjak-Ivkovic, Sanja. 2005. Fallen Blue Knights: Controlling Police Corruption.

Kuziemko, Ilyana & Eric Werker. 2006. How Much Is a Seat on the Security Council Worth? Foreign Aid and Bribery at the United Nations. Journal of Political Economy

Kuzmina, O., N. Volchkova & T. Zueva. 2014. Foreign Direct Investment and Governance Quality in Russia. Journal of Comparative Economics

Kwok, Chuck C.Y. & Solomon Tadesse. 2006. The MNC as an Agent of Change for Host-Country Institutions: FDI and Corruption. Journal of International Business Studies

Kwon, I. 2014. Motivation, Discretion, and Corruption. Journal of Public Administration Research & Theory

Kyriacou, A.P. & O. Roca-Sagales. 2011. Fiscal Decentralization and Government Quality in the OECD. Economics Letters

La Porta, Rafael, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes, Andrei Shleifer & Robert Vishny. 1999.

The Quality of Government. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Lacey, Kathleen A. & Barbara Crutchfield George. 1998. Expansion of SEC Authority into Internal Corporate Governance: The Accounting Provisions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (A Twentieth Anniversary Review). Journal of Transnational Law & Policy

Ladd, Alyssa. 2014. The "Catch-22" of Corporate Cooperation in Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Investigations. Houston Law Review

Laffont, Jean-Jacques & Jean Tirole. 1991. The Politics of Regulatory Decision Making: A Theory of Regulatory Capture. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Laffont, Jean-Jacques & Mathieu Meleu. 2001. Separation of Powers and Development. Journal of Development Economics

Laffont, Jean-Jacques & Tchetche N'Guessan. 1999. Competition and Corruption in an Agency Relationship. Journal of Development Economics

Laffont, J-J. & D. Martimort. 1999. Separation of Regulators Against Collusive Behavior. RAND Journal of Economics

Lagos, M. 2003. "Public Opinion of Corruption in Latin America", in Transparency International, Global Corruption Report 2002 (London: Profile Books)

Lagunes, Paul & Rongyao Huang. 2014. Saving Gotham: Fighting Corruption in New York's Property Tax System. Working paper.

Lagunes, Paul & Rongyao Huang. 2015. "Saving Gotham: Fighting Corruption in New York City's Property Tax System", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Lahiri, S. & P. Raimondos-Moller. 2000. Lobbying by Ethnic Groups and Aid Allocation. Economic Journal

Lai, Alan. 2002. Building Public Confidence in Anti-Corruption Efforts: The Approach of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China. Forum on Crime & Society

Lalountas, Dionisios, George A. Manolas & Ioannis S. Vavouras. 2011. Corruption, Globalization and Development: How Are These Three Phenomena Related? Journal of Policy Modeling

Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. 2015. Social Accountability to Contain Corruption. Journal of Development Economics.

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Araine, Mukul Majumdar & Roy Radner. 2008. Petty Corruption: A Game-Theoretic Approach. International Journal of Economic Theor

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane & Konstantin Sonin. 2006. Collusive Market Sharing and Corruption in Procurement. Journal of Economics & Management Strategy

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane, Mukul Majumdar & Roy Radner. 2007. Strategic Analysis of Petty Corruption: Entrepreneurs and Bureaucrats. Journal of Development Economics

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane, Mukul Majumdar & Roy Radner. 2009. Strategic Analysis of Petty Corruption with an Intermediary. Review of Economic Design

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane. 2002. Why Firms Pay Occasional Bribes: The Connection Economy. European Journal of Political Economy

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane. 2011. "Corruption and Collusion: Strategic Complements in Procurement", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II.

Lambsdorf, Johann et al, eds. 2004. Corruption and the New Institutional Economics. New York: Routledge.

Lambsdorff, Johan Graf. 2012. "Behavioral and Experimental Economics as a Guide to Anticorruption", in S. Serra & L. Wantchekon eds., New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption. Research in Experimental Economics, Vol. 15.

Lambsdorff, Johan Graff. 2010. Deterrence and Constrained Enforcement – Alternative Regimes to Deal with Bribery. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & Bjorn Frank. 2010. Bribing versus Gift-Giving – An Experiment. Journal of Economic Psychology

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & Bjorn Frank. 2011. Corrupt Reciprocity – Experimental Evidence on a Men's Game. International Review of Law & Economics

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & H. Fink. 2006 Combating Corruption in Columbia: Perceptions and Achievements. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & Mathias Nell. 2007. Fighting Corruption with Asymmetric Penalties and Leniency. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 1998. An Empirical Investigation of Bribery in International Trade. European Journal of Development Research

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2001. How Precise Are Perceived Levels of Corruption? (Transparency International, Background Paper to the 2001 Corruption Perceptions Index).

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002a. "What Nurtures Corrupt Deals? On the Role of Confidence and Transaction Costs", in D. Della Porta & S. Rose-Ackerman eds., Corrupt Exchanges (Nomos Verlag; Baden Baden, Germany).

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002b. Confidence and Illegal Transactions. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002c. Corruption and Rent-Seeking. Public Choice.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002d. How Confidence Facilitates Illegal Transactions: An Empirical Approach. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002e. Making Corrupt Deals: Contracting in the Shadow of the Law. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2003a. How Corruption Affects Persistent Capital Flows. Economics of Governance

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2003b. How Corruption Affects Productivity. Kyklos

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2006a. "Causes and Consequences of Corruption--What Do We Know from a Cross-Section of Countries?" in Susan Rose-Ackerman, ed., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2006b. "Measuring Corruption – The Validity and Precision of Subjective Indicators (CPI)", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., Measuring Corruption (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2007. The Institutional Economics of Corruption and Reform. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2009. "The Organization of Anti-Corruption: Getting Incentives Right," in Robert I. Rotberg ed., Corruption, Global Security, and World Order (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution)

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2010. Who Accepts Bribery? Evidence from a Global Household Survey. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2011. Economic Approaches to Anticorruption. CESifo DICE Report

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2013a. "Securing Investor Confidence or Fighting Corruption? How Intergovernmental Organizations May Reconcile Two Opposing Goals", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2013b. Corrupt Intermediaries in International Business Transactions: Between Make, Buy and Reform. European Journal of Law & Economics.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2015. "Behavioural and Institutional Economics as an Inspiration to Anti-Corruption: Some Counterintuitive Findings", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Lamm, Carolyn, Hansel T. Pham & Rahim Moloo. 2010. "Fraud and Corruption in International Arbitration", in Miguel Angel Fernandez-Ballesteros & David Arias eds., Liber Amicorum Barnardo Cremades (La Ley)

Lamoreaux, P.T., P.N. Michas & W.L. Schultz. 2015. Do Accounting and Audit Quality Affect World Bank Lending? Accounting Review

Lancaster, Thomas D. & Gabriella Montinola. 2001. Comparative Political Corruption: Issues of Operationalization and Measurement. Studies in Comparative International Development 36(3): 3-28.

Lancaster, Thomas D. & Gabriella R. Montinola. 1997. Toward a Methodology for the Comparative Study of Political Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Landell-Mills, Pierre. 2013. Citizens Against Corruption: Report From the Front Line.

Langbein, Laura & Stephen Knack. 2008. The Worldwide Governance Indicators and Tautology: Causally Related Separable Concepts, Indicators of a Common Cause, or Both? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4669.

Langevoort, Donald C. 2002. Monitoring: The Behavioral Economics of Corporate Compliance with Law. Columbia Business Law Review

LaPalombara, Joseph. 1994. Structural and Institutional Aspects of Corruption. Social Research

Lapshyna, I. 2014. Corruption as a Driver of Migration Aspirations: The Case of Ukraine. Economics & Sociology

Larcinese, Valentino & Indraneel Sircar. 2014. Crime and Punishement the British Way: Accountability Channels Following the MPs' Expenses Scandal. Working paper.

Large, D. 2005. "Introductory Survey: Corruption and Reconstruction after War", in Corruption and Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Breaking the Vicious Circle (Paris: OECD).

Larmour, P. 2007. A Short Introduction to Corruption and Anti-Corruption. CIES Working paper 3.

Larmour, P. 2008. Corruption and the Concept of "Culture": Evidence from the Pacific Islands. Crime, Law & Social Change

Larmour, P. 2009. "Corruption, Culture and Institutions: Evidence from the Pacific Islands", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge)

Larmour, Peter. 2012. Interpreting Corruption: Culture and Politics in the Pacific Islands (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press).

Larrain, F. & J. Tavares. 2004. Does Foreign Direct Investment Decrease Corruption? Latin American Journal of Economics

Larrain, Felipe & Jose Tavares. 2007. Can Openness Deter Corruption? The Role of Foreign Direct Investment. CEPR Discussion Papers 6488.

Larrain, Felipe & Jose Tavares. 2007. Can Openness Deter Corruption? The Role of Foreign Direct Investment. CEPR Discussion Papers 6488.

Larreguy, Horacio, John Marshall & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2014. Revealing Malfeasance: How Local Media Facilitates Electoral Sanctioning of Mayors in Mexico. Working paper.

Lascoumes, Pierre & Odette Tomescu-Hatto. 2008. French Ambiguities in Understandings of Corruption: Concurrent Definitions. Perspectives on European Politics & Society

Lascoumes, Pierre. 2014. "Condemning Corruption and Tolerating Conflicts of Interest: French 'Arrangements' Regarding Breaches of Integrity", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Latham, M. 2015. "The City Has Been Wronged and Abused!": Institutional Corruption in the Eighteenth Century. Economic History Review 68(3): 1038-1061.

Latimer, Paul & A.J. Brown. 2008. Whistleblower Laws: International Best Practice. UNSW Law Journal

Lavallee, Emmanuelle, Mireille Razafindrakoto & Francois Roubaud. 2008. Corruption and Trust in Political Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa. Afrobarometer Working Paper No. 102.

Lawal, Gbenga. 2007. Corruption and Development in Africa: Challenges for Political and Economic Change. Humanity & Social Science Journal

Lawson, Letitia. 2009. The Politics of Anticorruption Reform in Africa. Journal of Modern African Studies

Lazar, Sian. 2005. "Citizens Despite the State: Everyday Corruption and Local Politics in El Alto, Bolivia", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Lazarova, Emiliya & Ilaria Mosca. 2007. Does Governance Matter for Aggregate Health Capital? Applied Economics Letters.

Le Billon, P. 2014. Natural Resources and Corruption in Post-War Transitions: Matters of Trust. Third World Quarterly

Le Billon, Philippe. 2003. Buying Peace or Fueling War: The Role of Corruption in Armed Conflicts. Journal of International Development

Le Billon, Philippe. 2008. Corrupting Peace? Peacebuilding and Post-Conflict Corruption. International Peacekeeping.

Le Billon, Philippe. 2013. "Resource Grabs", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development.

Le Vine, Victor T. 1993. Administrative Corruption and Democratization in Africa: Aspects of the Theoretic Agenda. Corruption and Reform

Le, Quan V. 2006. Corruption and Capital Flight: An Empirical Assessment. International Economic Journal

Le, Van-Ha, Jakob de Haan & Erik Dietzenbacher. 2013. Do Higher Government Wages Reduce Corruption? Evidence Based on a Novel Dataset. CES ifo Working Paper No. 4254.

Lecuna, Antonio. 2012. Corruption and Size Decentralization. Journal of Applied Economics

Ledeneva, A. 2009. Corruption in Post-Communist Societies: A Re-Examination. Perspectives on European Politics and Society

Lederman, Daniel & William Maloney. 2008. In Search of the Missing Resource Curse. Economia

Lederman, Daniel, Norman Loayza & Rodrigo Soares. 2005. Accountability and Corruption: Political Institutions Matter. Economics & Politics

Ledyaeva, S., P. Karhunen, R. Kosonen & J. Whalley. 2015. Offshore Foreign Direct Investment, Capital Round-Trpping, and Corruption: Empirical Analysis of Russian Regions. Economic Geography

Ledyaeva, Svetlana, Paivi Karhunen & Riitta Kosonen. 2013. Birds of a Feather: Evidence on Commonality of Corruption and Democracy in the Origin and Location of Foreign Investment in Russian Regions. European Journal of Political Economy

Lee, Charles M.C. & David Ng. 2009. Corruption and International Valuation: Does Virtue Pay? Journal of Investing

Lee, Cheol-Sung. 2007. Labor Unions and Good Governance: A Cross-National Comparative Analysis. American Sociological Review

Lee, Francis L.F. 2015. How Citizens React to Political Scandals Surrounding Government Leaders: A Survey Study in Hong Kong. Asian Journal of Political Science

Lee, H.H. Lim, D.D. Moore & J. Kim. 2013. How Police Organizational Structure Correlates with Frontline Officers' Attitudes Toward Corruption: A Multilevel Model. Police Practice & Research: An International Journal

Lee, J., K. Sigmund, U. Dieckmann & Y. Iwasa. 2015. Games of Corruption: How to Suppress Illegal Logging. Journal of Theoretical Biology

Lee, Judith A. & James D. Slear. 2007. Unique Problems with FCPA Compliance in the People's Republic of China. Business Law Today

Lee, L. 2014. Certainty in Coming Clean: Establishing an FCPA Safe Harbor for Self-Reporting Companies.

Lee, Paul L. 2010. A Renewed Focus on Foreign Corruption and Politically Exposed Persons. Banking Law Journal

Lee, S. 2015. Quality of Government and Tourism Destination Competitiveness. Tourism Economics

Lee, Seung-Hyun & D. Weng. 2013. Does Bribery in the Home Country Promote or Dampen Firm Exports? Strategic Management Journal

Lee, Seung-Hyun & Kyeungrae Kenny Oh. 2007. Corruption in Asia: Pervasiveness and Arbitrariness. Asia Pacific Journal of Management

Lee, Seung-Hyun & Sungjin J. Hong. 2012. Corruption and Subsidiary Profitability: US MNC Subsidiaries in the Asia Pacific Region. Asia Pacific Management Journal

Lee, Seung-Hyun, Kyeungrae (Kenny) Oh & Lorraine Eden. 2010. Why Do Firms Bribe? Insights from Residual Control Theory. Management International Review

Lee, Young & Omar Azfar. 2007. Corruption and Trade Regulations: An Instrumental Variable Approach. Applied Economics Letters

Leemann, L. & D. Bochsler. 2014. A Systematic Approach to Study Electoral Fraud. Electoral Studies

Leenders, Reinoud. 2012. Spoils of Truce: Corruption and State-Building in Postwar Lebanon. Middle Eastern Studies (Cornell University Press).

Leeson, Peter T. & Russell S. Sobel. 2008. Weathering Corruption, Journal of Law and Economics.

Lehoucq, Fabrice. 2003. Electoral Fraud: Causes, Types, and Consequences. Annual Review of Political Science

Leibold, Annalisa. 2015. Extraterritorial Application of the FCPA Under International Law. Willamette Law Review

Leiken, Robert S. 1996. Controlling the Global Corruption Epidemic. Foreign Policy

Leitao, Alexandra. 2010. Corruption and the Environmental Kuznets Curve: Empirical Evidence for Sulfur. Ecological Economics

Leite, Carlos & Jens Weidmann. 1999. Does Mother Nature Corrupt? Natural Resources, Corruption, and Economic Growth. IMF Working Paper 99/85.

Lenz, Gabriel & Kevin Lim. 2009. Getting Rich(er) in Office? Corruption and Wealth Accumulation in Congress. Working paper.

Leontieva, L.S., T.V. Khalilova, L.F. Gaynullina & A.I. Khalilov. 2015. Social-Communciative Innovations in Anti-Corruption Activies. Asian Social Science

Leroy, Anne-Marie & Frank Fariello. 2012. The World Bank Group Sanctions Process and Its Recent Reforms (Washington, DC: World Bank).

Lessig, Lawrence. 2011. Republic Lost: How Money Corrupts Congress—and a Plan to Stop It.

Lessig, Lawrence. 2014. A Reply to Professors Cain and Charles. California Law Review

Lessig, Lawrence. 2014. What an Originalist would Understand "Corruption" to Mean. California Law Review

Lessmann, Christian & Gunther Markwardt. 2010. One Size Fits All? Decentralization, Corruption, and the Monitoring of Bureaucrats. World Development

Lestelle, Evan P. 2008. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, International Norms of Foreign Public Bribery, and Extraterritorial Jurisdiction. Tulane Law Review

Letyaev, V. & F. Letyaeva. 2015. Corruption Threats in Regulations: Analytical Review of the Literature and Case Materials of the Russian Federation. Journal of Sustainable Development

Letzkus, Sarah. 2008. Damned If You Do, Damned If You Don't: The Speech and Debate Clause and Investigating Corruption in Congress 40 Ariz. St. L.J. 1377

Leung, J. 2015. Xi's Corruption Crackdown: How Bribery and Graft Threaten the Chinese Dream. Foreign Affairs

Levchenko, Andrei A. 2013. International Trade and Institutional Change. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Leventhal, Robert. 2008. International Legal Standards on Corruption. American Society of International Law Proceedings

Levi, M. 2015. Money for Crime and Money From Crime: Financing Crime and Laundering Crime Proceeds. European Journal on Criminal Policy & Research

Levin, Ines, Gabe Cohn, R. Michael Alvarez & Peter C. Ordeshook. 2009. Detecting Voter Fraud in an Electronic Voting Context: An Analysis of the Unlimited Reelection Vote in Venezuela. Working paper.

Levin, Mark & Georgy Satarov. 2000. Corruption and Institutions in Russia. European Journal of Political Economy

Levin, Ronald M. 2001. Fighting the Appearance of Corruption. Washington University Journal of Law & Policy

Levmore, Saul. 1998. Efficiency and Conspiracy: Conflicts of Interest, Anti-Nepotism Rules, and Separation Strategies. Fordham Law Review

Levy, D. 2007. Price Adjustment under the Table: Evidence on Efficiency-Enhancing Corruption. European Journal of Political Economy

Lewis, Colin M. & Peter Lloyd-Sherlock. 2009. Social Policy and Economic Development in South America: An Historical Approach to Social Insurance. Economics & Society

Lewis, M. & P. Stenning. 2012. Considering the Glenister Judgment: Independence Requirements for Anti-Corruption Institutions. SA Crime Quarterly

Lewis, M. 2007. Informal Payments and the Financing of Health Care in Developing and Transition Countries. Health Affairs

Lewis, Margaret K. 2012. Presuming Innocence, or Corruption, in China. Columbia Journal of Transnational Law

Lewis, Maureen. 2006. Governance and Corruption in Public Health Care Systems. Center for Global Development Working Paper No. 78.

Lewis-Faupel, Sean, Yusuf Neggers, Benjamin A. Olken & Rohini Pande. 2014. Can Electronic Procurement Improve Infrastructure Provision? Evidence from Public Works in India and Indonesia. Working paper.

- Li, H., M. Tang & N. Huhu. 2015. How Does Democracy Influence Citizens' Perceptions of Government Corruption? A Cross-National Study. Democratization.
- Li, Hongyi, Lixin Colin Xu & Heng-Fu. Zou. 2000. Corruption, Income Distribution, and Growth. Economics & Politics
- Li, Ling. 2011. Performing Bribery in China: guanxi-practice, corruption with a human Face. Journal of Contemporary China
- Li, Ling. 2011. The "Production" of Corruption in China's Courts The Politics of Judicial Decision–Making and Its Consequences in a One-Party State. U.S. Asia Law Institute Working Paper.
- Li, S., C. Buhren, B. Frank & H. Qin. 2015. Group Decision Making in a Corruption Experiment: China and Germany Compared. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik
- Li, Sha, Christoph Buhren, & Bjorn Frank. 2011. Group Decision Making in a Corruption Experiment: China and Germany Compared. Working paper.
- Li, Wei. 2002. "Corruption during the Economic Transition in China", in Donatella Della Porta & Susan Rose-Ackerman eds., Corrupt Exchanges: Empirical Themes in the Politics and Political Economy of Corruption.

Li, Wei. 2002. Corruption and Resource Allocation: Evidence from China.

Li, Wei. 2002. Measuring Corruption under China's Dual-Track System.

Li, Y., F.K. Yao & D. Ahlstrom. 2015. The Social Dilemma of Bribery in Emerging Economies: A Dynamic Model of Emotion, Social Value, and Institutional Uncertainty. Asia Pacific Journal of Management

Licht, Amir, Chanan Goldschmidt & Shalom Schwartz. 2007. Culture Rules: The Foundations of the Rule of Law and Other Norms of Governance. Journal of Comparative Economics

Lien, Da Hsiang Donald. 1986. A Note on Competitive Bribery Games. Economic Letters

Lien, Da-Hsaing. 1990. Corruption and Allocation Efficiency. Journal of Development Economics.

Lierl, Malte. 2014. Selection or Incentives? Experimental Evidence on the Accountability of Village Leaders in Tanzania. Working paper.

Liew, L.H. 1992. Corruption as a Form of Insurance. European Journal of Political Economy

Light, Matthew. 2014. Police Reforms in the Republic of Georgia: The Convergence of Domestic and Foreign Policy in an Anti-Corruption Drive. Policing & Society

Lim, Delphia, Maryum Jordan, Patrick Kibbe, David Donatti & Jose Vicente. 2013.

Access to Remedies for Transnational Public Bribery: A Governance Gap. ABA Criminal Justice

Lim, Linda Y.C. & Aaron Stern. 2002. State Power and Private Profit: The Political Economy of Corruption in Southeast Asia. Asian-Pacific Economic Literature

Lin, Jun & Steven X. Si. 2010. Can Guanxi Be a Problem? Contextes, Ties, and Some Unfavorable Consequences of Social Capital in China. Asia Pacific Journal of Management.

Lin, Min-Wei & Chilik Yu. 2014. Can Corruption Be Measured? Comparing Global Versus Local Perceptions of Corruption in East and Southeast Asia. Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis 7.

Lindberg, J. & D. Herath. 2014. Land and Grievances in Post-Conflict Sri Lanka: Exploring the Role of Corruption Complaints. Third World Quarterly

Lindberg, Jonas & Camilla Orjuela. 2014. Corruption in the Aftermath of War: An Introduction. Third World Quarterly

Lindberg, Staffan I. 2003. "It's Our Time to 'Chop'": Do Elections Feed Neo-Patrimonialism Rather than Counteract It? Democratization

Linde, Jonas & Gissur O. Erlingsson. 2013. The Eroding Effect of Corruption on System Support in Sweden. Governance

Linde, Jonas. 2012. Why Feed the Hand that Bites You? Perceptions of Procedural Fairness and System Support in Post-Communist Democracies. European Journal of Political Research

Linder, A. & C. Santiso. 2002. Assessing the Predictive Power of Country Risk Ratings and Governance Indicators. SAIS Working Paper 02/02.

Lindgren, J. 1993. The Theory, History and Practice of the Bribery-Extortion Distinction. University of Pennsylvania Law Review 141: 1695-1740.

Lindgren, James. 1988. The Elusive Distinction Between Bribery and Extortion: From the Common Law to the Hobbs Act. UCLA Law Review 35: 815-.

Lindkvist, Ida. 2013. "Using Salaries as a Deterrent to Informal Payments in the Health Sector", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development .

Lindkvist, Ida. 2013. Informal Payments and Health Worker Effort: A Quantitative Study from Tanzania. Health Economics

Lindsey, Carolyn. 2009. More Than You Bargained For: Successor Liability under the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Ohio Northern University Law Review

Lindsey, R. & H. Dick. 2002. Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Good Governance Paradigm (Annandale, NSW: Federation Press).

Lindskog, H., S. Brege & P.O. Brehmer. 2010. Corruption in Public Procurement and Private Sector Purchasing. Organizational Transformation & Social Change

Lindstedt, Catharina & Daniel Naurin. 2010. Transparency Is Not Enough: Making Transparency Effective in Reducing Corruption. International Political Science Review

Linhartova, V. & J. Volejnikova. 2015. Quantifying Corruption at a Subnational Level. E&M Ekonomie A Management

Lio, M.C., M.C. Liu & Y.P. Ou. 2011. Can the Internet Reduce Corruption? A Cross-Country Study Based on Dynamic Panel Data Models. Government Information Quarterly

Liou, Yu-Ming & Paul Musgrave. 2013. Refining the Oil Curse: Country-Level Evidence from Exogenous Variations in Resource Income. Comparative Political Studies

Lipinski, Arie J. 2011. Combating Government Corruption: Suing the Federal Government via a Proposed Amendment to the Civil RICO Statute. Valparaiso University Law Review

Lipper, Gregory M. 2010. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the Elusive Question of Intent. American Criminal Law Review

Lippitt, Anne H. 2013. An Empirical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Virginia Law Review

Lipset, Seymour Martin, Kyoung-Ryung Seong & John Charles Torres. 1993. A Comparative Analysis of the Social Requisites of Democracy. International Social Science Journal

Lipset, Seymour Martin. & Gabriel Salman Lenz. 2000. "Corruption, Culture and Markets" in Lawrence J. Harrison & Samuel P. Huntington eds. Culture Matters: How Values Change Human Progress, pp. 112-124. New York: Basic Books.

Litschig, Stephan & Yves Zamboni. 2014. Judicial Presence and Rent Extraction. Working paper.

Litwin, Daniel. 2013. On the Divide Between Investor-State Arbitration and the Global Fight Against Corruption. Transnational Dispute Management

Liu, Alan P.L. 1983. The Politics of Corruption in the People's Republic of China. American Political Science Review

Liu, Cheol & John L. Mikesell. 2014. The Impact of Public Officials' Corruption on the Size and Allocation of U.S. State Spending. Public Administration Review

Liu, L. 2015. The Global Anti-Bribery Collaboration in Evolution. Journal of Financial Crime

Liu, Q. & Y. Peng. 2015. Determinants of Willingness to Bribe: Micro Evidence from the Educational Sector in China. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik

Liu, Qijun & Yaping Peng. 2015. Corruption in College Admissions Examinations in China. International Journal of Educational Development

Liu, X., G.I. Christopoulos & Y. Hong. 2014. The Role of Decision Frame on Decision-Making Regarding Bribe Giving. Academy of Management Proceedings.

Liu, Yongzheng & Haibo Feng. 2015. Tax Structure and Corruption: Cross-Country Evidence. Public Choice.

Ljunge, M. 2015. Social Capital and the Family: Evidence that Strong Family Ties Cultivate Civic Virtues. Economica

Llamzon, Aloysius P. 2013. State Responsibility for Corruption: The Attribution Asymmetry in International Investment Arbitration. Transnational Dispute Management

Llamzon, Aloysius. 2009. The Control of Corruption through International Investment Arbitration: Potential and Limitations. American Society of International Law Proceedings

Lloyd-Ellis, Huw & Nicholas Marceau. 2003. Endogenous Insecurity and Economic Development. Journal of Development Economics

Lobnikar, B. & G. Mesko. 2015. Perception of Police Corruption and the Level of Integrity Among Slovenian Police Officers. Police Practice & Research

Loe, T.W., L. Ferrell & P. Mansfield. 2000. A Review of Empirical Studies Assessing Ethincal Decision Making in Business. Journal of Business Ethics

Loftis, M.W. 2015. Delilberate Indiscretion? How Political Corruption Encourages Discretionary Policy Making. Comparative Political Studies

Lomnitz, C. 1995. Ritual, Rumor and Corruption in the Constitution of Polity in Mexico. Journal of Latin American Anthropology

Lomnitz, Larissa. 1988. Informal Exchange Networks in Formal Systems: A Theoretical Model. American Anthropologis

Long, D. Michael & Spuma Rao. 1995. The Wealth Effects of Unethical Business Behavior. Journal of Economics & Finance

Long. 2013. A Study of Drug-Related Police Corruption Arrests. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management

Lopatta, K., R. Jaeschke & C. Yi. 2014. The Strategic Use of Language in Corrupt Firms' Financial Reporting. Working paper.

Lopez, J. & J. Santos. 2014. Does Corruption Have Social Roots? The Role of Culture and Social Capital. Journal of Business Ethics

Lopez, L. 2015. Corruption and International Aid Allocation: A Complex Dance. Journal of Economic Development

Lopez, R. & S. Mitra. 2000. Corruption, Pollution and the Kuznets Environment Curve. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management.

J

Lord, Nicholas James. 2014. Detecting and Investigating Transnational Corporate Bribery in Centralised and Decentralised Enforcement Systems: Discretion and (De-)Prioritisation in the UK and Germany. Policing & Society .

Lord, Nicholas James. 2014. Responding to Transnational Corporate Bribery Using International Frameworks for Enforcement: Anti-Bribery and Corruption in the UK and Germany. Criminology & Criminal Justice

Losco, Michael A. 2014. Streamlining the Corruption Defense: A Proposed Framework for FCPA-ICSID Interaction. Duke Law Journal.

Lovei, L. & A. McKechnie. 2000. The Costs of Corruption for the Poor – The Energy Sector. World Bank, Public Policy for the Private Sector Note 207.

Lovell, David W. 2005. "Corruption as a Transitional Phenomenon: Understanding Endemic Corruption in Postcommunist States", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Low, Lucinda & John Davis. 1998. Coping with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Primer for Energy and Natural Resource Sector. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law

Low, Lucinda A. 1998. Transnational Corruption: New Rules for Old Temptations, New Players to Combat a Perennial Evil. Am. Soc. Int'l L. Proceedings

Low, Lucinda A. et al. 1998. The Inter-American Convention Against Corruption: A Comparison with the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Virginia Journal of International Law

Low, Lucinda A., Thomas K. Sprange & Milos Barutciski. 2010. Global Anti-Corruption Standard and Enforcement: Implications for Energy Companies. Journal of World Energy Law & Business

Lowen, Aaron & Andrew Samuel. 2012. Bribery and Endogenous Monitoring Effort: An Experimental Study. Eastern Economic Journal

Lowenhein, Oded. 2008. Examining the State: A Foucauldian Perspective on International "Governance Indicators". Third World Quarterly

Lowenstein, Daniel. 1985. Political Bribery and the Intermediate Theory of Politics. UCLA Law Review

Lu, Tiffany. 2013. The "Obtaining or Retaining Business" Requirement: Breathing New Life into the Business Nexus Provision of the FCPA. Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Crime

Lu, Xiaobo. 2000. Booty Socialism, Bureau-preneurs, and the State in Transition: Organizational Corruption in China, Comparative Politics

Lubin, N. 2003. Who's Watching the Watchdog? Journal of International Affairs

Ludwin-Peery, Ethan & Dustin Tingley. 2014. Ethical Situations and Their Effects on Judgments of Punishment. Ethics & Behavior

Lui, Francis T. 1985. An Equilibrium Queuing Model of Bribery. Journal of Political Economy

Lui, Francis T. 1986. A Dynamic Model of Corruption Deterrence. Journal of Public Economics

Lui, Francis T. 1996. Three Aspects of Corruption. Contemporary Economic Policy

Luiz, J. & C. Stewart. 2014. Corruption, South African Multinational Enterprises and Institutions in Africa. Journal of Business Ethics

Lukito, A.S. 2015. Fostering and Enhancing the Role of the Private Sector: A Prevention Way Towards Corruption Eradication in Indonesia. Journal of Financial Crim

Luo, Yadong, Stephanie L. Wang & Ying Huang. 2012. Guanxi and Organizational Performance: A Meta-Analysis. Management & Organization Review

Luo, Yadong. 2002. Corruption and Organization in Asian Management Systems. Asia Pacific Journal of Managemen

Luo, Yadong. 2004. An Organizational Perspective of Corruption. Management & Organization Review.

Luo, Yadong. 2006. Political Behavior, Social Responsibility, and Perceived Corruption: A Structural Perspective. Journal of International Business Studies

Luo, Yadong. 2008. The Changing Chinese Culture and Business Behavior: The Perspective of Intertwinement between Guanxi and Corruption. International Business Review

Luo, Yadong. 2011. Strategic Responses to Perceived Corruption in an Emerging Market: Lessons from MNEs Investing in China. Business & Society

Luong, Pauline Jones & Erika Weinthal. 2010. Oil Is Not a Curse: Ownership Structure and Institutions in Soviet Successor States (New York: Cambridge University Press).

Ma, Stephen K. 2009. "'Policing the Police': A Perennial Challenge for China's Anticorruption Agencies", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge)

Maass, Arthur. 1987. U.S. Prosecution of State and Local Officials for Political Corruption: Is the Bureaucracy Out of Control in a High Stakes Operation Involving the Constitutional System? Publius: The Journal of Federalism

Mackenzie, G. Calvin with Michael Hafken. 2002. Scandal Proof: Do Ethics Laws Make Government Ethical? Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution.

Maclean, T., B.E. Litzky & D.K. Holderness. 2015. When Organizations Don't Walk Their Talk: A Cross-Level Examination of How Decoupling Formal Ethics Programs Affects Organizational Members. Journal of Business Ethics 128

MacMillan, Joanna. 2011. Reformasi and Public Corruption: Why Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Agency Strategy Should Be Reformed to Effectively Combat Public Corruption. Emory International Law Review

Macrae, John. 1982. Underdevelopment and the Economics of Corruption: A Game Theory Approach. World Development

Maestad, O. & A. Mwisongo. 2007. Informal Payments and the Quality of Health Care in Tanzania: Results from Qualitative Research. CMI Working Paper 2007:5 (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).

Maestad, O. & A. Mwisongo. 2011. Informal Payments and the Quality of Health Care: Mechanisms Revealed by Tanzanian Health Workers. Health Policy

Magaloni, Beatriz, Aila M. Matanock, Vidal Romero & Alberto Diaz-Cayeros. 2014. Living in Fear: The Dynamics of Extortion in Mexico's Criminal Insurgency.

Magrath, Willam B. 2012. "Corruption and Crime in Forestry", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Mahagaonkar, P. 2008. Corruption and Innovation: A Grease or Sand Relationship? Jena Economic Research Papers, No. 2008,017.

Mahdavi, Paasha. 2014. Extortion in the Oil States: Nationalization, Regulatory Structure, and Corruption. Working paper.

Mahmood, R. 2004. Can Information and Communication Technology Help Reduce Corruption? How So and Why Not: Two Case Studies from South Asia. Perspectives on Global Development & Technology

Mahmood, Shakeel Ahmed Ibne. 2010. Public Procurement and Corruption in Bangladesh: Confronting the Challenges and Opportunities. Journal of Public Administration & Policy Research

Majeed, M.T. 2014. Corruption and Trade. Journal of Economic Integration

Majtan, Roman. 2013. The Self-Cleaning Dilemma: Reconciling Competing Objectives of Procurement Processes. George Washington International Law Review

Majumdar, Mukul & Seung Han Yoo. 2012. Strategic Analysis of Influence Peddling. International Journal of Game Theory

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2007. The Rules Regulating Transnational Bribery: Achieving a Common Standard? International Business Law Journal

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2009. "International Corruption and the Privatisation of Security: Resorting to Private Remedies", in M. Hildebrandt, A. Makinwa & A. Oehmichen eds., Controlling Security in a Culture of Fear (Boom Juridische Uitgevers)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2009. "The Role of International Arbitration in the Fight against Corruption", in Olaf Meyer ed., Civil Law Consequences of Corruption (Baden-Baden: Nomos)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2009. Researching Civil Remedies for International Corruption: The Choice of the Comparative Method. Erasmus Law Review

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2010. "A Transaction Approach to Fighting Corruption", in J. Blad, M. Hildebrandt, K. Rozenmond, M. Schuilenburg & P. Van Calster eds., Governing Security under the Rule of Law? (Eleven International Publishing)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2010. Motivating Civil Remedies for International Corruption: Nigeria as an Illustrative Case Study. CALS Review of Nigerian Law & Practice

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2013. "Defining a Private Law Approach to Fighting Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2013. Good Governance: Negotiated Settlements for FCPA Violations as a Model. Applied Research Today.

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2013. Private Remedies for Corruption: Towards an International Framework (Eleven International Publishing).

Makuta, I. & B. O'Hare. 2015. Quality of Governance, Public Spending on Health and Health Status in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Panel Data Regression Analysis. BMC Public Health

Malec, Kathryn L. & John A. Gardiner. 1987. Measurement Issues in the Study of Official Corruption: A Chicago Example. Corruption & Reform

Malena, Carmen, Reiner Forster & Janmejay Singh. 2004. Social Accountability: An Introduction to the Concept and Emerging Practice. World Bank Social Development Paper No. 76.

Malesky, Edmund J. & Krislert Samphantharak. 2008. Predictable Corruption and Firm Investment: Evidence from a Natural Experiment and Survey of Cambodian Entrepreneurs. Quarterly Journal of Political Science

Malesky, Edmund J., Cuong Viet Nguyen & Anh Tran. 2014. The Impact of Recentralization on Public Services: A Difference-in-Differences Analysis of the Abolition of Elected Councils in Vietnam. American Political Science Review

Malesky, Edmund J., Dimitar D. Gueorgulev & Nathan M. Jensen. 2014. Monopoly Money: Foreign Investment and Bribery in Vietnam, a Survey Experiment. American Journal of Political Science

Malesky, Edmund, Paul Schuler & Anh Tran. 2012. The Adverse Effects of Sunshine: Evidence from a Field Experiment on Legislative Transparency in an Authoritarian Assembly. American Political Science Review.

Malik, A.S. 1990. Avoidance, Screening and Optimal Enforcement. Rand Journal of Economics

Maljevic, A.D. Datzer, E. Muratbegovic & M. Budimlic. 2008. Professional Police in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Case Study – Police Corruption. European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law & Criminal Justice

Mandal, Biswajit & Sugata Markit. 2010. Corruption and Wage Inequality. International Review of Economics & Finance

Mandal, Biswajit. 2014. Traded Goods, Tax and Intermediation – the Role of Corrupt Nontraded Sector. Working paper.

Manea, T. 2015. Medical Bribery and the Ethics of Trust: The Romanian Case. Journal of Medicine & Philosophy

Manion, Melanie. 1996. Corruption by Design: Bribery in Chinese Enterprise Licensing. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Manion, Melanie. 1998. Correction to "Corruption by Design". Journal of Law, Economics & Organization.

Manion, Melanie. 2004. Corruption by Design: Building Clean Government in Mainland China and Hong Kong. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004.

Manion, Melanie. 2014. What Is Corrupt? A Model of Unacceptable International Business Practices in China. Working paper.

Manion, Melanie. 2015. "Institutional Design and Anti-Corruption in Mainland China", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge).

Manning, P.K. 2009. Bad Cops. Criminology & Public Policy

Manning, T.J. 2015. Private Equity and the FCPA: Deal-Making as Reform Mechanism.Pepperdine Law Review

Mansour, Sarah, Vjollca Sadiraj & Sally Wallace. 2014. Political Institutions and Corruption: An Experimental Examination of the Right to Recall. Working paper.

Manzetti, Luigi & Carole J. Wilson. 2006. Corruption, Economic Satisfaction, and Confidence in Government: Evidence from Argentina. The Latin Americanist

Manzetti, Luigi & Carole J. Wilson. 2007. Why Do Corrupt Governments Maintain Public Support? Comparative Political Studies

Manzetti, Luigi & Charles H. Blake. 1996. Market Reforms and Corruption in Latin America: New Means for Old Ways. Review of International Political Economy

Mao, Yina, Chi-Sum Wong & Kelly Z. Peng. 2013. Breaking Institutionalized Corruption: Is the Experience of the Hong Kong Independent Commission Against Corruption Generalizable? Asia Pacific Journal of Management

Maor, Moshe. 2004. Feeling the Heat? Anticorruption Mechanisms in Comparative Perspective. Governance

Marat, E. 2015. Global Money Laundering and Its Domestic Political Consequences in Kyrgyzstan. Central Asian Survey

Marberg, Sarah. 2012. Promises of Leniency: Whether Companies Should Self-Disclose Violations of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law

Marceau, Justin F. 2007. A Little Less Conversation, A Little More Action: Evaluating and Forecasting the Trend of More Frequent and Severe Prosecutions Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law

Marcelo, Simeon V. 2004. "Combating Corruption in the Philippines", in Controlling Corruption in Asia and the Pacific. (Manila: Asian Development Bank)

Marcouiller, Douglas & Leslie Young. 1995. The Black Hole of Graft: The Predatory State and the Informal Economy. American Economic Review

Marengo, F.D. 1988. The Link Between Political Corruption and Political Scandal. Corruption & Reform 3

Mariani, Paola. 2012. How Damages Recovery Actions Can Improve the Fight Against Corruption: The Crisis of Criminal Law Policies and the Role of Private Enforcement in an Italian Case of Judicial Corruption. Bocconi University Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2007241.

Marique, Yseult. 2014. "Integrity in English and French Public Contracts: Changing Administrative Cultures?", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Marjit, S. V. Mukherjee & A. Mukherjee. 2000. Harassment, Corruption and Tax Policy. European Journal of Political Economy

Marjit, S. V. Mukherjee & A. Mukherjee. 2003. Harassment, Corruption and Tax Policy: Reply. European Journal of Political Economy .

Marjit, Sugata & Heling Shi. 1998. On Controlling Crime with Corrupt Officials. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization 34: 163-72.

Marjit, Sugata, Biswajit Mandal & Suryadipta Roy. 2014. Trade Openness, Corruption and Factor Abundance: Evidence from a Dynamic Panel. Review of Development Economics

Mark, Gideon. 2012. Private FCPA Enforcement. American Business Law Journa

Marong, Alhaji B.M. 2002. Toward a Normative Consensus Against Corruption: Legal Effects of the Principles to Combat Corruption in Africa. Denver Journal of International Law & Policy

Marquette, H. & C. Peiffer. 2014. Corruption and Collective Action: Shifting the Equilibrium?. Birmingham Developmental Leadership Program Research Paper 32.

Marquette, Heather & Alan Doig. 2004. Drilling Down to the Detail: A Case Study into Anti-Corruption Project Records and Record-Keeping. Crime, Law & Social Change

Marquette, Heather, V. Pavarala & K. Malik. 2014. Religion and Attitudes Towards Corruption in India: A Collective Action Problem? Development in Practice

Marquette, Heather. 2001. Corruption, Democracy and the World Bank. Crime, Law & Social Change.

Marquette, Heather. 2004. The Creeping Politicization of the World Bank: The Case of Corruption. Political Studies

Marquette, Heather. 2007. Civic Education for Combating Corruption: Lessons from Hong Kong and the United States for Donor-Funded Programmes in Poor Countries. Public Administration & Development

Marquette, Heather. 2011. Donors, State-Building and Corruption: Lessons from Afghanistan and the Implications for Aid Policy. Third World Quarterly

Marquette, Heather. 2012. "Finding God" or "Moral Disengagement" in the Fight Against Corruption in Developing Countries? Evidence from India and Nigeria. Public Administration & Development

Marquette, Heather. 2013. "Corruption, Religion and Moral Development in Developing Countries", in Matthew Clarke ed., Handbook of Research on Development and Religion (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Marquette, Heather. 2015. "Religion, Ethics and Corruption: Field Evidence from India and Nigeria", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Marshall, Andrew. 2013. What's Yours Is Mine: New Actors and New Approaches to Asset Recovery in Global Corruption Cases. Center for Global Development Policy Paper 018.

Marti, C. & Y. Kasperskaya. 2015. Public Financial Management Systems and Countries' Governance: A Cross-Country Study. Public Administration & Development

Martimort, David & Stephane Straub. 2009. Infrastructure Privatization and Changes in Corruption Patterns: The Roots of Public Discontent. Journal of Development Economics

Martin, A. Timothy. 1998. Corruption and Improper Payments: Global Trends and Applicable Laws. Alberta Law Review .

Martin, A. Timothy. 1999. The Development of International Bribery Law. Nat. Resources & Environment

Martin, A. Timothy. 2003. International Arbitration and Corruption: An Evolving Standard. International Energy & Mineral Arbitration

Martin, Susan Lorde. 1989. A Decade of Branti Decisions: A Government Official's Guide to Patronage Dismissals. American University Law Review 39:

Martins, Pedro S. 2010. Cronyism. IZA Discussion Paper 5349.

Mashaba, M. 2005. Organised Crime and Corruption – Fighting the Problem within the NEPAD Framework. African Security Review

Mashali, B. 2012. Analyzing the Relationship Between Perceived Grand Corruption and Petty Corruption in Developed Countries: Case Study of Iran. International Review of Administrative Sciences

Masron, Tajul Ariffin & Eliza Nor. 2013. FDI in ASEAN-8: Does Institutional Quality Matter? Applied Economics Letters

Matei, Ani & Lucica Matei. 2009. Public Integrity and Performance of Governance: A Comparative Study for South-Eastern Europe. Theoretical & Applied Economics

Matei, Ani & Lucica Matei. 2011. Assessing the Anti-corruption Strategies: Theoretical and Empirical Models. Journal of Management and Strategy

Matei, Ani, Lucica Matei & Carmen Savulescu. 2010. Public Integrity, Economic Freedom and Governance Performance: A Comparative Study for the EU Member States and Acceding Countries. Theoretical & Applied Economics

Matei, Lucica & Ani Matei. 2009. "Globalisation of Corruption" and Development of the Binom "Corruption – Public Integrity" in the Context of Romania Integration into the European Union. Theoretical & Applied Economics

Mather, A. & K. Singh. 2013. Foreign Direct Investment, Corruption and Democracy. Applied Economics.

Mathy, Pamela. 2011. Honest Services Fraud After Skilling. St. Mary's Law Journal

Mattarella, Bernardo Giorgio. 2014. "The Conflicts of Interests of Public Officers: Rules, Checks and Penalties", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Matti, J. 2014. Corruption, Income Inequality, and Subsequent Economic Growth. Undergraduate Economic Review.

Matukhno, N. 2015. Corruption, Contention, and Reform: The Power of Deep Democratization. Journal of Politics

Mauro, Paolo. 1995. Corruption and Growth. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Mauro, Paolo. 1997. Why worry about corruption? Economic Issues 6.

Mauro, Paolo. 1998. Corruption and the Composition of Government Expenditure. Journal of Public Economics

Mauro, Paulo. 1998. Corruption: Causes, Consequences, and Agenda for Further Research. Finance & Developmen

Mauro, Paulo. 2004. Persistence of Corruption and Slow Economic Growth. IMF Staff Papers

Maxwell, Amanda E. & Richard F. Winters. 2004. A Quarter Century of (Data on) Corruption in the American States. Working paper.

Maxwell, Amanda E. & Richard F. Winters. 2005. Political Corruption in America. Working paper.

Maxwell, Daniel, Peter Walker, Cheyanne Church, Paul Harvey, Kevin Savage, Sarah Bailey, Roslyn Hees & Marie-Luise Ahlendorf. 2008. Preventing Corruption in Humanitarian Assistance: Final Research Report.

Mayfield, Loomis. 1993. Voting Fraud in Early Twentieth-Century Pittsburgh. Journal of Interdisciplinary History

Mazar, Nina & Dan Ariely. 2006. Dishonesty in Everyday Life and Its Policy Implications. Journal of Public Policy & Marketing

Mazar, Nina, On Amir & Dan Ariely. 2008. The Dishonesty of Honest People: A Theory of Self-Concept Maintenance. Journal of Marketing Research

Mazzacuva, F. 2014. Justifications and Purposes of Negotiated Justice for Corporate Offenders: Deferred and Non-Prosecution Agreements in the UK and US Systems of Criminal Justice. Journal of Criminal Law

Mbaku, J.M. 1991. Military Expenditures and Bureaurcratic Competition for Rents. Public Choice.

Mbaku, John M. 2000. Bureaucratic and Political Corruption in Africa: The Public Choice Perspective (Krieger: Malabar).

Mbaku, John Mukum. 1996. Bureaucratic Corruption in Africa: The Futility of Cleanups. Cato Journal

Mbaku, John Mukum. 1999. Corruption Cleanups in Developing Societies: The Public Choice Perspective. International Journal of Public Administration

McAdam, P. & O. Rummel. 2004. Corruption: A Non-Parametric Analysis. Journal of Economic Studies

McAllister, I. & S. White. 2015. Electoral Integrity and Support for Democracy in Belarus, Russia, and Ukraine. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties

McAllister, I. 2000. Keeping Them Honest: Public and Elite Perceptions of Ethical Conduct Among Australian Legislators. Political Studies

Mcallister, Ian. 2014. Corruption and Confidence in Australian Political Institutions. Australian Journal of Political Science

McCann, James A. & David Redlawsk. 2006. As Voters Go to the Polls, Will They Perceive a "Culture of Corruption"? PS: Political Science & Politics

McCann, James A. & Jorge I. Dominguez. 1998. Mexicans React to Electoral Fraud and Political Corruption: An Assessment of Public Opinion and Voting Behavior. Electoral Studies

McCann, James A. 2007. Corruption in the Eyes of American Citizens: Can It Ever Be Justified? Does It Always Elicit Anger? Working paper.

McCarthy, B.J. 1984. Keeping an Eye on the Keeper – Prison Corruption and Its Control. Prison Journal

McChesney, Fred S. 1987. Rent Extraction and Rent Creation in the Economic Theory of Regulation. Journal of Legal Studies

McChesney, Fred S. 2001. Ever the Twain Shall Meet. Michigan Law Review.

McCoy, Jennifer & Heather Heckel. 2001. The Emergence of a Global Anti-Corruption Norm. International Politics

McCurley, C.M. & J.J. Mondak. 1995. Inspected by #1184063113: The Influence of Incumbents' Competence and Integrity in U.S. House Elections. American Journal of Political Science

McCusker, Rob. 2006. Review of Anticorruption Strategies. Australian Institute of Criminology Technical Background Paper 23.

McFarlane, John. 2000. Corruption and the Financial Sector: The Strategic Impact. Dickinson Journal of International Law

McGee, Robert W. & Serkan Benk. 2014. The Ethics of Accepting a Bribe: An Empricial Case Study of Turkey. Business & Law

McGirr, Shaun. 2013. Deliberate Indiscretion: Why Bureaucratic Agencies are Differently Corrupt. Working paper.

McLaren, John. 2003. Corruption and the Organization of Tax Administration: Non-Smithian Benefits from Specialization, in Institutional Elements of Tax Design and Reform (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Mclean, Nicholas M. 2012. Cross-National Patterns in FCPA Enforcement. Yale Law Journal

McLeod, Ross H. 2005. The Struggle to Regain Effective Government Under Democracy in Indonesia. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

McManus, C., W.L. Miller, R. Markowski & J. Wasilewski. 2004. Why Is Corruption in Poland "A Serious Cause for Concern"? Crime, Law & Social Change

McMillan, J. 1991. Dango: Japan's Price-Fixing Conspiracies. Economics & Politics

McMillan, John & Pablo Zoido. 2004. How To Subvert Democracy: Montesinos in Peru. Journal of Economic Perspectives

McPake, B., D. Asiimwe, F. Mwesigye, M. Ofumbi., L. Ortenblad, P. Streefland & A.

Turinde. 1999. Informal Economic Activities of Public Health Workers in Uganda: Implications for Quality and Accessibility of Care. Social Science & Medicine .

McWilliams, J. Nolan. 2007. Tug of War: The World Bank's New Governance and Anticorruption Efforts. Kansas Journal of Law & Public Policy

Meagher, Patrick. 2005. Anti-Corruption Agencies: Rhetoric versus Reality. Journal of Policy Reform

Meagher, Patrick. 2002. Anti-Corruption Agencies: A Review of Experience (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Mebane, Walter R., Jr. 2008. "Electoral Forensics: The Second-Digit Benford's Law Test and Recent American Presidential Elections", in R. Michal Alvarez, Thad E. Hall & Susan D. Hyde eds., Election Fraud: Detecting and Deterring Electoral Manipulation. (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution)

Mebane, Walter R., Jr. 2011. Comment on "Benford's Law and the Detection of Election Fraud". Political Analysis.

Medard, F.H. 1996. Public Corruption in Africa: A Comparative Perspective. Corruption & Reform.

Medard, Jean-Francois. 2002. "Corruption in the Neo-Patrimonial States of Sub-Saharan Africa", in Arnold J. Heidenheimer & Michael Johnston eds., Political Corruption— Concepts and Contexts (London: Transaction Publishers).

Medina, Luis Fernando & Susan Stokes. 2007. Monopoly and Monitoring: An Approach to Political Clientalism, in H. Kitschelt & S. Wilkinson eds., Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Meessen, Karl M. 1995. Fighting Corruption Across the Border. Fordham Int'l L. J.

Mehlum, Halvor, Karl O. Moene & Ragnar Torvik. 2006. Cursed by Resources or Institutions? World Economy

Mehlum, Halvor, Karl O. Moene & Ragnar Torvik. 2006. Institutions and the Resource Curse. Economic Journal

Mehta, M.C. 2006. The Accountability Principle: Legal Solutions to Break Corruption's Impact on India's Environment. Journal of Environmental Law & Litigation

Meier, Kenneth J. & Thomas M. Holbrook. 1992. "I Seen My Opportunities and I Took 'Em": Political Corruption in the United States. Journal of Politics

Mejia Acosta, Andres. 2013. The Impact and Effectiveness of Accountability and Transparency Initiatives: The Governance of Natural Resources. Development Policy Review

Melgar, Natalia, Maximo Rossi & Tom W. Smith. 2010. The Perception of Corruption. International Journal of Public Opinion Research

Melo, Luisa & Michael A. Quinn. 2015. Oil, Foreign Direct Investment and Corruption. International Journal of Business & Finance Research

Melo, Marcus Andre, Adailton B. Leite & E. Rocha. 2013. Muncipal Corruption: Multilevel Estimates of the Effects of Checks and Political Competition in Brazil. Working paper.

Melo, Marcus Andre, Adailton Leite & Enivaldo Rocha. 2012. Competitive Corruption: Evidence from Randomized Brazilian Municipal Audits. Working paper.

Melo, Marcus Andre, Carlos Pereira & Carlos Mauricio Figueiredo. 2009. Political and Institutional Checks on Corruption: Explaining the Performance of Brazilian Audit Institutions. Comparative Political Studies

Melville, Andrei, Denis Stukai & Mikhail Mironiuk. 2014. "King of the Mountain," or Why Postcommunist Autocracies Have Bad Institutions. Russian Social Science Review

Memoli, Vincenzo & Alessandro Pellegata. 2013. Electoral Systems, Corruption and Satisfaction with Democracy. Working paper.

Memoli, Vincenzo & Alessandro Pellegata. 2014. Corruption and EU Institutions: The Italians' Opinion. Perspectives on European Politics & Society

Menaker, Andrea J. 2010. The Determinative Impact of Fraud and Corruption on Investment Arbitrations. ICSID Review

Mendez, Fabio & Facundo Sepulveda. 2006. Corruption, Growth, and Political Regimes: Cross Country Evidence. European Journal of Political Economy

Méndez, Fabio & Facundo Sepulveda. 2009. What Do We Talk About When We Talk About Corruption? Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Mendez, Fabio. 2014. Can Corruption Foster Regulatory Compliance? Public Choice

Mendoza, R.U., R.A. Lim & A.O. Lopez. 2015. Grease or Sand in the Wheels of Commerce? Firm Level Evidence on Corruption and SMEs. Journal of International Development

Mendoza, Ronald U., Ricardo A. Lim & Anne Beline C. Ong Lopez. 2013. Grease or Sand in the Wheels of Commerce? Firm Level Evidence on Corruption and SMEs. Working paper.

Menes, Rebecca. 2006. "Limiting the Reach of the Grabbing Hand: Graft and Growth in American Cities, 1880 to 1930", in Edward L. Glaeser & Claudia Goldin eds., Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Menezes, Flavio M. & Paulo Klinger Monteiro. 2006. Corruption and Auctions. Journal of Mathematical Economics

Mensah, Y.M. 2014. An Analysis of the Effect of Culture and Religion on Perceived Corruption in a Global Context. Journal of Business Ethics

Meny, Y. 1996. "Fin de Siecle" Corruption: Change, Crisis and Shifting Values.International Social Science Journal

Méon, Pierre-Guillaume & Khalid Sekkat. 2005. Does Corruption Grease or Sand the Wheels of Growth? Public Choice.

Meon, Pierre-Guillaume & Laurent Weill. 2010. Is Corruption an Efficient Grease? World Development

Mesmer-Magnus, Jessica R. & Chockalingam Viswesvaran. 2005. Whistleblowing in Organizations: An Examination of Correlates of Whistleblowing Intentions, Actions, and Retaliation. Journal of Business Ethics.

Messick, D.M. & M.H. Bazerman. 1996. Ethical Leadership and Psychology of Decision Making. Sloan Management Review

Messick, Richard E. 2014. "Policy Considerations when Drafting Conflict of Interest Legislation", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Mestre, J. 2015. A Bribe New World: The Federal Government Gets Creative in Chasing Foreign Officials for Taking Bribes. University of Florida Journal of Law & Public Policy

Meyer, B., T. van Roomen & E. Sikkema. 2014. Corporate Criminal Liability for Corruption Offences and the Due Diligence Defense: A Comparison of the Dutch and English Legal Frameworks. Utrecht Law Review

Meyer, M.E., J. Steyn & N. Gopal. 2013. Exploring the Public Parameter of Police Integrity. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management

Meyer, Olaf. 2013. "The Formation of a Transnational Ordre Public against Corruption: Lessons for and from Arbitral Tribunals", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press),

Mi, Zengyu & Qiongzhi Liu. 2014. Income Inequality, Fiscal Redistribution, and Governmental Corruption: Evidence from Chinese Provincial Data. Journal of Developing Areas

Mialtu, M., C. Nedelcu & C. Banacu. 2015. The Balance of Accessing European Funds the End of 2014: The Influence of Corruption on Absorbed E.U. Funds in Romania. Management Research & Practice

Miceli, Marcia P. et al. 2008. Whistleblowing in Organizations. New York: Routledge.

Michael S. Kang. 2012. The End of Campaign Finance Law. Virginia Law Review

Michael, B. & I. Carr. 2015. How Can the ICAC Help Foster the Widespread Adoption of Company Anticorruption Programs in Hong Kong? North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation

Michael, B. 2004. The Rise and Fall of the Anti-Corruption Industry: Toward Second Generation Anti-Corruption Reforms in Central and Eastern Europe. New York: Open Society Institute.

Michael, B. 2015. Making Hong Kong Companies Liable for Foreign Corruption. Journal of Financial Crime.

Michael, Bryane. 2004. Explaining Organizational Change in International Development: The Role of Complexity in Anti-Corruption Work. Journal of International Development

Michael, Bryane. 2004. What Do African-Donor Sponsored Anti-Corruption Programmes Teach Us About International Development in Africa? Social Policy & Administration

Michael, Bryane. 2006. Depoliticizing Anti-Corruption in Bolivia: Local International Intervention and the State. International Journal of Public Administration

Michael, Bryane. 2010. Issues in Anti-Corruption Law: Drafting Implementing Regulations for Anti-Corruption Conventions in Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union, Journal on Legislation

Michael, Bryane. 2012. "Activist Regulatory Practices in Corruption Prevention: A Case Study from Montenegro", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Michael, Bryane. 2012. Do Customs Trade Facilitation Programs Help Reduce Customs-Related Corruption? International Journal of Public Administration 35: 81-97.

Michael, Bryane. 2014. Can the Hong Kong ICAC Help Reduce Corruption on the Mainland? Chinese Journal of Comparative Law 2: 78-119.

Michener, G. 2015. Policy Evaluation via Composite Indexes: Qualitative Lessons from International Transparency Policy Indexes. World Development 74: 184-196.

Miettinen, T. & P. Poutvaara. 2014. A Market for Connections. European Journal of Political Economy

Migliorisi, S. & C. Wescott. 2011. A Reviwe of World Bank Support for Accountability Institutions in the Contract of Governance and Anti-Corruption. IEG Working Paper 2011/5 (Washington D.C.: World Bank).

Miguel, Edward & Mary Kay Gugerty. 2005. Ethnic Diversity, Social Sanctions, and Public Goods in Kenya. Journal of Public Economics 89(11-12): 2325-2368.

Milanovic, Branko, Karla Hoff & Shale Horowitz. 2010. Turnover in Power as a Restraint on Investing in Influence: Evidence from the Postcommunist Transition. Economics & Politics

Miles, Cameron A. 2012. Corruption, Jurisdiction and Admissibility in International Investment Claims. Journal of International Dispute Settlement

Miles, M.R. 2015. Turnout as Consent: How Fair Governance Encourages Voter Participation. Political Research Quarterly.

Miller, Kelly D. 2002. The Hobbs Act, the Interstate Commerce Clause, and United States v. McFarland: The Irrational Aggregation of Independent Local Robberies to Sustain Federal Convictions. Tulane Law Review

Miller, William L. 2006 Corruption and Corruptibility. World Development

Miller, William L., Ase B. Grodeland & Tatyana Y. Koshechkina. 2001. A Culture of Corruption: Coping with Government in Post-Communist Europe. Budapest: CEU Press.

Miller, William L., Ase B. Grodeland & Tatyana Y. Koshechkina. 2002. "Values & Norms versus Extortion & Temptation," in Corrupt Exchanges: Empirical Themes in the Politics and the Political Economy of Corruption (Donatella Della Porta & Susan Rose-Ackerman, eds.)

Miller, William M. 2006. "Perceptions, Experience and Lies: What Measures Corruption and What Do Corruption Measures Measure?", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., Measuring Corruption (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Mills, David & Robert Weisberg. 2008. Corrupting the Harm Requirement in White Collar Crime. Stanford Law Review

Milyo, J. 2014. Corporate Influence and Political Corruption. Independent Review.

Minovic, M., M. Milovanovic, V. Stavljanin, B. Draskovic & D. Lazic. 2014. Semantic Technologies on the Mission: Preventing Corruption in Public Procurement. Computers in Industry .

Mironov, Maxim & Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. 2012. Corruption in Procurement and Shadow Campaign Financing: Evidence from Russia. Unpublished manuscript.

Mironov, Maxim. 2005. Bad Corruption, Good Corruption and Growth. 2005. Working Paper, Graduate School of Business, University of Chicago.

Mironov, Maxim. 2015. Should One Hire a Corrupt CEO in a Corrupt Country? Journal of Financial Economics

Miroslav, Minovia et al. 2014. Semantic Technologies on the Mission: Preventing Corruption in Public Procurement. Computers in Industry

Misangyi, Vilmos F., G. Weaver & H. Elms. 2008. Ending Corruption: The Interplay among Institutional Logics, Resources, and Institutional Entrepreneurs. Academy of Management Review

Mishra, Ajit. 2002. Hierarchies, Incentives and Collusion in a Model of Enforcement. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Mishra, Ajit. 2005. The Economics of Corruption. Oxford University Press.

Mishra, Ajit. 2006. Persistence of Corruption: Some Theoretical Perspectives. World Development.

Mishra, P., A. Subramanian & P. Topalova. 2008. Tariffs, Enforcement, and Customs Evasion: Evidence from India. Journal of Public Economics

Mistree, D. 2015. Party-Directed Corruption in the Developing World. Comparative Politics

Mistry, J.J. & A. Jalal. 2012. An Empirical Analysis of the Relationship Between E-Government and Corruption. International Journal of Digital Accounting Research .

Mitchell, Paul. 2000. Voters and Their Representatives: Electoral Institutions and Delegation in Parliamentary Democracies. European Journal of Policy Research

Mitchell, Z., S. Merrington & P. Bell. 2014. A Comparative Analysis of the OECD Anti-Corruption Models (Asia & Europe) and Australia's Existing Anti-Corruption Platform. International Journal of Business & Commerce.

Mitra, Siddhartha. 2012. Corruption Re-examined. Trade & Development Review

Mixon, Franklin G., Jr., David N. Laband & Robert B. Eskelund Jr.. 1994. Rent Seeking and Hidden In-Kind Resource Distribution: Some Empirical Evidence. Public Choice

Mizoguchi, T. & N. Van Quyen. 2014. Corruption in Public Procurement Market. Pacific Economic Review.

Mo, Pak Hung. 2001. Corruption and Economic Growth. Journal of Comparative Economics

Mocan, Naci. 2008. What Determines Corruption? International Evidence from Micro Data. Economic Inquiry

Mock, Gregory. 2003. Undue Influence: Corruption and Natural Resources. World Resources 2002-2004.

Modnak, J.J. 1995. Competence, Integrity and the Electoral Success of Congressional Incumbents. Journal of Politics

Moene, Kalle & Tina Soreide. 2015. "Good Governance Facades", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Mohamed, M.R., S.R. Kaliappan, N.W. Ismail & W.N.W. Azman-Saini. 2015. Effect of Foreign Aid on Corruption: Evidence from Sub-Saharan African Countries. International Journal of Social Economics

Mohammad, Ehsan. 2006. When Implementation Fails: The Case of Anti-Corruption Commission (ACC) and Corruption Control in Bangladesh. Asian Affairs

Mohtadi, Hamid & Terry L. Roe. 2003. Democracy, Rent Seeking, Public Spending, and Growth. Journal of Public Economics

Moiseienko, A. 2015. "No Safe Haven": Denying Entry to the Corrupt as a New Anti-Corruption Policy. Journal of Money Laundering Control

Mokhtari, M. & M. Ashtari. 2012. Reducing Informal Payments in the Health Care System: Evidence from a Large Patient Satisfaction Survey. Journal of Asian Economics

Mokhtari, Manouchehr & Irina Grafova. 2007. Corruption: Theory and Evidence from the Russian Federation. Economic Systems .

Molinari, M.C. 2014. A Second Best Theory of Institutional Quality. Public Organization Review .

Monahan, Susanne C. & Beth A. Quinn. 2006. Beyond 'Bad Apples' and 'Weak Leaders': Toward a Neo-Institutional Explanation of Organizational Deviance. Theoretical Criminology

Monteiro, Joana & Claudio Ferraz. 2010. Does Oil Make Leaders Unaccountable? Evidence from Brazil's Offshore Oil Boom. Working paper.

Montes, G.C. & P.C. Paschoal. 2015. Corruption: What Are the Effects on Government Effectiveness? Empirical Evidence Considering Developed and Developing Countries? Applied Economics Letters.

Montinola, Gabriella R. & Robert W. Jackman. 2002. Sources of Corruption: A Cross-Country Study. British Journal of Political Science

Montinola, Gabriella R. 1994. The Foundations of Political Corruption: Insights from the Philippine Case. Asian Journal of Political Science

Montinola, Gabriella, Yingyi Qian & Barry R. Weingast. 1995. Federalism, Chinese Style: The Political Basis for Economic Success. World Politics

Moody-Stuart, George. 1994. The Good Business Guide to Bribery: Grand Corruption in Third World Development.

Moohr, Geraldine Szott. 1994. Mail Fraud and the Intangible Rights Doctrine: Someone to Watch over Us. Harvard Journal on Legislation

Mookherjee, Dilip & Ivan P.L. Png. 1992. Monitoring vis-à-vis Investigation in Enforcement of Law. American Economic Review

Mookherjee, Dilip & Ivan P.L. Png. 1995. Corruptible Law Enforcers: How Should They Be Compensated? Economic Journa

Moore, D.A., P.E. Tetlock, L. Tanlu & M.H. Bazerman. 2006. Conflicts of Interest and the Case of Auditor Independence: Moral Selection and Strategic Issue Cycling. Academy of Management Review

Moore, E.C. 2007. Causes of Demand for International Bribery. Electronic Journal of Business Ethics & Organization Studies :

Moore, Mick. 2001. Political Underdevelopment: What Causes "Bad Governance"?, Public Management

Moore, Mick. 2004. Revenue, State Formation, and the Quality of Government in Developing Countries. International Political Science Review

Moran, Jon. 1999. Bribery and Corruption: The OECD Convention on Combating the Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions. Business Ethics: A European Review

Moran, Jon. 2001. Democratic Transitions and Forms of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Moroff, Holger & Diana Schmidt-Pfister. 2010. Anti-Corruption Movements, Mechanisms, and Machines – An Introduction. Global Crime

Moroff, Holger. 2004. A Polychromatic Turn in Corruption Research? Crime, Law & Social Change

Morris, C. 2015. In International Study on Public Confidence in Police. Police Practice & Research

Morris, Stephen D. & J.L. Klesner. 2010. Corruption and Trust: Theoretical Considerations and Evidence from Mexico. Comparative Political Studies

Morris, Stephen D. 1991. Corruption and Politics in Contemporary Mexico. (University of Alabama Press).

Morris, Stephen D. 2004. Corruption in Latin America: An Empirical Overview. SECOLAS Annals

Morris, Stephen D. 2008. Disaggregating Corruption: A Comparison of Participation and Perceptions in Latin America with a Focus on Mexico. Bulletin of Latin American Research

Morris, Stephen D. 2011. Forms of Corruption. CESifo DICE Report

Morrissey, David. 2007. The Fight Against Corruption by International Organizations. George Washington International Law Review

Morse, Stephen. 2006. Is Corruption Bad for Environmental Sustainability? A Cross-National Analysis. Ecology & Society

Moser, Carolyn. 2014. "Conflict of Interests of Government Members and the Risk of Corruption: An Assessment of Pre-Revolutionary Tunisia and Egypt", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Moss, T.J., G. Pettersson & N. van de Walle. 2006. An Aid-Institutions Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State Building in Sub-Saharan Africa. Working paper.

Moyer, Homer E., Jr. 2004. The Role of Law in Combating Official Corruption: Recent U.S. Enforcement and Evolving International Standards, Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)

Muazu Ibrahim, Emmanuel Kumi & Thomas Yeboah. 2015. African Journal of Economic & Sustainable Development

Mudhai, Fredrick. 2007. Time to Harvest? Media, Corruption and Elections in Kenya. International Journal of Communication Ethics

Muffler, Stephen. 1995. Proposing a Treaty on the Prevention of International Corrupt Payments: Cloning the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Is Not the Answer. ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law

Mukwiri, J. 2015. British Law on Corporate Bribery. Journal of Financial Crime

Mulgan, Richard & John Wanna. 2012. "Developing Cultures of Integrity in the Public and Private Sectors", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Muma, M.W. 2014. Toward Greater Guidance: Reforming the Definitions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Michigan Law Review

Mungiu-Pippid, Alina. 2013. Becoming Denmark: Historical Designs of Corruption Control. Social Research

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. 2013. Controlling Corruption Through Collective Action. Journal of Democracy

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. 2015. Corruption: Good Governance Powers Innovation. Natur

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. et al. 2011. Contextual Choices in Fighting Corruption: Lessons Learned. Norwegian Agency for International Development.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2005. Deconstructing Balkan Particularism: The Ambiguous Social Capital of Southeastern Europe. Southeast European & Black Sea Studies

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2006. Corruption: Diagnosis and Treatment. Journal of Democracy

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2013. The Good, the Bad and the Ugly: Controlling Corruption in the European Union. Working paper.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2014. Of Virtuous Circles: Modeling Control of Corruption Beyond Modernization. Working paper.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2015. The Quest for Good Governance: How Societies Develop Control of Corruption (Cambridge University Press).

Muralidharan, Karthik, Paul Niehaus & Sandip Sukhtankar. 2014. Payments Infrastructure and the Performance of Public Programs: Evidence from Biometric Smartcards in India. NBER Working Paper 19999.

Muralindharan, K. & Sundararaman, V. 2009. Teacher Performance Pay: Experimental Evidence from India. (Working paper).

Murphy, Kevin et al. 1993. Why Is Rent-Seeking So Costly to Growth? American Economic Review

Murphy, Mark J. 1995. International Bribery: An Example of an Unfair Trade Practice? Brooklyn Journal of International Law

Murray, Cameron K. & Paul Frijters. 2015. Clean Money in a Dirty System: Relationship Networks and Land Rezoning in Queensland.

Murtazashvili, J. 2015. Gaming the State: Consequences of Contracting Out State Building in Afghanistan. Central Asian Survey

Musa, P.F., P. Meso & V.W. Mbarika. 2005. Toward Sustainable Adoption of Technologies for Human Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Precursors, Diagnostics, and Prescriptions. Communications of the Association for Information Systems

Musila, Jacob W. 2013. Does Democracy Have a Different Impact on Corruption in Africa? Journal of African Business

Musila, Jacob Wanjala & Simon Pierre Sigue. 2010. Corruption and International Trade: An Empirical Investigation of African Countries. World Economy

Mutebi, Alex. 2008. Explaining the Failure of Thailand's Anti-Corruption Regime. Development & Change

Muzila, Lindy, Michelle Morales, Marianne Mathias & Tammar Berger. 2012. On the Take: Criminalizing Illicit Enrichment to Fight Corruption. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

Myers, Richard E. II. 2012. Who Watches the Watchers in Public Corruption Cases? University of Chicago Legal Forum 2012

Myerson, Roger B. 1993. Effectiveness of Electoral Systems for Reducing Government Corruption: A Game-Theoretic Analysis. Games & Economic Behavior

Myerson, Roger. 2006. Bipolar Multicandidate Elections with Corruption. Scandinavian Journal of Economics

Myint, U. 2000. Corruption: Causes, Consequences and Cures. Asia-Pacific Development Journal

Myles, Gareth D. & Hana Yousefi. 2015. Corruption and Seigniorage. Journal of Public Economic Theory

Nabin, Munirul Haque & Gautam Bose. 2008. Partners in Crime: Collusive Corruption and Search. The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy 8(1).

Nadeau-Seguin, Sara. 2013. Commercial Arbitration and Corrupt Practices: Should Arbitrators Be Bound By a Duty to Report Corrupt Practices? Transnational Dispute Resolution 10(3).

Nadipuram, Abhay M. 2013. Is the OECD the Answer? It's Only Part of the Solution. Journal of Corporation Law

Nagin, Daniel S. & Greg Pogarsky. 2003. An Experimental Investigation of Deterrence: Cheating, Self-Serving Bias, and Impulsivity. Criminology

Naidu, S. & A. Chand. 2014. Exploring the Relationship between Freedom from Corruption and Business Governance in the Oceania Region. Quality & Quantity

Naim, Moises. 2005. Bad Medicine: The War on Corruption Is Leaving the World Worse Than We Found It. Foreign Policy 147 (May-June 2005): 96-95.

Nakahara, S. 2015. Light in the Darkness: Understanding the Future Directions of Organizational Corruption. Journal of Legal, Ethical & Regulatory Issues

Namawu, Alolo. 2004. Fighting Public Sector Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa: Does Gender Matter? IDD Wchool of Public Policy Working Paper.

Nana, Constantine Ntsanyu. 2013. West Africa: The Actions of the OHADA Arbitral Tribunal in the Face of Corruption. Transnational Dispute Management 10(3).

Nappert, S. 2012. "Nailing Corruption: Thoughts for a Gardener – A Comment on World Duty Free Company Ltd v. The Republic of Kenya", in Patrick Wautelet, Thalia Kruger & Govert Coppens eds., The Practice of Arbitration: Essays in Honour of Hans van Houtte (Hart Publishing).

Nas, Tevtik F., Albert C. Price & Charles T. Weber. 1986. A Policy-Oriented Theory of Corruption. American Political Science Review 80(1):107-119.

Nasarre, Cecilia A.S. 2013. International Commercial Arbitration and Corruption: The Role and Duties of the Arbitrator. Transnational Dispute Resolution 10(3).

Nasuti, Peter. 2012. The Determinants of Anti-Corruption Reform in the Republic of Georgia. Working paper.

Navarro, Nelly Calderon. 2006. Fighting Corruption: The Peruvian Experience. Journal of International Criminal Justice

Navot, D. & N. Cohen. 2015. How Policy Entrepreneurs Reduce Corruption in Israel. Governance.

Navot, D. 2014. The Concept of Political Corruption. Public Integrity .

Nawaz, S. 2015. Growth Effects of Institutions: A Disaggregated Analysis. Economic Modelling

Nayeri, Rouzhna. 2014. No Longer the Sleeping Dog, the FCPA Is Awake and Ready To Bite: Analysis of FCPA Enforcements, the Implications, and Recommendations for Reform. New York International Law Review

Ndedi, Alain A. Pr & Kingsley Kelly Mua. 2015. The Role of Forensic Investigation Professionals in the Prevention of Fraud and Corruption in Developing Countries. Working paper.

Ndikumana, Leonce & Mina Baliamoune-Lutz. 2009. "Corruption and Growth in African Countries: Exploring the Investment Channel", in African Development Bank & UNECA, Africa's Development Challenges and Opportunities in the Global Arena

Ndikumana, Leonce. 2007. "Corruption and Pro-Poor Growth Outcomes: Evidence and Lessons for African Countries", in J. Mbaku, M. Martin & J. Karugia eds., Governance and Pro-Poor Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa

Ndikumana, Leonce. 2013. The Private Sector as Culprit and Victim of Corruption in Africa. Working paper.

Neal, M., J. Finlay, S. Karkoulian, D. Catana & R. Pellegrino. 2015. How Business Students View Corruption, and Why This Should Concern Us: Insights from Lebanon, Romania and the United States. Tertiary Education & Management

Neeman, Zvika, M. Daniele Paserman & Avi Simhon. 2008. Corruption and Openness. B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy 8(1) (Article 50) Negro, I. 2015. "Corruption Is Dirt": Metaphors for Political Corruption in the Spanish Press. Bulletin of Hispanic Studies

Neild, Robert. 2012. Public Corruption: The Dark Side of Social Evolution (London: Anthem Press)

Nell, Mathias. 2007. Contracts Induced by Means of Bribery – Should They Be Void or Valid? Working Paper.

Nell, Mathias. 2007. Strategic Aspects of Voluntary Disclosure Programs for Corruption Offences: Toward a Design of Good Practice. Working Paper.

Nelson, Michael A. 2013. "Corruption and the Size of Local Governments: Are They Related?", in S. Lago-Penas & J. Martinez-Vazquez eds., The Challenge of Local Government Size: Theoretical Perspectives, International Experience and Policy Reform (Cheltenham, U.K.: Edward Elgar)

Nemeroff, Michael A. 2006. The Limited Role of Campaign Finance Laws in Reducing Corruption by Elected Public Officials. Howard Law Journal

Neoh, Anthony. 2010. "An Impartial and Uncorrupted Civil Service: Hong Kong's Fight Against Corruption in the Past 35 Years", in Christopher Forsyth et al. eds. Effective Judicial Review: A Cornerstone of Good Government (Oxford University Press) Nesbit, Julie B. 1998. Transnational Bribery of Foreign Officials: A New Threat to the Future of Democracy. Vand. J. Transnational Law

Nesti, L. 2014. The 2010 "Agreement on Mutual Enforcement of Debarrment Decisions" and Its Impact for the Fight against Fraud and Corruption in Public Procurement. Journal of Public Procurement

Neu, Dean, Jeff Everett & Abu Shiraz Rahaman. 2015. Preventing Corruption within Government Procurement: Constructing the Disciplined and Ethical Subject. Critical Perspectives on Accounting

Neudorfer, Benjamin & Natascha S. Neudorfer. 2015. Decentralization and Political Corruption: Disaggregating Regional Authority. Publius

Neudorfer, N.S. & U.G. Theurekauf. 2014. Buying War Not Peace: The Influence of Corruption on the Risk of Ethnic War. Comparative Political Studies 47(13): 1856-1886.

Neudorfer, Natascha S. 2015. Development, Democracy and Corruption: How Poverty and Lack of Political Rights Encourage Corruption. Journal of Public Policy (forthcoming).

Neudorfer, Natascha S. N.d. Gender and Graft: A Political Economy Argument about the Influence of Working Women on Political Corruption. Journal of Women Politics & Policy (forthcoming).

Neumayer, E. 2002. Is Good Governance Rewarded? A Cross-National Analysis of Debt Forgiveness. World Development

Neumayer, E. 2003. The Determinants of Aid Allocation by Regional Multilateral Development Banks and United Nations Agencies. International Studies Quarterly

Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar & Kishor Vaidya. 2012. Evaluating the Anti-Corruption Capabilities of Public E-Procurement in a Developing Country. Electronic Journal on Information Systems in Developing Countries

Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar & Kishor Vaidya. 2014. An Empirical Evaluation of the Potential of Public E-Procurement to Reduce Corruption. Australasian Journal of Information Systems

Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar & Kishor Vaidya. 2014. The Potential of E-Procurement Technology for Reducing Corruption. International Journal of Information Technology & Management.

Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar, Kishor Vaidya & Jianming Yong. 2014. Willingness to Adopt E-Procurement to Reduce Corruption. Transforming Government: People, Process & Policy

Neverova, E.G. & O.A. Malafeyef. 2015. A Model of Interaction between Anticorruption Authority and Corruption Groups. AIP Conference Proceedings

Ng, F. & A. Yeats. 1999. Good Governance and Trade Policy: Are They the Keys to Africa's Global Integration and Growth? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2038.

Ngira, David Otieno. 2015. Accelerating the "War" Against Corruption: A Sociological Perspective. Working paper.

Ngo, Tak-Wing. 2009. "Rent Seeking under the Licensing State: The Institutional Sources of Economic Corruption in China", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge)

Niaz, I. 2014. Corruption and the Bureaucratic Elite in Pakistan: The 1960s and 1970s Revisited. Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society

Nice, David C. 1986. The Policy Consequences of Political Corruption. Political Behavior

Nichilo, Brian. 2011. Honest Services Fraud: Consistency in Change. Temple Law Review

Nichols, Philip J. 2016. The Neomercantalist Fallacy and the Contextual Reality of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Harvard Journal on Legislation (forthcoming).

Nichols, Philip M. 1996. Corruption in the World Trade Organization: Discerning the Limits of the World Trade Organization's Authority. N.Y.U. Journal of International Law and Politics, 28: 711-784.

Nichols, Philip M. 1997. Outlawing Transnational Bribery Through the World Trade Organization. Law & Policy in International Business

Nichols, Philip M. 1999. Are Extraterritorial Restrictions on Bribery a Viable and Desirable International Policy Goal Under the Global Conditions of the Late Twentieth Century? Increasing Global Security by Controlling Transnational Bribery. Mich. J. Int'l L. 20: 451-.

Nichols, Philip M. 1999. Regulating Transnational Bribery in Times of Globalization and Fragmentation. Yale Journal of International Law

Nichols, Philip M. 2000. The Myth of Anti-Bribery Laws as Transnational Intrusion. Cornell International Law Journal

Nichols, Philip M. 2001. The Fit Between Changes to the Global Corruption Regime and Indigenous Perceptions of Corruption in Kazakhstan. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law

Nichols, Philip M. 2004. Corruption as an Assurance Problem. American University International Law Review

Nichols, Philip M. 2009. Multiple Communities and Controlling Corruption. Journal of Business Ethics

Nichols, Philip M. 2011. The Perverse Effect of Campaign Contribution Limits: Reducing the Allowable Amounts Increases the Likelihood of Corruption in the Federal Legislature. American Business Law Journal

Nichols, Philip M. 2012. The Business Case for Complying with Bribery Laws. American Business Law Journal.

Nichols, Philip M. 2012. The Psychic Costs of Violating Corruption Laws. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law.

Nichols, Philip M. 2012. United States v Lazarenko: The Trial and Conviction of Two Former Prime Ministers of Ukraine. University of Chicago Legal Forum.

Nichols, Philip M., George J. Siedel & Matthew Kasdin. 2004. Corruption as a Pan-Cultural Phenomenon: An Empirical Study in Countries at Opposite Ends of the Former Soviet Empire, 39 Tex. Int'l L.J

Nichter, Simeon. 2008. Vote Buying or Turnout Buying? Machine Politics and the Secret Ballot. American Political Science Review

Nichter, Simeon. 2011. Electoral Clientalism or Relational Clientalism? Healthcare and Sterilization in Brazil. Working paper.

Nichter, Simeon. 2014. Conceptualizing Vote Buying. Electoral Studies (forthcoming).

Niehaus, Paul & Sandip Sukhtankar. 2013. Corruption Dynamics: The Golden Goose Effect. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy

Niehaus, Paul & Sandip Sukhtankar. 2013. The Marginal Rate of Corruption in Public Programs: Evidence from India. Journal of Public Economics

Niehaus, Paul, Antonia Atanassova, Marianne Bertrand & Sendhil Mullainathan. 2013.

Targeting with Agents. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy

Nielsen, R. 2003. Corruption Networks and Implications for Ethical Corruption Reform. Journal of Business Ethics

Nielsen, Richard P. 2000. The Politics of Long Term Corruption Reform: A Combined Social Movement and Action-Learning Approach. Business Ethics

Nieto, N. 2014. Corruption in Mexico: A Historical Legacy. Social Science Diliman

Nikolaev, P. 2014. Corruption Suppression Models: The Role of Inspectors' Moral Level. Computational Mathematics & Modeling.

Nilsson Hakkala, K., P. Norback & H. Svaleryd. 2008. Asymmetric Effects of Corruption on FDI: Evidence from Swedish Multinational Firms. Review of Economics & Statistics

Nishizaki, Y. 2005. The Moral Origin of Thailand's Provincial Strongman: The Case of Banharn Silpa-Archa. South East Asia Research

Nolan, Beth. 1992. Public Interest, Private Income: Conflicts and Control Limits on the Outside Income of Government Officials. Northwestern University Law Review

Noller, Lisa M. 2012. A Modest Practitioner Proposal: Striking a Balance in Whistleblower Lawsuits. University of Chicago Legal Forum 2012: 129-150.

Noonan, John T. 1985. Bribes. New York: MacMillan.

Norad. 2011. Joint Evaluation of Support to Anticorruption Efforts, 2002-2009.

Norton, Patrick M. 2006. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Dilemma. China Business Review 33 (Nov-Dec)

Nte, N.D. 2011. Police Corruption and the National Security Challenge in Nigeria: A Study of Rivers State Police Command. International Journal of Human Sciences .

Nurgaliyev, B., K. Ualiyev & B. Simonovich. 2015. Police Corruption in Kazakhstan: The Preliminary Results of the Study. Review of European Studies

Nur-Tegin, Kanybek & Hans J. Czap. 2012. Corruption: Democracy, Autocracy, and Political Stability. Economic Analysis & Policy

Nur-tegin, Kanybek & Tanya Sahin. 2013. Bribing Behavior by Firm Attributes: A Cross-Country Analysis. International Journal of Public Policy

Nur-Tegin, Kanybek. 2008. Determinants of Business Tax Compliance. The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy

Nwabuzor, Augustine. 2005. Corruption and Development: New Initiatives in Economic Openness and Strengthened Rule of Law. Journal of Business Ethics .

Nwazubor, A. 2005. Corruption and Development: New Initiatives in Economic Openness and Strengthened Rule of Law. Journal of Business Ethics

Nyamu,-Musembi, C. 2007. "Gender and Corruption in the Administration of Justice", in Transparency International, Global Corruption Report (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)

Nyblade, Benjamin & Steven Reed. 2008. Who Cheats? Who Loots? Political Competition and Corruption in Japan, 1947-1993. American Journal of Political Science.

Nye, Joseph. 1967. Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis. American Political Science Review

Nyhan, Brendan & M. Marit Rehavi. 2015. Tipping the Scales? Tetsting for Political Influence on Public Corruption Prosecutions. Working paper.

Nyhan, D. 2015. Scandal Potential: How Political Context and News Congestion Affect the President's Vulnerability to Media Scandal. British Journal of Political Science

Nystrand, M.J. 2014. Petty and Grand Corruption and the Conflict Dynamics in Northern Uganda. Third World Quarterly

O'Donnell, Madalene. 2008. "Corruption: A Rule of Law Agenda?", in Agnes Hurwitz with Reyko Huang eds., Civil War and the Rule of Law (Boulder: Lynne Rienner).

O'Fallon, M.J. & K.D. Butterfield. 2005. A Review of the Empirical Ethical Decision-Making Literature: 1996-2003. Journal of Business Ethics

O'Hara, Phillip Anthony. 2014. Political Economy of Systemic and Micro-Corruption Throughout the World. Journal of Economic Issues

O'Kelly, Ciaran & Melvin J. Dubnick. 2006. Taking Tough Choices Seriously: Public Administration and Individual Moral Agency. Journal of Public Administration Research Theory

O'Leary, Cornelius. 1962. The Elimination of Corrupt Practices in British Elections, 1868-1911. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

O'Sullivan, Julie. 1996. The Independent Counsel Statute: Bad Law, Bad Policy. American Criminal Law Review

O'Toole, C.M. & F. Tarp. 2014. Corruption and the Efficiency of Capital Investment in Developing Countries. Journal of International Development

O'Toole, Conor M. & Finn Tarp. 2012. Corruption and the Efficiency of Capital Investment in Developing Countries. Working Paper.

Oarhe, O. 2014. Whither the Ivory Tower? Corruption and the Development of Higher Education in Nigeria. Africa Education Review

Obala, L.M. & M. Mattingly. 2014. Ethnicity, Corruption and Violence in Urban Land Conflict in Kenya. Urban Studies

Oberoi, Roopinder. 2014. Mapping the Matrix of Corruption: Tracking the Empirical Evidences and Tailoring Responses. Journal of Asian & African Studies

Obidzinski, K. & K. Kusters. 2015. Formalizing the Logging Sector in Indonesia: Historical Dynamics and Lessons for Current Policy Initiatives. Society & Natural Resources

Obolonskii, Aleksandr & Aleksei Barabashev. 2014. How to Clean Out the Augean Stable of Our Bureaucracy. Russian Politics & Law

Obydenkova, Anastassia & Alexander Libman. 2015. Understanding the Survival of Post-Communist Corruption in Contemporary Russia: The Influence of Historical Legacies. Post-Soviet Affairs.

Ocheje, D. Paul. 2000. Law and Social Change: A Socio-Legal Analysis of Nigeria's Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offenses Act, 2000. Journal of African Law

Ocheje, Paul D. 2000. Refocusing International Law on the Quest for Accountability in Africa: The Case Against "Other" Impunity. Leiden Journal of International Law

Ocheni, Stephen & Basil C. Nwankwo. 2012. The Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies in Enhancing Good Governance and Sustainable Developmental Growth in Africa: The Nigerian Paradox under Obasanjo Administration, 2003-2007. Canadian Social Science

Ochulor, Chinenye Leo. 2011. Ethical and Moral Implications of Corruption. Canadian Social Science.

Ockey, J. 2003. Change and Continuity in the Thai Political Party System. Asian Survey

Odd-Helge Fjeldstad. 2005. Revenue Administration and Corruption. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, U4 Issue no. 2).

Odumosu, Ibironke T. 2011. International Investment Arbitration and Corruption Claims: An Analysis of World Duty Free v. Kenya. Law & Development Review

Oduor, Jacinta Ayango et al. 2013. Left out of the Bargain: Settlements in Foreign Bribery Cases and Implications for Asset Recovery. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative. OECD/StAR. 2012. Identification and Quantification of the Proceeds of Bribery.

Offe, Claus. 2004. "Political Corruption. Conceptual and Practical Issues," in S. Rose-Ackerman & J. Kornai, eds. Building a Trustworthy State in Post-Socialist Transition (New York: Palgrave/Macmillan)

Offer, Avner. 1997. Between the Gift and the Market: The Economy of Regard. Economic History Review.

Ofosu-Amaah, W. Paati, Raj Soopramenien & Kishor Raj. 1999. Combating corruption: A comparative review of selected legal aspects of state practice and major international initiatives. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Ogan, Pekin. 1995. Predicting Noncompliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Bus. & Prof. Ethics

Oge, K. 2014. The Limits of Transparency Promotion in Azerbaijan: External Remedies to "Reverse the Curse". Europe-Asia Studies

Ogungbamila, Bolanle & I. Bola Udegbe. 2014. Gender Differences in the Effects of Perception of Organizational Injustice on Workplace Reactivity. Europe's Journal of Psychology

Ogunyemi, K. 2014. How Extortion Works (Evidence from Nigeria): The Extortion Cycle. Business & Professional Ethics Journal

Ogwang, T. & D. Cho. 2014. A Conceptual Framework for Constructing a Corruption Diffusion Index. Journal of Business Ethics

Ohnesorge, John K.M. 1999. "Ratch" eting up the Anti-Corruption Drive: Could a Look at Recent History Cure a Case of Theory-Determinism. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Ojha, Amitabh & Shailendra C. Jain Palvia. 2012. E-Government and the Fight Against Corruption: Conceptula Model and Five Case Studies from India. Journal of Information Technology & Application Research

Ojha, Amitabh, Shailendra Palvia & M.P. Gupta. 2008. "A Model for Impact of E-Government on Corruption: Exploring Theoretical Foundations," in J. Bhattacharya ed., Critical Thinking in Governance (New Delhi: Gift Publishing),

Okada, Keisuke & Sovannroeun Samreth. 2012. The Effect of Foreign Aid on Corruption: A Quantile Regression Approach. Economics Letters

Okada, Keisuke & Sovannroeun Samreth. 2014. How Does Corruption Influence the Effect of Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth? Global Economic Review

Okafor, G. 2015. Locational Determinants of US Outward FDI into Sub-Saharan Africa. Journal of Developing Areas

Okeahalam, C.C. & I. Bah. 1998. Perceived Corruption and Investment in Sub-Saharan Africa. South African Journal of Economics

Okojie, Paul & Abubakar Momoh. 2007. "Corruption and Reform in Nigeria", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Olaniyan, Kolawole. 2014. Corruption and Human Rights Law in Africa (Oxford: Hart Publishing).

Olatunde, J.O. 2014. Does Democracy Breed Accountability? The Role of State Executives in Nigeria, 1999-2007. International Journal of Critical Accounting 4(3): .

Olaya, Juanita, Kodjo Attisso & Anja Roth. 2010. Repairing Social Damage Out of Corruption Cases: Opportunities and Challenges as Illustrated in the Alcatel Case in Costa Rica. Working Paper.

Oldenburg, Philip. 1987. Middlemen in Third-World Corruption: Implication of an Indian Case. World Politics

Olen, Jared W. 2012. The Devil's in the Intent: Does 18 U.S.C. §666 Require Proof of Quid-Pro-Quo Intent? Southwestern Law Review.

Oliva, P. 2015. Environmental Regulations and Corruption: Automobile Emissions in Mexico City. Journal of Political Economy

Oliver, Dawn. 1997. Regulating the Conduct of MPs: The British Experience of Combating Corruption. Political Studies

Olivier de Sardan, J.P. 1999. A Moral Economy of Corruption in Africa? Journal of Modern African Studies

Olken, Benjamin & Patrick Barron. 2009. The Simple Economics of Extortion: Evidence from Trucking in Aceh. Journal of Political Economy

Olken, Benjamin A. & Rohini Pande. 2012. Corruption in Developing Countries. Annual Review of Economics.

Olken, Benjamin A. 2010. Direct Democracy and Local Public Goods: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia. American Political Science Review

Olken, Benjamin. 2006. Corruption and the Costs of Redistribution: Micro Evidence from Indonesia. Journal of Public Economics

Olken, Benjamin. 2007. Monitoring Corruption: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia. Journal of Political Economy.

Olken, Benjamin. 2009. Corruption Perceptions v. Corruption Reality. Journal of Public Economics

Olken, Benjamin. 2009. Do TV and Radio Destroy Social Capital? Evidence from Indonesian Villages. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Olowu, Dele. 1993. Roots and Remedies of Governmental Corruption in Africa. Corruption & Reform

Olsen, T. & G. Torsvik. 1998. Collusion and Renegotiation in Hierarchies: A Case of Beneficial Corruption. International Economic Review

Oluwaniyi, O.O. 2011. Police and the Institution of Corruption in Nigeria. Policing & Society

Omotoso, F. 2014. Public-Service Ethics and Accountability for Effective Service Delivery in Nigeria. Africa Today

Onoshchenko, O. & C.C. Williams. 2014. Evaluating the Role of Blat in Finding Graduate Employment in Post-Soviet Ukraine: The "Dark Side" of Job Recruitment? Employee Relations

Oquendo, Angel Ricardo. 1999. Corruption and Legitimation Crises in Latin America. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Oral, B. & F. Sayin. 2015. Can Corruption Be Prevented by Increasing Tax Auditing in Turkey? Journal of Economic Cooperation & Development

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. 2008. Specialised Anti-Corruption Institution: Review of Models.

Orjuela, C. 2014. Corruption and Identity Politics in Divided Societies. Third World Quarterly

Ortega, B., A. Casquero & J. Sanjuan. 2014. Growth in Human Development: The Role of Corruption. Journal of International Development

Osei, Philip Duku. 2007. "Corruption Scandals and Anti-Corruption Institution Building Interventions in Jamaica", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Osei-Hwedie, B.Z. & K. Osei-Hwedie. 2000. The Political, Economic and Cultural Bases of Corruption in Africa, in K.R. Sr., Hope & B. Chikulo eds., Corruption and Development in Africa (London, Palgrave)

Osei-Tutu, E., K. Offei-Nyako, C. Ameyaw & K.T. Ampofo. 2014. Conflict of Interest and Related Corrupt Practices in Public Procurement in Ghana. International Journal of Civil Engineering Construction & Estate Management-.

Osifo, Omoregie Charles. 2014. An Ethical Governance Perspective on Anti-Corruption Policies and Procedures: Agencies and Trust in Cameroon, Ghana, and Nigeria Evaluation. International Journal of Public Administration

Osipian, Ararat L. 2009. Corruption and Reform in Higher Education in Ukraine. Canadian & International Education

Osipian, Ararat L. 2012. Economics of Corruption in Doctoral Education: The Dissertations Market. Economics of Education Review

Osipian, Ararat L. 2014. Will Bribery and Fraud Converge? Comparative Corruption in Russia and the USA. Compare: A Journal of Comparative & International Education.

Osipian, Ararat. 2010. Corrupt Organizational Hierarchies in the Former Soviet Bloc. Transition Studies Review

Oskenbayev, Yessengali, Mesut Yilmaz & Kanat Abdulla. 2013. Resource Concentration, Institutional Quality and the Natural Resource Curse. Economic Systems

Osoba, Segun. 1996. Corruption in Nigeria: Historical Perspectives. Review of African Political Economy

Osterfeld, David. 1988. The Impact of Corruption on Third World Development. Economic Affairs

Ostergaard, Clemens Stubbe & Christina Petersen. 1991. Official Profiteering and the Tiananmen Square Demonstrations in China. Corruption and Reform.

Ostler, J. 2014. Corrupt Business Practices as a Market Entry Strategy. Academy of Management Proceedings .

Otahal, T. 2014. Mises, Hayek and Corruption. Journal of Business Ethics.

Oto-Peralias, D., D. Romero-Avila & C. Usabiaga. 2013. Does Fiscal Decentralization Mitigate the Adverse Effects of Corruption on Public Deficits? European Journal of Political Economy.

Ott, Jan C. 2010. Good Governance and Happiness in Nations: Technical Quality Precedes Democracy and Quality Beats Size. Journal of Happiness Studies

Otusanya, O.J., S. Lauwo, O.J. Ige & O.S. Adelaja. 2015. Sweeping It Under the Carpet: The Role of Legislators in Corrupt Practice in Nigeria. Journal of Financial Crime 22(3): 354-377.

Ouma, S.O.A. 1991. Corruption in Public Policy and Its Impact on Development: The Case of Uganda Since 1979. Public Administration & Development.

Ouzounov, Nikolay A. 2004. Facing the Challenge: Corruption, State Capture and the Rule of Multinational Business. John Marshall Law Review

Oyamada, E. 2015. Anti-Corruption Measures the Japanese Way: Prevention Matters. Asian Education & Development Studies

Oyamada, Eiji. 2005. President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo's Anti-Corruption Strategy in the Philippines: An Evaluation. Asian Journal of Political Science

Oye, N. 2013. Reducing Corruption in African Developing Countries: The Relevance of E-Governance. Greener Journal of Social Sciences

Ozturk, I. & U. Al-Mulali. 2015. Investigating the Validity of the Environmental Kuznets Curve Hypothesis in Cambodia. Ecological Indicators

Pacini, Carl, Mushfiq Swaleheen & Katherine Baker. 2012. Enhanced Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Improving the Ethics of U.S. Business Practices Abroad. Research on Professional Responsibility & Ethics in Accounting

Pacini, Carl. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Taking a Bite Out of Bribery in International Business Transactions. Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law

Pacoy, Emilia P. 2008. Tracking Anti-Corruption Initiatives: Perceptions and Experiences in the Philippines. Journal of Administration & Governance

Padro i Miquel, G. 2007. The Control of Politicians in Divided Societies: The Politics of Fear. Review of Economic Studies

Paik, W. & R. Baum. 2014. Clientalism with Chinese Characteristics: Local Patronage Networks in Post-Reform China. Political Science Quarterly

Painter, Martin. 2006. Thaksinisation or Managerialism? Reforming the Thai Bureaucracy. Journal of Contemporary Asia

Painter, Martin. 2014. Myths of Political Independence, or How Not to Solve the Corruption Problem: Lessons for Vietnam. Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies

Painter, Richard W. 2009. Getting the Government America Deserves: How Ethics Reform Can Make a Difference. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Paldam, M. & E. Gundlach. 2008. Two Views on Institutions and Development: The Grand Transition vs the Primacy of Institutions. Kyklos

Paldam, Martin. 2001. Corruption and Religion: Adding to the Economic Model. Kyklos

Paldam, Martin. 2002. The Cross-Country Pattern of Corruption: Economics, Culture and the Seesaw Dynamics. European J. of Pol. Econ.

Paler, L. 2013. Keeping the Public Purse: An Experiment in Windfalls, Taxes, and the Incentives to Restrain. American Political Science Review

Palmier, Leslie. 2000. Corruption and Probity. Asian Journal of Political Science 8: 1-.

Pande, Rohini. 2008. Understanding Political Corruption in Low Income Countries. Handbook of Development Economics

Pande, Rohini. 2011. Can Informed Voters Enforce Better Governance? Experiments in Low-Income Democracies. Annual Review of Economics

Pangalangan, Raul C. 2010. "The Philippines 'Sandiganbayan': Anti-Graft Courts and the Illusion of Self-Contained Anti-Corruption Regimes", in Andrew Harding & Penelope Nicholson eds., New Courts in Asia (London: Routledge)

Pani, M. 2011. Hold Your Nose and Vote: Corruption and Public Decisions in a Representative Democracy. Public Choice

Panizza, Ugo. 2001. Electoral Rules, Political Systems, and Institutional Quality. Economics & Politics

Pantzalis, C. & J.C. Park. 2014. Too Close for Comfort? Geographic Propinquity to Political Power and Stock Returns. Journal of Banking & Finance

Papaioannou, K. & J. Van Zanden. 2015. The Dictator Effect: How Long Years in Office Affect Economic Development. Journal of Institutional Economics

Pappa, E., R. Sajedi & E. Vella. 2014. Fiscal Consolidation with Tax Evasion and Corruption. Journal of International Economics (forthcoming).

Pappa, E., R. Sajedi & E. Vella. 2015. Fiscal Consolidation with Tax Evastion and Corruption. Journal of International Economics

Papyrakis, Elissaios & Pak Hung Mo. 2014. Fractionalization, Polarization, and Economic Growth: Identifying the Transmission Channels. Economic Inquiry

Parboteeah, K.P., H.T. Seriki & Martin Hoegl. 2014. Ethnic Diversity, Corruption and Ethical Climates in Sub-Saharan Africa: Recognizing the Significance of Human Resource Management. International Journal of Human Resource Management

Parchomovsky, Gideon & Peter Siegelman. 2009. Bribes vs. Bombs: A Study in Coasean Warfard. International Review of Law & Economics

Pardo, I. ed. 2004. Between Morality and the Law: Corruption, Anthropology and Comparative Society. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Paris, Timotheee. 2014. "Is (French) Continental Law Efficient at Fighting Conflicts of Interest?", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Park, Adam W. 2013. Keep Your Eye on the Bribe: Focusing FCPA Enforcement. Journal of Law, Economics & Policy

Park, Hoon. 2003. Determinants of Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis. Multinational Business Review

Park, Junghee. 2012. Corruption, Soundness of the Banking Sector, and Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Study. Journal of International Money and Finance

Parker, Christine & Vibeke Lehmann Nielsen. 2009. Corporate Compliance Systems: Could They Make Any Difference? Administration & Society

Parker, Christine & Vibeke Nielsen. 2009. The Challenge of Empirical Research on Business Compliance in Regulatory Capitalism. Annual Review of Law & Social Science

Parry, J. 2000. "The Crisis of Corruption and the Idea of India – a Worm's Eye View", in Pardo, I. ed. Morals of Legitimacy: Between Agency and System. Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Parsons, Christopher A., Johan Sulaeman & Sheridan Titman. 2014. Swimming Upstream: Struggling Firms in Corrupt Cities. Working paper.

Partasides, Costantine. 2010. Proving Corruption in International Arbitration: A Balanced Standard for the Real World. ICSID Review

Partridge, Hilary. 1995. Can the Leopard Change Its Spots? Sleaze in Italy. Parliamentary Aff..

Pascual-Ezama, D., T.R. Fosgaard, J.C. Cardenas, P. Kujal, R. Veszteg, B.G. Liano & P.

Pranas-Garza. 2015. Context-Dependent Cheating: Experimental Evidence from 16 Countries. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization (forthcoming).

Passas, Nikos. 2006. A Comparative Analysis of National Anti-Corruption Legislation and Programmes. New York: UNDP.

Passas, Nikos. 2010. Anti-Corruption Agencies and the Need for Strategic Approaches. Crime, Law & Social Change 53(1):

Pathak, R., G. Singh, R. Belwal, R. Naz & R. Smith. 2008. E-Governance, Corruption and Public Service Delivery: A Comparative Study of Fiji and Ethiopia. Journal of Administration & Governance

Pathak, R.D., G. Singh, R. Belwal & R.F.I. Smith. 2007. E-Governance and Corruption — Developments and Issues in Ethiopia. Public Organization Review

Pathak, R.D., R. Naz, M.H. Rahman, R.F.I. Smith & K.N. Agarwai. 2009. E-Governance to Cut Corruption in Public Service Delivery: A Case Study of Fiji. International Journal of Public Administration

Pattie, Charles & Ron Johnston. 2012. The Electoral Impact of the UK 2009 MPs' Expenses Scandal. Political Studies.

Paul, B.P. 2010. Does Corruption Foster Growth in Bangladesh? International Journal of Development Issues

Paulus, M. & L. Kristoufek. 2015. Worldwide Clustering of the Corruption Perception. Physica A

Pauwelyn, Joost. 2013. "Different Means, Same End: The Contribution of Trade and Investment Treaties to Anti-Corruption Policy", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D.

Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Pavel, J. & S. Risticova. 2015. Analysis of Relationship Between Indicators of the Public Procurement Market and the Level of Perceived Corruption in EU Member States. Econonicky Casopis

Pavlova, E. 2015. The Russian Federation and European Union Against Corruption: A Slight Misunderstanding? Perspectives on European Politics & Society .

Pazmandy, Matthias. 2011. Socio-Economic Influences on Corruption Perception – Empirical Evidence from 27 European Countries. Hamburg Review of Social Sciences

Pearlman, S. 2014. Officials versus Theives: Is Public or Private Expropriation More Harmful to Small Firms? Journal of Development Studies

Pearson, Zoe. 2001. An International Human Rights Approach to Corruption, in Peter Larmour & Nick Wolanin eds., Corruption and Anti-Corruption (Canberra: Asia Pacific Press).

Pearson, Zoe. 2001. Human Rights and Corruption. Canberra: Centre for Democratic Institutions.

Pecujilija, M., I. Cosic, L.Nesic-Grubic & S. Drobnjak. 2015. Corruption: Engineers Are Victims, Perpetrators or Both? Science & Engineering Ethics

Pedersen, Eric M. 2008. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Its Application to U.S. Business Operations in China. Journal of International Business & Law

Peiffer, C. & R. Rose. 2014. Why Do Some Africans Pay Bribes While Other Africans Don't? Afrobarometer Working Paper 148.

Peiffer, Caryn & Richard Rose. 2013. Why Do Africans Differ in Paying Bribes?

Peiffer, Caryn. 2012. From Islands of Integrity to Understanding the Politics of Corruption Reduction. DLP Research Paper 21.

Peisakhin, Leonid & Paul Pinto. 2010. Is Transparency an Effective Anti-Corruption Strategy? Evidence from a Field Experiment in India. Regulation & Governance

Peisakhin, Leonid V. 2011. "Field Experimentation and the Study of Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, vol. 2 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing)

Peisakhin, Leonid. 2011. Transparency and Corruption: Evidence from India. Journal of Law & Economics

Pellegata, Alessandro. 2009. Democracy, Government Alternation and Political Corruption. GSSEPS Working Paper Series, 6/2009.

Pellegata, Alessandro. 2013. Constraining Political Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Impact of Democracy. Democratization

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2004. Corruption's Effect on Growth and Its Transmission Channels. Kyklo

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2006. Corruption and Environmental Policies: What Are the Implications for the Enlarged EU? European Environment

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2006. Corruption, Democracy, and Environmental Policy: An Empirical Contribution to the Debate. Journal of Environment & Develoment

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2008. Causes of Corruption: A Survey of Cross-Country Analyses and Extended Results. Economics of Governance

Pendergast, Shannon M., Judith A. Clarke & G. Cornelis van Kooten. 2011. Corruption, Development, and the Curse of Natural Resources. Canadian Journal of Political Science

Pensute, Chanintorn. 2014. Vote Buying and Violence in Thai Provincial Elections.

Pepinsky, H. 1992. Corruption, Bribery and Patriarchy in Tanzania. Crime, Law & Social Change

Pereira, C. & M. Melo. 2016. Reelecting Corrupt Incumbents in Exchange for Public Goods: Rouba mas Faz in Brazil. Latin American Research Review 51(1) (forthcoming).

Pereira, Carlos & Lucia S.G. Barros. 2015. Tolerance of Corruption or Ideological Blindness? Working paper.

Pereira, Carlos, Marcus Andre Melo & Carlos Mauricio Figueiredo. 2009. The Corruption-Enhancing Role of Re-Election Incentives? Counterintuitive Evidence from Brazil's Audit Reports. Political Research Quarterly

Perez, M. Fabricio, Josef C. Brada & Zdenek Drabek. 2012. Illicit Money Flows as Motives for FDI. Journal of Comparative Economics

Persily, Nathaniel & Kelli Lammie. 2004. Perceptions of Corruption and Campaign

Finance: When Public Opinion Determines Constitutional Law, University of Pennsylvania Law Review,

Persson, Anna & Bo Rothstein. 2015. It's My Money: Why Big Government May Be Good Government. Comparative Politics

Persson, Anna & Martin Sjostedt. 2012. "State Legitimacy and the Corruptibilty of Leaders," in B. Rothstein & S. Holmberg, eds. Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Persson, Anna, Bo Rothstein & Jan Teorell. 2012. "Rethinking the Nature of the Grabbing Hand," in B. Rothstein & S. Holmberg, eds. Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Persson, Anna, Bo Rothstein & Jan Teorell. 2013. Why Anticorruption Reforms Fail— Systemic Corruption as a Collective Action Problem. Governance

Persson, Torsten & Guido Tabellini. 2003. The Economic Effects of Constitutions (MIT Press)

Persson, Torsten, Guido Tabellini & Francesco Trebbi. 2003. Electoral Rules and Corruption. Journal of the European Economic Association

Petermann, Andrea, Juan Ignacio Guzman & John E. Tilton. 2007. Mining and Corruption. Resources Policy

Peters, John & Susan Welch. 1980. The Effects of Charges of Corruption on Voting Behavior in Congressional Elections. Am. Pol. Sci.

Petrou, A. 2014. Bank Foreign Affiliate Performance in the Face of Pervasive and Arbitrary Corruption. European Management Review 1

Petrou, A.P. 2014. The "Grabbing Hand" or the "Helping Hand" View of Corruption: Evidence from Bank Foreign Market Entries. Journal of World Business

Petrou, Andreas P. 2015. Arbitrariness of Corruption and Foreign Affiliate Performance: A Resource Dependence Perspective. Journal of World Business

Petrovsky, Nicolai, Claudia V. Avellaneda & Priyam Saharia. 2010. Does Managerial Quality Determine Whether Easy Money Will Increase Organizational Slack? Testing the Rentier Hypothesis in Colombian Local Governments. Working paper.

Petrovsky, Nicolai. 2004. Does Natural Resource Wealth Spoil and Corrupt Governments? A New Test of the Resource Curse Thesis. Working paper.

Petty, Aaron. 2006. How Qui Tam Actions Could Fight Public Corruption. University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform

Pevehouse, Jon. 2010. International Institutions and the Rule of Law: The Case of National Corruption. Working paper.

Pharr, Susan. 2002. "Public Trust and Corruption in Japan," in Arnold Heidennheimer & Michael Johnston, eds. Political Corruption, Concepts and Contexts, 3rd edition (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers)

Phillips, T.J. 2015. The Federal Common Law of Successor Liability and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. William & Mary Business Law Review

Philp, M. & E. David-Barrett. 2015. Realism About Political Corruption. Annual Review of Political Science

Philp, M. 2014. New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption. Political Studies Review

Philp, Mark. 1997. Defining Political Corruption. Political Studies

Philp, Mark. 2006. "Corruption Definition and Measurement," in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., Measuring Corruption (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Philp, Mark. 2008. Peacebuilding and Corruption. International Peacekeeping

Philp, Mark. 2015. "The Definition of Political Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Picur, Ronald D. & Ahmed Riahi-Belkaoui. 2006. The Impact of Bureaucracy and Corruption on Tax Compliance. Review of Accounting and Finance 2

Pierce, S. 2006. Looking Like a State: Colonialism and the Discourse of Corruption in Northern Nigeria. Comparative Studies in Society and History

Pieroni, Luca & Giorgio d'Agostino. 2009. Military Spending, Corruption and Economic Growth. Peace Economics, Peace Science & Public Policy

Pieroni, Luca & Giorgio d'Agostino. 2013. Corruption and the Effects of Economic Freedom. European Journal of Political Economy

Pierre, N. 2015. Foreign Direct Investment: Rule of Law and Corruption. Asia-Pacific Journal of Financial Studies

Pieth, Mark et al., eds. 2007. The OECD Convention on Bribery: A Commentary. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pieth, Mark. 2013. "From Talk to Action: The OECD Experience", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Pietrzyk-Reeves, Dorota. 2006. Corruption and Democratization: A Civic Republican View. Acta Politica

Piga, Gustavo. 2011. "A Fighting Chance Against Corruption in Public Procurement?", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Pillay, Soma & Nirmala Dorasamy. 2010. Linking Cultural Dimensions with the Nature of Corruption: An Institutional Theory Perspective. International Journal of Cross Cultural Management

Pillay, Soma & Ron Kluvers. 2014. An Institutional Theory Perspective on Corruption: The Case of a Developing Democracy. Financial Accountability & Management

Pina, V., L. Torres & S. Royo. 2007. Are ICTs Improving Transparency and Accountability in the EU Regional and Local Governments?: An Empirical Study. Public Administration

Pines, Daniel. 1994. Amending the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act to Include a Private Right of Action. California Law Review.

Pino, N.W. & L.M. Johnson. 2011. Police Deviance and Community Relations in Trinidad and Tobago. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management

Pinto, Jonathan, Carrie R. Leana & Frits K. Pil. 2008. Corrupt Organizations or Organizations of Corrupt Individuals? Two Types of Organization-Level Corruption. Academy of Management Review

Pinto, Pablo M. & Boliang Zhu. 2013. Fortune or Evil? The Effect of Inward Foreign Direct Investment on Corruption. Working paper.

Piplica, D. 2015. Corruption and Political Viewpoint of the Governments in Transition Countries/EU Members. Asian Economic & Financial Review

Piquero, Nicole Leeper & Jay S. Albanese. 2012. "The Relationship between Corruption and Financial Crime", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Pitlik, H., B. Frank & M. Firchow. 2010. The Demand for Transparency: An Empirical Note. Review of International Organizations

Plummer, Janelle. 2012. Diagnosing Corruption in Ethiopia (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Podobnik, B., J. Shao, D. Njavro, P.C. Ivanov & H.E. Stanley. 2008. Influence of Corruption on Economic Growth Rate and Foreign Investment. European Physics Journal

Poeschi, G. & R. Ribiero. 2012. Everyday Opinions on Grand and Petty Corruption: A Portugueses Study. Working paper.

Pogge, Thomas. 2005. Recognized and Violated by International Law: The Human Rights of the Global Poor. Leiden Journal of International Law

Poirson, H. 1998. Economic Security, Private Investment, and Growth in Developing Countries. IMF Working Paper 98/4.

Poisson, Muriel. 2013. "Grabbing in the Education Sector", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development.

Polese, A. 2014. Informal Payments in Ukranian Hospitals: On the Boundary between Informal Payments, Gifts, and Bribes. Anthropological Forum

Polinsky, A. Mitchell & Steven Shavell. 2001. Corruption and Optimal Law Enforcement. Journal of Public Economics

Polishchuk, Leonid I. 2004. "Decentralization in Russia: Impact on Quality of Governance", in Mwangi S. Kimenyi & Patrick Meagher eds., Devolution and Development: Governance Prospects in Decentralizing States. (Ashgate).

Pollack, B.J. & A.W. Reisinger. 2014. Lone Wolf or the Start of a New Pack: Should the FCPA Guidance Represent a New Paradigm in Evaluating Corporate Criminal Liability Risks? American Criminal Law Review

Pollack, Benny & Ann Matear. 1997. Dictatorship, Democracy and Corruption in Chile. Crime, Law & Social Change

Polzer, Tara. 2001. Corruption: Deconstructing the World Bank Discourse. LSE Development Studies Institute Working Paper 01-18.

Pomerantsev, Peter, Geoffrery Robertson, Jovan Ratkovic & Anne Applebaum. 2014.

Revolutionary Tactics: Insights from Police and Justice Reform in Georgia (London: Legatum Institute).

Poon, Delia. 1996. Exposure to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Guide for U.S. Companies with Activities in the People's Republic of China to Minimize Liability. Hastings International & Comparative Law Review

Pop, Ioana. 2012. Acceptance of Corrupt Acts: A Comparative Study of Values Regarding Corruption in Europe. Journal of Social Research & Policy

Popa, Mircea. 2014. Legislative Bargaining and Open Access: Economic Reform in 19th Century Britain. Working paper.

Popa, Mircea. 2014. The Distributive Effects of Corruption. Political Science Research & Methods (forthcoming).

Popa, Mircea. 2015. Elites and Corruption. World Politics

Pope, Jeremy & Frank Vogl. 2000. Making Anticorruption Agencies More Effective. Finance & Development.

Pope, Jeremy. 2000. Confronting Corruption: The Elements of a National Integrity System. Transparency International.

Popescu, Ada-Iuliana. 2015. Financing Democracy or Corruption? Political Party Financing in the EU's Southeastern and Eastern Member States. Working paper.

Popoola, O.M.J., A. Che-Ahmad & R.S. Samsudin. 2015. An Empirical Investigation of Fraud Risk Assessment and Knowledge Requirement on Fraud Related Problem Representation in Nigeria. Accounting Research Journal

Popov, S.V. 2015. Decentralized Bribery and Market Participation. Scandinavian Journal of Economics

Popova, M. 2012. Why Doesn't the Bulgarian Judiciary Prosecute Corruption? Problems of Post-Communism

Poprawe, M. 2015. A Panel Data Analysis of the Effect of Corruption on Tourism. Applied Economics

Poprawe, M. 2015. On the Relationship Between Corruption and Migration: Empirical Evidence from a Gravity Model of Migration. Public Choice

Porter, L.E. & C. Warrender. 2009. A Multivariate Model of Police Deviance: Examining The Nature of Corruption, Crime and Misconduct. Policing & Society

Porter, Robert H. & J. Douglas Zona. 1993. Detection of Bid Rigging in Procurement Auctions. Journal of Political Economy

Porto, Mauro. 2011. "The Media and Political Accountability", in Timothy Power & Matthew Taylor eds., Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability (Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press)

Posadas, Alejandro. 2000. Combating Corruption Under International Law. Duke Journal of Comparative & International law 10.

Pottenger, M. 2014. Incentives and Norms in Anticorruption Reform. Australian Journal of Public Administration

Potter, Joshua & Margit Tavits. 2012. "Curbing Corruption with Political Institutions", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Potts, T. 2014. Governance, Corruption and Olympic Success. Applied Economics

Power, Timothy J. & Matthew M. Taylor. 2011. Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability. University of Notre Dame Press) Powpaka, Samart. 2002. Factors Affecting Managers' Decision to Bribe: An Empirical Investigation. Journal of Business Ethics.

Pozsgai Alvarez, Joseph. 2015. Low-Level Corruption Tolerance: An "Action-Based" Approach for Peru and Latin America. Journal of Politics in Latin America

Pradhan, Sanjay & Jose Edgardo Campos, eds. 2007. The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

Prado, Mariana Moto & Lindsey D. Carson. 2014. Brazilian Anti-Corruption Legislation and its Enforcement: Potential Lessons for Institutional Design. IRIBA Working Paper #9.

Prasad, Ambika & Sridevi Shivarajan. 2015. Understanding the Role of Technology in Reducing Corruption: A Transaction Cost Approach. Journal of Public Affairs 15(1): 19-36.

Prendergast, Canice. 2000. Investigating Corruption (World Bank Development Research Group, Policy Research Working Paper 2500)

Prendergast, Shannon, Judith A. Clarke & G. Cornelis Van Kooten. 2011. Corruption, Development and the Curse of Natural Resources. Canadian Journal of Political Science

Prenzler, T., A. Beckley & S. Bronitt. 2013. Police Gifts and Benefits Scandals: Addressing Deficits in Policy, Leadership and Enforcement. International Journal of Police Science & Management

Price, Michael. 2006. "Case Study: Integrity Due Diligence", in B. Errath ed., Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Price, Pamela G. 1999. Cosmologies and Corruption in (South) India: Thinking Aloud. Forum for Development Studies

Priess, Hans-Joachim. 2013. Questionable Assumptions: The Case for Updating the Suspension and Debarment Regimes at the Multilateral Development Banks. George Washington International Law Review

Priks, Michael. 2011. Judiciaries in Corrupt Societies. Economics of Governance

Priks, Michael. 2012. Competition Among Officials and the Abuse of Power. Public Choice

Proskuryakova, Liliana, Gulnara Abdrakhmanova & Hans Pitlik. 2013. Public Sector E-Innovations: E-Government and Its Impact on Corruption. Working paper.

Prud'homme, Remy. 1995. The Dangers of Decentralization. World Bank Research Observe

Puckett, Blake. 2008. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, OPIC, and the Retreat from Transparency. Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies 15: 149-176.

Puckett, Blake. 2010. Clans and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Individualized Corruption Prosecution in Situations of Systemic Corruption. Georgetown Journal of International Law

Puglisi, Riccardo & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2008. Media Coverage of Political Scandals.

Punch, Maurice. 2000. Police Corruption and Its Prevention. European Journal on Criminal Policy & Researc

Pyman, M. J. Cohen, M. Boardman, B. Webster, N. Seymour. 2012. Arresting Corruption in the Police: The Global Experience of Police Corruption Reform Efforts. (London: Transparency International UK).

Qerimi, Q. & B.S. Sergei. 2012. The Effects of Economic Freedom on Institutional Performance in the Western Balkans Countries. International Journal of Business Governance & Ethics

Qian, X. & J. Sandoval-Hernandez. 2015. Corruption Distance and Foreign Direct Investment. Emerging Markets Finance & Trade.

Qizilbash, M. 2001. Corruption and Human Development: A Conceptual Discussion. Oxford Development Studies

Quah, Jon S.T. 1995. Controlling Corruption in City-States: A Comparative Study of Hong Kong and Singapore. Crime, Law & Social Change

Quah, Jon S.T. 1999. Comparing Anti-Corruption Measures in Asian Countries: Lessons to be Learnt. Asian Review of Public Administration 11: 71-.

Quah, Jon S.T. 2004. Democratization and Political Corruption in the Philippines and South Korea: A Comparative Analysis. Crime, Law & Social Change

Quah, Jon S.T. 2009. "Curbing Corruption in a One-Party Dominant System: Learning from Singapore's Experience", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge).

Quah, Jon S.T. 2009. Benchmarking for Excellence: A Comparative Study of Seven Asian Anti-Corruption Agencies. Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration

Quah, Jon S.T. 2009. Combating Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Countries: What Do We Know and What Needs to be Done? International Public Management Review

Quah, Jon S.T. 2010. Curbing Corruption in the Philippines: Is this an Impossible Dream? Philippine Journal of Public Administration

Quah, Jon S.T. 2010. Defying Institutional Failure: Learning from the Experiences of Anti-Corruption Agencies in Four Asian Countries. Crime, Law & Social Change

Quah, Jon S.T. 2010. Trust and Governance in the Philippines and Singapore: A Comparative Analysis. International Public Management Review

Quah, Jon S.T. 2013. Minimizing Corruption in China: Is This an Impossible Dream? Maryland Series in Contemporary Asian Studies, No. 4.

Quah, Jon S.T. 2015. Evaluating the Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies in Five Asian Countries. Asian Education & Development Studies

Quah, Jon S.T. 2015. Singapore's Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau. Asian Education & Development Studies

Quah, Jon. 2003. Curbing Corruption in Asia: A Comparative Study of Six Countries. Singapore: Eastern Universities Press.

Querubin, Pablo & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2013. The Control of Politicians in Normal Times and Times of Crisis: Wealth Accumulation by U.S. Congressmen, 1850-1880. Quarterly Journal of Political Science.

Rabl, T. & T.M. Kuhlman. 2009. Why or Why Not? Rationalizing Corruption in Organizations. Cross Cultural Management

Rabl, T. 2015. When Allegedly Corrupt Organizations Are Attractive. Journal of Managerial Psychology

Radu, I., M. Sabau, C. Sendroiu & S. Pete. 2015. Coercive Economic Diplomacy – Corruption Trigger or Deterrent. Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research

Raeschke-Kessler, Hilmar & Dorothee Gottwald. 2008. Corruption in Foreign Investment—Contracts and Dispute Settlement between Investors, States and Agents. Journal of World Investment & Trade

Rahman, Aminur, Gregory Kisunko & Kapil Kapoor. 2014. Estimating the Effects of Corruption: Implications for Bangladesh. Working paper.

Rajagopal, Balakrishnan. 1999. Corruption, Legitimacy and Human Rights: The Dialectic of the Relationship. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Rajan, R. & A. Subramanian. 2007. Does Aid Affect Governance? American Economic Review

Rajkumar, A.S. & V. Swaroop. 2008. Public Spending and Outcomes: Does Governance Matter? Journal of Development Economics

Ralchev, Plamen. 2004. The Role of Civil Society in Fighting Corruption and Organized Crime in Southeast Europe. Journal of Southeast Europe & Black Sea Studies

Ramalho, Rita. 2007. The Persistence of Corruption: Evidence from the 1992 Presidential Impeachment in Brazil. (World Bank working paper).

Ramasastry, Anita. 2007. Odious Debt or Odious Payments? Using Anti-Corruption Measures to Prevent Odious Debt. North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation 32: 819-.

Ramirez, C.D. 2014. Is Corruption in China "Out of Control"? A Comparison with the US in Historical Perspective. Journal of Comparative Economics

Ramkumar, Vivek & Warren Krafchik. 2005. The Role of Civil Society Organziations in Auditing and Public Financial Management. Working paper.

Ramkumar, Vivek. 2007. Expanding Collaboration Between Public Audit Institutions and Civil Society. Working paper.

Ramkumar, Vivek. 2008. Our Money, Our Responsibility: A Citizens' Guide to Monitoring Government Expenditures. The International Budget Project.

Rand, John & Finn Tarp. 2012. Firm-Level Corruption in Vietnam. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Randall, Lisa Harriman. 1997. Multilateralization of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Minn. J. Global Trade

Randrianarisoa, L.M., D. Bolduc, Y.Y. Choo, T.H. Oum & J. Yan. 2015. Effects of Corruption on Efficiency of the European Airports. Transportation Research Part A: Policy & Practice

Raouf, Mohamed Abdel. 2009. How Should International Arbitration Tackle Corruption Issues? ICSID Review

Rashid, Salim. 1981. Public Utilities in Egalitarian LDC's: The Role of Bribery in Achieving Pareto Efficiency. Kyklos: Int'l Rev. for Soc. Sci.

Rasmusen, Eric & J. Mark Ramseyer. 1992. Cheap Bribes and the Corruption Ban: A Coordination Game Among Rational Legislators. Public Choice

Ratcliffe, R. 2014. The FCPA's Legacy: A Case for Imposing Aiding-and-Abetting Liability on Corporations through an Amended Alien Tort Claims Act. Texas International Law Journal

Rauch, James E. & Peter B. Evans. 2000. Bureaucratic Structure and Bureaucratic Performance in Less Developed Countries. Journal of Public Economics

Rauch, James E. 1995. Bureaucracy, Infrastructure, and Economic Growth: Evidence from U.S. Cities. American Economic Review

Rauch, James E. 2001. Leadership Selection, Internal Promotion, and Bureaucratic Corruption in Less Developed Polities, Canadian J. Econ.

Rauh, J. 2015. Predicting Political Influence on State Ethics Commissions: Of Course We Are Ethical —Nudge Nudge, Wink Wink. Public Administration Review

Razafindrakoto, M. & F. Roubaud. 2007. Corruption, Institutional Discredit, and Exclusion of the Poor: A Poverty Trap. Afrobarometer Working Paper 86.

Razafindrakoto, Mireille & Francois Rouband. 2010. Are International Databases on Corruption Reliable? A Comparison of Expert Opinion Surveys and Household Surveys in Sub-Saharan Africa. World Development

Razzano, Frank C. & Travis P. Nelson. 2008. The Expanding Criminalization of Transnational Bribery: Global Prosecution Necessitates Global Compliance. International Law 42

Recanatini, Francesca, Alessandro Prati & Guido Tabellini. 2005. Why Are Some Public Agencies Less Corrupt than Others? Lessons for Institutional Reform from Survey Data.

Recanatini, Francesca. 2011. "Anti-Corruption Authorities: An Effective tool to Curb Corruption?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Recanatini, Francesca. 2012. "Assessing Corruption at the Country Level", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption ,

Recanatini, Francesca. 2013. "Tackling Corruption and Promoting Better Governance: The Road Ahead", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Redlawsk, David P. & James A. McCann. 2005. Popular Interpretations of "Corruption" and their Partisan Consequences. Political Behavior

Reed, Q. & A. Fontana. 2011. Corruption and Illicit Financial Flows: The Limits and Possibilities of Current Approaches. U4 Issue Paper 2011(2).

Reed, Steven A. 1999. "Punishing Corruption: The Response of the Japanese Electorate to Scandals", in Ofer Feldman ed., Political Psychology in Japan: Behind the Nails which Sometimes Stick Out (and Get Hammered Down) (Commack, NY: Nova Science)

Reed, Steven. 1996. Political Corruption in Japan. International Social Science Journal 149.

Rehren, Alfredo. 1997. Corruption and Local Politics in Chile. Crime, Law & Social Change

Reinikka, Ritva & Jacob Svensson. 2004. Local Capture: Evidence from a Central Government Transfer Program in Uganda. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2005. Fighting Corruption to Improve Schooling: Evidence from a Newspaper Campaign in Uganda. Journal of the European Economics Association

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2006. Using Micro-Surveys to Measure and Explain Corruption. World Developmen

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2011. The Power of Information in Public Services: Evidence from Education in Uganda. Journal of Public Economics

Reisman, W. Michael. 1989. Harnessing International Law to Restrain and Recapture Indigenous Spoliations. American Journal of International Law

Relly, J.E. & D. Cuillier. 2010. A Comparison of Political, Cultural, and Economic Indicators of Access to Information in Arab and Non-Arab States. Government Information Quarterly

Relly, J.E. & M. Sabharwal. 2009. Perceptions of Transparency of Government Policymaking: A Cross-National Study. Government Information Quarterly

Relly, Jeannine E. 2011. "Corruption, Secrecy, and Access-to-Information Legislation in Africa: A Cross-National Study of Political Institutions", in S. Maret ed., Researcgh in Social Problems and Public Policy (Bingley, UK: Emerald Group)

Relly, Jeannine E. 2012. Examining a Model of Vertical Accountability: A Cross-National Study of the Influence of Information Access on the Control of Corruption. Government Information Quarterly

Remmer, Karen. 2007. The Political Economy of Patronage: Expenditure Patterns in the Argentine Provinces, 1983-2003. Journal of Politics

Renno, Lucio R. 2011. "Corruption and Voting", in Timothy Power & Matthew Taylor eds., Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability (Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press)

Reno, William. 2008. Anti-Corruption Efforts in Liberia: Are They Aimed at the Right Targets? International Peacekeeping4.

Renoe, Curtis E. 2002. Institutionalized "Corruption": Implications for Legal Reform in Indonesia and the Need to Make Haste Slowly. Stanford Journal of East Asian Affairs

Reuben, E. & M. Stephenson. 2013. Nobody Likes a Rat: On the Willingness to Report Lies and the Consequences Thereof. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2007. Corruption and Policy Implementation in the Philippines: A Comparative Analysis of the Teacher Training and Textbook Delivery Programmes. Asian Journal of Political Science

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2009. Case Study of Implementation amidst Corruption Linkages: The National Textbook Delivery Programme (TDP) of the Philippine Department of Education. Journal of Educational Policy

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2009. Systemic Corruption at the Programme on Basic Education in the Philippine Department of Education. Journal of Developing Societies

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2010. The Philippine Department of Education: Challenges of Policy Implementation amidst Corruption. Asia Pacific Journal of Educatio

Riahi-Belkaoui, Ahmed. 2004. "Effects of Corruption on Earnings Opacity Internationally" in J. Timothy Sale ed., Advances in International Accounting (Elsevier).

Riahi-Belkaoui, Ahmed. 2008. "Bureaucracy, Corruption and Tax Compliance", in Robert McGee ed., Taxation and Public Finance in Transitional and Developing Economies (Springer Science).

Ribadu, Nuhu. 2011. Show Me the Money: Leveraging Anti-Money Laundering Tools to Fight Corruption in Nigeria. (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development).

Richard, S.B. 2014. To Bribe a Prince: Clarifying the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act through Comparisons to the United Kingdom's Bribery Act of 2010. Boston College International & Comparative Law Review 37(2): 419-450.

Richardson, D. & A. Tepikina. 2015. Anti-Corruption Campaign in China—The Privileged Class. Banking Law Journal .

Richardson, G. 2006. Taxation Determinants of Fiscal Corruption: Evidence across Countries. Journal of Financial Crime

Richey, Sean. 2010. The Impact of Corruption on Social Trust. American Politics Research

Richter, D. & P. Uhmeister. 2013. Returning "Politically Exposed Persons" Illicit Assets from Switzerland – International Law in the Force Field of Complexity and Conditionality. German Yearbook of International Law

Rider, B. 1995. The Wages of Sin – Taking the Profit Out of Corruption – A British Perspective. Dickinson Journal of International Law

Rider, B. 2007. Recovering the Proceeds of Corruption. Journal of Money Laundering Control

Ridley, F.F. 1995. Feet of Clay: Threat to the Temples of Democracy. Parliamentary Aff.

Rieder, Markus S. & Andreas Schoenemann. 2013. Suspicion of Corruption in Arbitration: A German Perspective. Transnational Dispute Management 10(3).

Riera, Pedro, Pablo Barbera, Raul Gomez, Jose Antonio Mayoral & Jose Ramon Montero. 2013. The Electoral Consequences of Corruption Scandals in Spain. Crime, Law & Social Change

Rijkers, Bob, Caroline Freund & Antonio Nucifora. 2014. All in the Family: State Capture in Tunisia. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6810.

Riley, S. 2000. "Western Politics and African Realities: The New Anti-Corruption Agenda", in Hope, K. & B. Chikulo eds., Corruption and Development in Africa: Lessons from Country Case Studies (London: Macmillan).

Riley, S.P. 1999. Petty Corruption and Development. Development & Practice

Riley, Stephen P. 1993. Post-Independence Anti-Corruption Strategies and the Contemporary Effects of Democratization. Corruption & Reform 7:

Riley, Stephen P. 1998. The Political Economy of Anti-Corruption Strategies in Africa.

European Journal of Development Research

Rinaldi, Sergio, Gustav Feichtinger, & Franz Wirl. 1998. Corruption Dynamics in Democratic Societies. Complexity

Rinnert, D. 2015. The Politics of Civil Service and Administrative Reforms in Development— Explaining Within-Country Variation of Reform Outcomes in Georgia After the Rose Revolution. Public Administration & Development

Rivas, M. Fernanda. 2013. An Experiment on Corruption and Gender. Bulletin of Economic Research

Rivera-Batiz, Francisco L. 2001. International Financial Liberalization, Corruption and Economic Growth. Review of International Economics

Rivkin-Fish, Michele. 2005. "Bribes, Gifts and Unofficial Payments: Rethinking Corruption in Post-Soviet Health Care", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Roath, P.T. 2014. The Abuse of Incumbency on Trial: Limits on Legalizing Politics. Columbia Journal of Law & Social Problems .

Robbins, Paul. 2000. The Rotten Institution: Corruption in Natural Resource Management. Political Geography.

Roberts, Andrew. 2008. Hyperaccountability: Economic Voting in Central and Eastern Europe. Electoral Studies.

Roberts, J. 2015. The "Subject" of Corruption. Critical Perspectives on Accounting.

Robertson, Christopher J. & Andrew Watson. 2004. Corruption and Change: The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment. Strategic Management Journal

Robertson-Snape, Fiona. 1999. Corruption, Collusion and Nepotism in Indonesia. Third World Quarterly

Robinson, James A. & Ragnar Torvik. 2005. White Elephants. Journal of Public Economics

Robinson, James A. & Thierry Verdier. 2013. The Political Economy of Clientalism. Scandinavian Journal of Economics

Robinson, James A., Ragnar Torvik & Thierry Verdier. 2006. Political Foundations of the Resource Curse. Journal of Development Economics 79:

Robinson, Mark. 1998. Corruption and Development: An Introduction. European Journal of Development Research

Robinson, Misty. 2012. Global Approach to Anti-Bribery and Corruption, An Overview: Much Done, But a Lot More to Do... Thurgood Marshall Law Review

Rocca, J. 1992. Corruption and Its Shadow: An Anthropological View of Corruption in China. China Quarterly.

Rock, Michael T. & Heidi Bonnett. 2004. The Comparative Politics of Corruption: Accounting for the East Asian Paradox in Empirical Studies of Corruption, Growth and Investment. World Development

Rock, Michael T. 2009. Corruption and Democracy. Journal of Development Studies

Rodino, Peter. 1994. The Case for the Independent Counsel. Seton Hall Legislation Journal 19: 5-.

Rodrigues-Neto, J.A. 2014. On Corruption, Bribes and the Exchange of Favors. Economic Modelling

Rodriguez, Francisco & Jeffrey D. Sachs. 1999. Why Do Resource Abundant Countries Grow More Slowly? Journal of Economic Growth

Rodriguez, Peter, Donald S. Siegel, Amy Hillman & Lorraine Eden. 2006. Three Lenses on the Multinational Enterprise: Politics, Corruption, and Corporate Social Responsibility. Journal of International Business Studies

Rodriguez, Peter, Klaus Uhlenbruck & Lorraine Eden. 2005. Government Corruption and the Entry Strategies of Multinationals. Academy of Management Review

Rodriguez-Pose, Andres & Michael Storper. 2006. Better Rules or Stronger Communities? On the Social Foundations of Institutional Change and Its Economic Effects. Econoimc Geography

Roebuk, Julian B. & Thomas Barker. 1974. A Typology of Police Corruption. Social Problems

Rogers, Sarah B. 2008. The World Bank Voluntary Disclosure Program (VDP): A Distributive Justice Critique. Columbia Journal of Transnational Law

Rogowski, Ronald. 1987. Trade and the Variety of Democratic Institutions. International Organization

Rohde, C. 2014. A New Affirmative Defense to the FCPA for Countries Exiting Major Internal Strife. Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business

Rohde, Chris. 2014. A New Affirmative Defense to the FCPA for Countries Exiting Major Internal Strife. Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business

Rohlfsen, Ryan J. 2012. Recent Developments in Foreign and Domestic Criminal Commercial Bribery Laws. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Rohwer, Anja. 2009. Measuring Corruption: A Comparison between the Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index and the World Bank's Worldwide Governance Indicators. CESifo DICE Report

Roiseland, A., J. Pierre & A. Gustavsen. 2015. Accountability by Professionalism or Managerialism? Exploring Attitudes Among Swedish and Norwegian Local Government Leaders. International Journal of Public Administration

Roldan, Antonio C. 1989. A Brief Psychology of Corruption. Psychology: A Journal of Human Behavior 5.

Roman, A. 2014. The Multi-Shade Paradox of Public Corruption: The Moldovan Case of Dirty Hands and Collective Action. Crime, Law & Social Change

Roman, A.V. & H.T. Miller. 2014. Building Social Cohesion: Family, Friends, and Corruption. Administration & Society

Roman, A.V. 2014. Refocusing Perspectives on Public Corruption Away from the Individual: Insights from the Moldovan Social Matrix. Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences

Romer, Paul. 1994. New Goods, Old Theory, and the Welfare Costs of Trade Restrictions. Journal of Development Economics

Roniger, Luis. 2004. Political Clientalism, Democracy, and Market Economy. Comparative Politics

Ronit, K. & I. McMenamin. 2015. If Money Talks, What Does It Say? Corruption and Business Financing of Political Parties. West European Politics

Root, Hilton L. 1996. Small Countries, Big Lessons: Governance and the Rise of East Asia. (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press).

Root, Hilton. 1996. Corruption in China: Has it Become Systemic? Asian Survey

Roper, Steven D. 2002. The Influence of Romanian Campaign Finance Laws on Party System Development and Corruption. Party Politics

Rosa, D.D., N. Gooroochurn & H. Gorg. 2015. Corruption and Productivity: Firm-Level Evidence. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik

Rosas, G. & L. Manzetti. 2015. Reassessing the Trade-Off Hypothesis: How Misery Drives the Corruption Effect on Presidential Approval. Electoral Studies

Rose, Cecily. 2011. The Application of Human Rights Law to Private Sector Complicity in Governmental Corruption. Leiden Journal of International Law

Rose, Cecily. 2012. The Corner House Case and the Incomplete Incorporation of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention in the United Kingdom. Tulane Journal of International & Comparative Law

Rose, Cecily. 2014. "Corruption and Conflicts of Interests in the United Kingdom", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Rose, Cecily. 2014. Questioning the Role of International Arbitration in the Fight Against Corruption. Journal of International Arbitration

Rose, J. & P.M. Heywood. 2013. Political Science Approaches to Integrity and Corruption. Human Affairs

Rose, Jonathan. 2015. "Corruption and the Problem of Perception", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Rose, Paul. 2012. State Capitalism and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Ohio State Law Journa

Rose, Richard & William Mishler. 2007. Bridging the Gap Between the Perception and Experience of Corruption. (Working paper).

Rose, Richard & William Mishler. 2010. Experience versus Perception of Corruption: Russia as a Test Case. Global Crime

Rose, Richard. 2013. The Other Face of Bureaucracy: Perception of Bribery Is Worse than the Practice. WZB Mitteilungen 140(June)

Rose-Ackerman, Susan & Benjamin Billa. 2009. Treaties and National Security. NYU Journal of International Law & Policy .

Rose-Ackerman, Susan & Rory Truex. 2013. "Corruption and Policy Reform", in Bjorn Lomborg ed., Global Problems, Smart Solutions: Costs and Benefits (Cambridge University Press).

Rose-Ackerman, Susan & Sinead Hunt. 2012. Transparency and Business Advantage: The Impact of International Anti-Corruption Policies on the United States National Interest. NYU Annual Survey of American Law

Rose-Ackerman, Susan, ed. 2006. International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1978. Corruption: A Study in Political Economy. New York: Academic Press.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1996. Democracy and 'Grand' Corruption. International Social Science Journal

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1997. The Role of the World Bank in Controlling Corruption. Law & Policy in International Business.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1999a. Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1999b. Political Corruption and Democracy. Connecticut Journal of International Law 14

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2001a. "Political Corruption and Democratic Structures," in Arvind K. Jain, ed. The Political Economy of Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2001b. Trust, Honesty, and Corruption: Reflection of the State-Building Process. European Journal of Sociology.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2002a. "Grand" Corruption and the Ethics of Global Business. Journal of Banking & Finance 26: 1889-.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2002b. Corruption and the Criminal Law. Forum on Crime & Society

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2008. Corruption and Government. International Peacekeeping

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2010a. Corruption: Greed, Culture and the State. Yale Law Journal

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2010b. The Law and Economics of Bribery and Extortion. Annual Review of Law & Social Science

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2013. "Introduction: The Role of International Actors in Fighting Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2014. "Corruption and Conflicts of Interest", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Rosenson, Beth Ann. 2009. The Effect of Political Reform Measures on Perceptions of Corruption. Election Law Journal

Roser, W. 1992. The Independent Commission Against Corruption: The New Star Chamber? Criminal Law Journal

Ross, Lauren Ann. 2012. Using Foreign Relations Law to Limit Extraterritorial Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Duke Law Journal

Ross, Michael L. 1999. The Political Economy of the Resource Curse. World Politics .

Ross, Michael L. 2015. What Have We Learned About the Resource Curse? Annual Review of Political Science

Ross, Michael. 2001. Does Oil Hinder Democracy? World Politics

Rossbacher, Henry H. & Tracy W. Young. 1997. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Within the American Response to Domestic Concerns. Dickinson Journal of International Law.

Rosser, Andrew. 2006. The Political Economy of the Resource Curse: A Literature Survey. IDS Working Paper 268.

Rothrock, Jay. 2008. Striking a Balance: The Speech or Debate Clause's Testimonial Privilege and Policing Government Corruption, 24 Touro L. Rev.

Rothstein, Bo & Daniel Eek. 2009. Political Corruption and Social Trust: An Experimental Approach. Rationality & Society

Rothstein, Bo & Davide Torsello. 2014. Bribery in Preindustrial Cultures: Understanding the Universalism-Particularism Puzzle. Journal of Anthropological Research

Rothstein, Bo & Eric M. Uslaner. 2005. All for All: Equality, Corruption, and Social Trust. World Politics .

Rothstein, Bo & Jan Teorell. 2008. What Is Quality of Government: A Theory of Impartial Political Institutions. Governance: An International Journal of Policy & Administration

Rothstein, Bo & Jan Teorell. 2015. "Causes of Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Rothstein, Bo & Jan Teorell. 2015. Getting to Swededn, Part II: Breaking with Corruption in the Nineteenth Century. Scandinavian Political Studies

Rothstein, Bo, Marcus Samanni & Jan Teorell. 2012. Explaining the Welfare State: Power Resources vs. The Quality of Government. European Politiacl Science Review

Rothstein, Bo. 2011. Anti-Corruption: The Indirect "Big Bang" Approach. Review of International Political Economy

Rothstein, Bo. 2011. Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Rothstein, Bo. 2011. The Quality of Government: Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective. University of Chicago Press.

Rothstein, Bo. 2013. Corruption and Social Trust: Why the Fish Rots from the Head Down. Social Research 80(4): 1009-1032.

Rothstein, Bo. 2014. What Is the Opposite of Corruption? Third World Quarterly.

Rowe, M. 2009. Notes on a Scandal: The Official Enquiry Into Deviance and Corruption in New Zealand Police. Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology

Rubin, Nora M. 1998. A Convergence of 1996 and 1997 Global Efforts to Curb Corruption and Bribery in International Business Transactions: The Legal Implications of the OECD Recommendations and Convention for the United States, Germany, and Switzerland. American University International Law Review

Rudi, L.M., H. Azadi, F. Witlox & P. Lebailly. 2014. Land Rights as an Engine of Growth? An Analysis of Cambodian Land Grabs in the Context of Development Theory. Land Use Policy

Rueda, Miguel R. 2015. Buying Votes with Imperfect Local Knowledge and a Secret Ballot. Journal of Theoretical Politics

Ruengdet, K. & W. Wongsurawat. 2015. The Mechanisms of Corruption in Agricultural Price Intervention Projects: Case Studies from Thailand. Social Science Journal

Runde, Daniel F. & Sadika Hameed with Jeremiah Magpile. 2014. The Costs of Corruption: Strategies for Ending a Tax on Private-Sector-Led Growth. (Washington, D.C.: Center for Strategic & International Studies).

Runnels, Michael B. & Adam M. Burton. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and New Governance: Incentivizing Ethical Foreign Direct Investment in China and Other Emerging Economies. Cardozo Law Review

Rus, H. 2014. Corruption, Conflict and the Management of Natural Resources. Economics of Governance

Ruske, R. 2015. Does Economics Make Politicians Corrupt? Empirical Evidence from the United States Congress.

Ruud, A.E. 2000. Corruption as Everyday Practice: The Public-Private Divide in Local Indian Society. Forum for Development Studies

Ruziev, K. & P. Midmore. 2015. Connectedness and SME Financing in Post-Communist Economies: Evidence from Uzbekistan. Journal of Development Studies

Ryan, Ann Marie et al. 1997. Workplace Integrity: Differences in Perceptions of Behaviors and Situational Factors. Journal of Business and Psychology

Ryvkin, Dmitry & Danila Serra. 2012. How Corruptible Are You? Bribery under Uncertainty. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Ryvkin, Dmitry & Danila Serra. 2013. Does Competition Among Public Officials Reduce Corruption? An Experiment. Departmental Working Papers 1301, Southern Methodist University, Department of Economics.

Ryznar, Margaret & Samer Korkor. 2011. Anti-Bribery Legislation in the United States and United Kingdom: A Comparative Analysis of Scope and Sentencing. Missouri Law Review

Saastomoinen, Antti & Timo Kuosmanen. 2014. Is Corruption Grease, Grit or a Gamble? Corruption Increases Variance of Productivity Across Countries. Applied Economics

Saba, Roberto Pablo & Luigi Manzetti. 1997. Privatization in Argentina: The Implications for Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Sabato, Larry J. & Glenn R. Simpson. 1996. Dirty Little Secrets: The Persistence of Corruption in American Politics.

Sabet, D.M. & A. Tazreen. 2015. Governing Growth: Understanding Problems in Real Estate Development in Dhaka, Bangladesh. Journal of South Asian Development

Sabet, D.M. 2012. Corruption or Insecurity? Understanding Dissatisfaction with Mexico's Police. Latin American Politics & Society

Sabic-El-Rayess, Amra. 2014. Acting and Reacting: Youth's Behavior in Corrupt Educational Settings. Peabody Journal of Education

Sachs, Jeffrey D. & Andrew M. Warner. 2001. The Curse of Natural Resources. European Economic Review

Sadanandan, Anoop. 2012. Patronage and Decentralization: The Politics of Poverty in India. Comparative Politics

Sadigov, T. 2014. Corruption and Social Responsibility: Bribe Offers Among Small Entrepreneurs in Azerbaijan. East European Politics

Sadowsky, Justin M. 2005. The Transparency Myth: A Conceptual Approach to Corruption and the Impact of Mandatory Disclosure Laws, 4 Conn. Pub. Int.

Safavian, M.S., H.G. Douglas & C. Gonzalez-Vega. 2001. Corruption and Microenterprises in Russia. World Development

Sah, Raaj K. 1991. Social Osmosis and Patterns of Crime. Journal of Political Economy

Sah, Raaj. 2007. Corruption Across Countries and Regions: Some Consequences of Local Osmosis. Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control

Sah, S. & G. Loewenstein. 2010. Effect of Reminders of Personal Sacrifice and Suggested Rationalizations on Residents' Self-Reported Willingness to Accept Gifts: A Randomized Trial. Journal of the American Medical Association

Saha, B. & T. Thampy. 2006. Extractive Bribe and Default in Subsidized Credit Programs. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Saha, Bibhas & Trivikraman Thampy. 2008. Corruption, Default and Optimal Credit in Welfare Programs. Working paper.

Saha, Bibhas. 2001. Red Tape, Incentive Bribe and the Provision of Subsidy. Journal of Development Economics

Saha, Bibhas. 2003. Harassment, Corruption and Tax Policy: A Comment on Marjit, Mukherjee and Mukherjee [Eur. J. Political Economy 16 (2000) 75-94], European Journal of Political Economy 1

Saha, S. & G. Yap. 2015. Corruption and Tourism: An Empirical Investigation in a Non-Linear Framework. International Journal of Tourism Research

Saha, S., R. Gounder, N. Campbell & J. Su. 2014. Democracy and Corruption: A Complex Relationship. Crime, Law & Social Change

Saha, S., R. Grounder & J.J. Su. 2009. The Interaction Effect of Economic Freedom and Democracy on Corruption: A Panel Cross-Country Analysis. Economics Letters

Saha, Shrabani & Jen-Je Su. 2012. Investigating the Interaction Effect of Democracy and Economic Freedom on Corruption: A Cross-Country Quantile Regression Analysis. Economic Analysis & Policy

Saisana, Michaela & Andrea Saltelli. 2012. Corruption Perceptions Index 2012 Statistical Assessment. JRC Scientific & Policy Reports, European Commission.

Sajo, Andras. 1998. Corruption, Clientalism and the Future of the Constitutional State in Eastern Europe. East Europe Constitutional Review 7

Sala-i-Martin, Xavier & Arvind Subramanian. 2013. Addressing the Natural Resource Curse: An Illustration from Nigeria. Journal of African Economics

Salbu, Steven R. 1994. True Codes Versus Voluntary Codes of Ethics in International Markets: Towards the Preservation of Colloquy in Emerging Global Communities.

University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Business Law

Salbu, Steven R. 1997. Bribery in the Global Market: A Critical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Washington & Lee Law Review

Salbu, Steven R. 1999. Battling Global Corruption in the New Millennium. Law & Policy in International Business

Salbu, Steven R. 1999. Extraterritorial Restriction of Bribery: A Premature Evocation of the Normative Global Village. Yale Journal of International Law

Salbu, Steven R. 1999. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act as a Threat to Global Harmony. Mich. J. Int'l L.

Salbu, Steven R. 2000. A Delicate Balance: Legislation, Institutional Change, and Transnational Bribery. Cornell International Law Journal

Salbu, Steven R. 2001. Information Technology in the War Against International Bribery and Corruption: The Next Frontier of Institutional Reform. Harvard Journal on Legislation

Saleh, S. 2014. Challenges in Combating Corruption and Fixing Accountability: In Iraq's Perspective. International Journal of Business & Social Science

Salinas-Jimenez, M.M. & J. Salinas-Jimenez. 2007. Corruption, Efficiency and Productivity in OECD Countries. Journal of Policy Modeling

Salmon, Timothy C. & Danila Serra. 2013. Does Social Judgment Diminish Rule Breaking? (CSAE Working Paper WPS/2013-05.)

Salvatore, D. 2004. Growth and Poverty in a Globalizing World. Journal of Policy Modeling.

Salvatore, D. 2007. Growth, International Inequalities, and Poverty in a Globalized World. Journal of Policy Modeling

Salvatoriello, Paul. 2001. The Practical Necessity of Federal Intervention Versus the Ideal of Federalism: An Expansive View of Section 666 in the Prosecution of State and Local Corruption. Georgetown Law Journal

Samimi, A. & H. Hosseinmardi. 2011. Gender and Corruption: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries. Middle-East Journal of Scientific Research

Sampford, Charles et al. eds. 2006. Measuring Corruption (Ashgate).

Sampson, S. 2007. Can the World Bank Do the Right Thing? When Anti-Corruption Movements Become Anti-Corruption Budget Lines. Working paper.

Sampson, S. 2010. "Diagnostics: Indicators and Transparency in the Anti-Corruption Industry", in S. Jansen, E. Schroeter & N. Stehr eds., Transparenz: Multidisxiplanre Durchsichten Durch Phoenomene und Theorien des Undurchsichtigen. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag. Sampson, S. 2015. The Audit Juggernaut. Social Anthropology

Sampson, Steven. 1983. Bureaucracy and Corruption as Anthropological Problems: A Case Study from Romania. Folk,

Sampson, Steven. 2005. "Integrity Warriors: Global Morality and the Anticorruption Movement in the Balkans", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Sampson, Steven. 2010. The Anti-Corruption Industry: From Movement to Institution. Global Crime

Samuel, Andrew & Aaron Lowen. 2010. Bribery and Inspection Technology. Economics of Governance .

Samuel, Andrew. 2009. Preemptive Collusion Among Corruptible Law Enforcers. 71 Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Sanchez, Andrew. 2015. "Criminal Entrepreneurship: A Political Economy of Corruption and Organized Crime in India", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Sandgren, Claes. 2005. Combating Corruption: The Misunderstood Role of Law. International Law

Sandholtz, Wayne & Mark M. Gray. 2003. International Integration and National Corruption, International Organization

Sandholtz, Wayne & Rein Taagepara. 2005. Corruption, Culture, and Communism. International Review of Sociology

Sandholtz, Wayne & William Koetzle. 2000. Accounting for Corruption: Economic Structure, Democracy, and Trade. International Studies Quarterly

Sandoval-Ballestreros, Irma. 2014. Rethinking Accountability and Transparency: Breaking the Public Sector Bias in Mexico. American University International Law Review

Sands, Barbara N. 1990. Decentralizing an Economy: The Role of Bureaucratic Corruption in China's Economic Reforms. Public Choic

Sandu, A.M. & M.L. Nitu. 2014. The Perception of Corruption in Public Administration. Contemporary Readings in Law & Social Justice

Santiso, C. 2006. Improving Fiscal Governance and Curbing Corruption: How Relevant Are Autonomous Audit Agencies? International Public Management Review

Sanyal, A. 2002. Audit Hierarchy in a Corrupt Tax Administration: A Note with Qualifications and Extensions. Journal of Comparative Economics 30: 317-324.

Sanyal, A., I.N. Gang & O. Goswami. 2000. Corruption, Tax Evasion and the Laffer Curve. Public Choice

Sanyal, R. & S. Samanta. 2002. Corruption Across Countries: The Cultural and Economic Factors. Business & Professional Ethics Journal

Sanyal, R. & S. Samanta. 2008. Effect of Perception of Corruption on Outward US Foreign Direct Investment. Global Business & Economics Review

Sanyal, R. & S. Samata. 2004. Correlates of Bribe Giving in International Business. International Journal of Commerce and Management

Sanyal, Rajib. 2005. Determinants of Bribery in International Business: The Cultural and Economic Factors. Journal of Business Ethics

Sargiacomo, M., L. Ianni, A. D'Andreamatteo & S. Servalli. 2015. Accounting and the Fight Against Corruption in Italian Government Procurement: A Longitudinal Critical Analysis (1992-2014). Critical Perspectives on Accounting

Sarkar, Hiren & M. Aynul Hasan. 2001. Impact of Corruption on the Efficiency of Investment: Evidence from a Cross-Country Analysis. Asia-Pacific Development Journal

Sarlo, P. 2014. The Global Financial Crisis and the Transnational Anti-Corruption Regime: A Call for Regulation of the World Bank's Lending Practices. Georgetown Journal of International Law

Sarte, P.D. 2000. Informality and Rent-Seeking Bureaucracies in a Model of Long-Run Growth. Journal of Monetary Economics

Sarte, Pierre-Daniel G. 2001. Rent-Seeking Bureaucracies and Oversight in a Simple Growth Model. Journal of Economic Dynamics & Control

Sato, Hideki. 2011. Raising Wages as a Strategy to Reduce Corruption. Journal of Management & Strategy

Savage, James D. 1994. Corruption and Virtue at the Constitutional Convention. Journal of Politics .

Savona, Ernesto U. 1995. Beyond Criminal Law in Devising Anticorruption Policies: Lessons from the Italian Experience. European Journal of Criminal Policy & Research

Sayed, Abdulhay. 2004. Corruption in International Trade and Commercial Arbitration.

Schaffer, Fred C. 2002. Might Cleaning Up Elections Keep People Away from the Polls? Historical and Comparative Perspectives. International Political Science Review

Schaffer, Frederic C. 2007. Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers).

Schaffer, Frederic Charles. 2005. Clean Elections and the Great Unwashed: Vote Buying and Voter Education in the Philippines. Working paper.

Schaffer, Frederic Charles. 2008. The Hidden Costs of Clean Election Reform. (Cornell University Press.)

Schatz, Florian. 2013. Fighting Corruption with Social Accountability: A Comparative Analysis of Social Accountability Mechanisms' Potential to Reduce Corruption in Public Administration. Public Administration & Development 33: 161-174.

Schefer, Krista Nadakavukaren. 2009. Corruption and the WTO Legal System. Journal of World Trade

Scheiner, E. 2005. Pipelines of Pork: Japanese Poliitcs and a Model of Local Opposition Party Failure. Comparative Political Studies

Schelling, Thomas. 1973. Hockey Helmets, Concealed Weapons, and Daylight Saving: A Study of Binary Choices with Externalities. Journal of Conflict Resolution

Scheppele, Kim Lane. 1999. The Inevitable Corruption of Transition. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Scher, Daniel. 2005. Asset Recovery: Repatriating Africa's Looted Billions. African Security Review

Scherer, Matthias. 2002. Circumstantial Evidence in Corruption Cases before International Arbitration Tribunals. International Arbitration Law Review

Schikora, Jan Theodor. 2011. Bringing Good and Bad Whistle-Blowers to the Lab.

Schikora, Jan Theodor. 2013. How Do Groups Stabilize Corruption? Journal of International Development

Schleiter, Petra & Alisa M. Voznaya. 2014. Party System Competitiveness and Corruption. Party Politics

Schmidt, Diana. 2007. Anti-Corruption: What Do We Know? Research on Preventing Corruption in the Post-Communist World. Political Studies Review

Schmidt, Timothy W. 2009. Sweetening the Deal: Strengthening Transnational Bribery Laws Through Standard International Corporate Accounting Guidelines. Minnesota Law Review

Schneider, Bryan A. 1992. Do Not Go Gentle into That Good Night: The Unquiet Death of Political Patronage. Wisconsin Law Review

Schneider, Friedrich & Dominik H. Enste. 2000. Shadow Economies: Size, Causes, and Consequences. Journal of Economic Literature

Schopf, J.C. 2015. Deterring Extortive Corruption in Korea Through Democratization and the Rule of Law. Journal of Comparative Asian Development (forthcoming).

Schroth, P.W. & P. Sharma. 2003. Transnational Law and Technology as Potential Forces Against Corruption in Africa. Management Decision

Schroth, Peter W. 2002. The United States and the International Bribery Conventions. American Journal of Comparative Law 50(supp.)

Schroth, Peter W. 2003. National and International Constitutional Law Aspects of African Treaties and Laws Against Corruption. Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems.

Schroth, Peter W. 2004. International Constitutional Law and Anti-Corruption Measures in the European Union's Accession Negotiations: Romania in Comparative Perspective. American Journal of Comparative Law

Schroth, Peter W. 2006. Corruption and Accountability of the Civil Service in the United States, The American Journal of Comparative Law.

Schueth, Sam. 2011. Assembling International Competitiveness: The Republic of Georgia, USAID, and the Doing Business Project. Economic Geography

Schultz, Jessica & Tina Soreide. 2008. Corruption in Emergency Procurement. Disasters Journal

Schulze, Guenther G., Bambang Suharnoko Sjarir & Nikita Zakharov. 2013. Corruption in Russia. Working paper.

Schulze, Gunther G. & Bjorn Frank. 2003. Deterrence versus Instrinsic Motivation: Experimental Evidence on the Determinants of Corruptibility. Economics of Governance

Schumacher, Ingmar. 2013. Political Stability, Corruption and Trust in Politicians. Economic Modelling

Schuppan, T. 2009. E-Government in Developing Countries: Experiences from Sub-Saharan Africa. Government Information Quarterly

Schuttauf, Nicholas. 2012. Repeal Anti-Bribery Legislation? A Defense of Laws Promoting Clean Business and Transparent Government. New England Law Review

Schutte, Sofie Arjon & Simon Butt. 2013. The Indonesian Court for Corruption Crimes: Circumventing Judicial Impropriety? U4 Brief. (September).

Schutte, Sofie Arjon. 2007. The Fight Against Corruption in Indonesia. Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs

Schutte, Sofie Arjon. 2011. Appointing Top Officials in a Democratic Indonesia: The Corruption Eradication Commission. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

Schutte, Sofie Arjon. 2012. Against the Odds: Anti-Corruption Reform in Indonesia. Public Administration & Development

Schwenke, S. 2000. The Moral Critique: Corruption in Developing Countries. Journal of Public & International Affairs

Scott, Ian. 2012. "The Hong Kong ICAC's Approach to Corruption Control", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption,

Scott, James C. 1969. Corruption, Machine Politics, and Political Change. American Political Science Review

Scott, James C. 1969. The Analysis of Corruption in Developing Nations. Comparative Studies in Society & History

Scott, James C. 1972. Comparative Political Corruption (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall).

Scott, Kandis. 2005. The European Union and Romanian Mentalitate: A Case Study of Corruption. Santa Clara Journal of International Law

Seabright, Paul. 1996. Accountability and Decentralisation in Government: An Incomplete Contracts Model. European Economic Review

Segal, Lydia. 1997. Pitfalls of Political Decentralization and Proposals for Reform: The Case of New York City Public Schools. Public Administration Review

Segal, Lydia. 1998. Can We Fight the New Tammany Hall?: Difficulties of Prosecuting Political Patronage and Suggestions for Reform, Rutgers L. Rev.

Segal, Lydia. 1999. Corruption Moves to the Center: An Analysis of New York's 1996 School Governance Law. Harvard Journal on Legislation

Segal, Lydia. 2002. Roadblocks in Reforming Corrupt Agencies: The Case of the New York City School Custodians, Public Administration Review

Segal, Lydia. 2004. Battling Corruption in America's Public Schools. Boston: Northeast University Press.

Segal, Lydia. 2010. Independence from Political Influence—A Shaky Shield: A Study of Ten Inspectors General. Public Integrity

Segal, Philip. 2006. Coming Clean on Dirty Dealing: Time for a Fact-Based Evaluation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Florida Journal of International Law

Sehhat, Saeed, Mehdi Jafarzadeh Kenari & Mohsen Mijani. 2012. An Empirical Study on Relationship Between Organizational Culture and Administrative Corruption. Management Science Letters

Seiler, Norbert & Jelena Madir. 2012. Fight Against Corruption: Sanctions Regimes of Multilateral Development Banks. Journal of International Economic Law

Seim, Line Tondel & Tina Soreide. 2009. Bureaucratic Complexity and Impacts of Corruption in Utilities. Utilities Policy

Sekalala, S. & M. Kirya. 2015. Challenges in Multi-Level Health Governance: Corruption in the Global Fund's Operations in Uganda and Zambia. Hague Journal on the Rule of Law

Seker, M. & J.S. Yang. 2014. Bribery Solicitations and Firm Performance in the Latin American and Caribbean Region. Journal of Comparative Economics

Seldadyo, Harry & Jakob De Haan. 2011. Is Corruption Really Persistent? Pacific Economic Review

Seldadyo, Harry, Emmanual Pandu Nugroho & Jakob de Haan. 2007. Governance and Growth Revisited.

Seldadyo, Henry & Jakob de Haan. 2006. The Determinants of Corruption: A Literature Survey and New Evidence. (Paper prepared for the 2006 EPCS Conference, Turku, Finland, 20-23 April).

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2001. Corruption and Democratization: What Is To Be Done? Public Integrity

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2002. On the Measurement of Corruption

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2002. The Impact of Corruption on Regime Legitimacy: A Comparative Study of Four Latin American Countries, Journal of Politics

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2006. The Measurement and Impact of Corruption Victimization: Survey Evidence from Latin America. World Development

Selmier, W. Travis II. 2013. Stand by Me: Friends, Relationship Banking and Financial Governance in Asia. Business Horizons.

Semukhina, Olga & K. M. Reynolds. 2014. Russian Citizens' Perceptions of Corruption and Trust of the Policie. Policing & Society

Sengupta, M. 2014. Anna Hazare's Anti-Corruption Movement and the Limits of Mass Mobilization in India. Social Movement Studies

Sequeira, Sandra & Simeon Djankov. 2013. "Trade Costs and Corruption in Ports," in Cantens, Thomas, Robert Ireland & Gael Raballand eds., Reform by Numbers: Measurement Applied to Customs and Tax Administrations in Developing Countries. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Sequeira, Sandra & Simeon Djankov. 2014. Corruption and Firm Behavior: Evidence from African Ports. Journal of International Economics

Sequeira, Sandra. 2012. "Advances in Measuring Corruption", in Danila Serra & Leonard Wantchekon eds., New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption (Emerald Publishing).

Sequeira, Sandra. 2015. "Corruption and Trade Costs", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Sequeira, Sandra. 2015. Corruption, Trade Costs and Gains from Tariff Liberalization: Evidence from Southern Africa. Working paper.

Serafeim, George. 2013. Firm Competitiveness and Detection of Bribery. Working paper.

Serfontein, E. & E. de Waal. 2015. The Corruption Bogey in South Africa: Is Public Education Safe? South African Journal of Education

Serio, Mario. 2008. Politically Exposed Persons: AML, Taking the Profit Out of Corruption and Problems for the Banks. Journal of Money Laundering Control

Serra, Danila & Leonard Wantchekon. 2012. New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption. (London: Emerald Books).

Serra, Danila. 2006. Empirical Determinants of Corruption: A Sensitivity Analysis. Public Choice

Serra, Danila. 2011. Combining Top-Down and Bottom-Up Accountability: Evidence from a Bribery Experiment. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Serritzlew, S., K.M. Sonderskov & G.T. Svendsen. 2014. Do Corruption and Social Trust Affect Economic Growth? A Review. Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research & Practice

Sevukten, M., M. Nargelecekenler & F. Guray. 2010. A Cross-Country Comparison of Corruption and Public Expenditure: A Panel Data Approach. International Journal of Public Administration

Shabbir, Ghulam & Mumtaz Anwar. 2007. Determinants of Corruption in Developing Countries. Pakistan Development Review

Shafiq, M.N. 2015. Aspects of Moral Change in India, 1990-2006: Evidence from Public Attitudes toward Tax Evasion and Bribery. World Development

Shah, Anwar & M. Schacter. 2004. Combating Corruption: Look Before You Leap. Finance & Development

Shah, Anwar, Theresa Thompson & Heng-fu Zou. 2004. The Impact of Decentralization on Service Delivery, Corruption, Fiscal Management and Growth in Developing and Emerging Market Economies: A Synthesis of Empirical Evidnence. CESifo Dice Report, A Quarterly Journal for Institutional Comparisons, 2(Spring)

Shah, Anwar. 2006. Corruption and Decentralized Public Governance. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3824.

Shah, Anwar. 2007. "Tailoring the Fight against Corruption to Country Circumstances", in Anwar Shah ed., Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Shah, Anwar. 2014. Decentralized Provision of Public Infrastructure and Corruption. International Center for Public Policy Working Paper 14-18.

Shan, M., A. Chan, Y. Le, B. Xia & Y. Hu. 2015. Measuring Corruption in Public Construction Projects in China. Journal of Professional Issues in Engineering Education & Practice

Shan, M., A.P.C. Chan, Y. Le & Y. Hu. 2015. Investigating the Effectiveness of Response Strategies for Vulnerabilities to Corruption in the Chinese Public Construction Sector. Science & Engineering Ethics

Shao, J., P.C. Ivanov, B. Podobnik & H.E. Stanley. 2007. Quantitative Relations Between Corruption and Economic Factors. European Physics Journal B

Shapiro, Joshua L. 2006. Corporate Media Power, Corruption, and the Media Exemption. Emory Law Journal.

Sharafutdinova, G. 2010. What Explains Corruption Perceptions? The Dark Side of Political Competition in Russia's Regions. Comparative Politics

Sharma, Deepankar & Shrey Ashat. 2014. Corruption: Reasons & Remedy to Sustain Economic Development.

Sharman, J.C. & Jo-Anne Gilbert. 2015. Turning a Blind Eye to Bribery: Explaining Failures to Comply with the International Anti-Corruption Regime. Political Studies

Sharman, J.C. 2010. Shopping for Anonymous Shell Companies: An Audit Study of Financial Anonymity and Crime. Journal of Economic Perspectives

Sharman, Jason C. & David Chaikin. 2009. Corruption and Anti-Money Laundering Systems: Putting a Luxury Good to Work. Governance

Sharman, Jason C. 2011. The Money Laundry: Regulating Criminal Finance in the Global Economy. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Sharman, Jason C. 2012. Chasing Kleptocrats' Loot: Narrowing the Effectiveness Gap. U4 Issue 2012(4).

Sharman, Jason C., Emile van der Does de Willebois, Emily Halter, Robert A. Harrison

& Ji Won. 2011. The Puppet Masters: How the Corrupt Use Legal Structures to Hide their Stolen Assets and What to Do About it. . Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Shaw, Bill. 2000. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Progeny: Morally Unassailable. Cornell International Law Journal

Shaw, Philip, M. Katsaiti & B. Pecoraro. 2015. On the Determinants of Educational Corruption: The Case of Ukraine. Contemporary Economic Policy

Shaw, Philip, Marina-Selini Katsaiti & Marius Jurgilas. 2011. Corruption and Growth under Weak Identification. Economic Inquiry

Shaxson, Nicholas. 2007. Oil, Corruption, and the Resource Curse. International Affairs

Sheahen, Kyle P. 2010. I'm Not Going to Disneyland: Illusory Affirmative Defenses Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Wisconsin International Law Journal

Sheffet, Mary Jane. 1995. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988: Did They Change Corporate Behavior? Journal of Public Policy & Marketing

Sheifer, Andrei. 2004. Does Competition Destroy Ethical Behavior? American Economic Review

Shekshnia, Stanislav, Alena Ledeneva & Elena Denisova-Schmidt. 2014. Reflective Leadership v. Endemic Corruption in Emerging Markets. INSEAD Working Paper No. 2013/121/EFE.

Shelley, Louise I. & John T. Picarell. 2002. Methods, Not Motives: Implications of the Convergence of International Organized Crime and Terrorism. Police Practice & Research

Shelley, Louise. 2005. The Unholy Trinity: Transnational Crime, Corruption and Terrorism. Brown Journal of World Affairs

Shen, Ce & John B. Williamson. 2005. Corruption, Democracy, Economic Freedom and State Strength. A Cross-National Analysis. International Journal of Comparative Sociology

Shepherd, Ben. 2009. Speed Money: Time, Corruption, and Trade. MPRA Paper 17337.

Shepherd, Benjamin. 2009. More Speed, Less "Speed Money": Asia-Pacific Firm-Level Evidence on Border Crossing Times as Corruption Incentives. Working paper.

Sherlock, Stephen. 2002. Combating Corruption in Indonesia? The Ombudsman and the Assets Auditing Commission. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

Sherman, Lawrence W. 1980. Three Models of Organizational Corruption in Agencies of Social Control. Social Problems.

Sheyn, Elizabeth. 2011. Criminalizing the Denial of Honest Services After Skilling . Wisconsin Law Review

Shi, Shouyong & Ted Temzelides. 2004. A Model of Bureaucracy and Corruption. International Economic Review

Shih, Victor, Christopher Adolph & Mingxing Liu. 2012. Getting Ahead in the Communist Party: Explaining the Advancement of Central Committee Members in China. American Political Science Review

Shihata, Ibrahim. 1997. Corruption—A General Review with an Emphasis on the Role of the World Bank. Dickinson Journal of International Law

Shim, D.C. & T.H. Eom. 2008. E-Government and Anti-Corruption: Empirical Analysis of International Data. International Journal of Public Administration

Shim, D.C. & T.H. Eom. 2009. Anticorruption Effects of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) and Social Capital. International Review of Administrative Sciences

Shin, J.H. 2015. Voter Demands for Patronage: Evidence from Indonesia. Journal of East Asian Studies

Shirazi, Moiz A. 2012. The Impact of Corruption on International Trade. Denver Journal of International Law & Policy

Shirin, S.S. 2015. Corruption in Higher Education in Russia—First Decade of the 21st Century. International Education Studies

Shleifer, Andrei & Robert Vishny. 1994. Politicians and Firms. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Shleifer, Andrei & Robert W. Vishny. 1993. Corruption. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Shola, Omatola. 2006. Through a Glass Darkly: Assessing the "New" War against Corruption in Nigeria. African Insigh

Sholderer, Olga. 2013. The Drivers of Police Reform: The Cases of Georgia and Armenia. CEU Political Science Journal

Shore, Cris & Dieter Haller. 2005. "Sharp Practice: Anthropology and the Study of Corruption," in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press)

Shore, Cris. 2005. "Culture and Corruption in the EU: Reflections on Fraud, Nepotism and Cronyism in the European Commission", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Shrewsbury, Diane A. 2012. Degrees of Corruption: The Current State of "Corrupt Persuasion" in 18 USC § 1512. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Shu, Lisa L. & Francesca Gino. 2012. Sweeping Dishonesty Under the Rug: How Unethical Actions Lead to Forgetting of Moral Rules. Journal of Personality & Social Psychology

Shu, Lisa L., Francesca Gino & M.H. Bazerman. 2011. Dishonest Deed, Clear Conscience: When Cheating Leads to Moral Disengagement and Motivated Forgetting. Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin

Shulman, S. 2014. The Criminalization of Bribery: Can the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Be Applicable to the Anti-Bribery Provisions of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption? American University International Law Review

Siddiquee, N.A. 2010. Combating Corruption and Managing Integrity in Malaysia: A Critical Overview of Recent Strategies and Initiatives. Public Organization Review

Silva, Emilson C.D., Charles M. Khan & Xie Zhu. 2007. Crime and Punishment and Corruption: Who Needs "Untouchables"? Journal of Public Economic Theor

Silverman, Eli B. 1998. The Price of Controlling Corruption. Public Administration Review.

Simpser, Alberto. 2008. Cheating Big: On the Logic of Electoral Corruption in Developing Countries.

Simpser, Alberto. 2012. Does Electoral Manipulation Discourage Voter Turnout? Evidence from Mexico. Journal of Politics

Simpser, Alberto. 2013. The Intergenerational Persistence of Attitudes Toward Corruption. Working paper.

Simpson, D. 2014. The Art of the Watchdog: Fighting Fraud, Waste, Abuse, and Corruption in Government. Political Science Quarterly

Simpson, Matthew. 2014. Terrorism and Corruption: Alternatives for Goal Attainment within Political Opportunity Structures. International Journal of Sociology

Singer, Sam. 2009. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Private Equity Era: Extracting a Hidden Element. Emory International Law Review

Singh, D. 2015. Explaining Varieties of Corruption in the Afghan Justice Sector. Journal of Intervention & Statebuilding

Singh, G., R. Pathak, R. Naz & R. Belwal. 2010. E-Governance for Improved Public Sector Service Delivery in India, Ethiopia and Fiji. International Journal of Public Sector Management

Singh, Gurharpal. 1997. Understanding Political Corruption in Contemporary Indian Politics. Political Studies.

Sinlapapiromsuk, Tidarat. 2013. The Legal Consequences of Investor Corruption in Investor-State Disputes: How Should the System Proceed? Transnational Dispute Management

Sivachenko, Irina. 2013. Corporate Victims of "Victimless Crime": How the FCPA's Statutory Ambiguity, Coupled with Strict Liability, Hurts Businesses and Discourages Compliance. Boston College Law Review

Siverson, Randolph M. & Richard A.I. Johnson. 2014. Politics and Parasites: The Contribution of Corruption to Human Misery. International Studies Quarterly

Sjahar, Bambang Suharnoko, Krisztina Kis-Katos & Guenther G. Schulze. 2014.

Administrative Overspending in Indonesian Districts: The Role of Local Politics. World Developmen

Sjoberg, Fredrik M. 2014. Autocratic Adaptation: The Strategic Use of Transparency and the Persistence of Election Fraud. Electoral Studies

Skidmore, Max J. 1996. Promise and Peril in Combating Corruption: Hong Kong's ICAC. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science

Skladany, Martin. 2009. Buying Our Way Out of Corruption: Performance-Based Incentive Bonuses for Developing Country Politicians and Bureaucrats. Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal

Skoblikov, Petr A. 2006. How Is Corruption Punished in Present Day Russia? A Comparative Legal Analysis of Criminal Legislation and Judiciary Practice. European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law & Criminal Justice

Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. & Goldie Shabad. 2012. Perceptions of Political Party Corruption and Voting Behavior in Poland. Party Politics

Smaltz, Donald C. 1998. The Independent Counsel: A View from Inside. Georgetown Law Journal

Smart, A. & C.L. Hsu. 2007. "Corruption or Social Capital? Tact and the Performance of Guanxi in Market Socialist China", in M. Juijten & G. Anders eds., Corruption and the Secret of Law: A Legal Anthropological Perspective. (Burlington, VT: Ashgate)

Smarzynska, B.K. & S.-J. Wei. 2000. Corruption and the Composition of Foreign Direct Investment: Firm Level Evidence. NBER Working Paper No. 7969.

Smilov, D. 2010. Anticorruption Agencies: Expressive, Constructivist and Strategic Uses. Crime, Law & Social Change

Smirnova, Larisa. 2014. Political Reform and the Fight Against Corruption in the PRC: International Experience and the Chinese Model. International Affairs

Smith, Brian. 2008. Edmund Burke, the Warren Hastings Trial, and the Moral Dimension of Corruption. Polity

Smith, Charles F. & Brittany D. Parling. 2012. "American Imperialism": A Practitioner's Experience with Extraterritorial Enforcement of the FCPA. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Smith, D., H. Stettler & W. Beedles. 1984. An Investigation of the Information Content of Foreign Sensitive Payment Disclosures. Journal of Accounting & Economics

Smith, Daniel J. 2014. Corruption Complaints, Inequality and Ethnic Grievances in Post-Biafra Nigeria. Third World Quarterly

Smith, Daniel Jordan. 2001. Kinship and Corruption in Contemporary Nigeria. Ethnos 66(3): 344-364.

Smith, Daniel Jordan. 2008. A Culture of Corruption: Everyday Deception and Popular Discontent in Nigeria.

Smith, Eric J. 2012. Resolving Ambiguity in the FCPA through Compliance with the OECD Convention on Bribery of Foreign Public Officials. Maryland Journal of International Law

Smith, L.E. 2014. Is Strict Liability the Answer in the Battle against Foreign Corporate Bribery? Brooklyn Law Review

Smith, N. & E. Thomas. 2015. Determinants of Russia's Informal Economy: The Impact of Corruption and Multinational Firms. Journal of East-West Business

Smith, Richard C. 2013. Combating FCPA Charges: Is Resistance Futile? Virginia Journal of International Law

Smith, Russell G. & Penny Jorna. 2012. "Corrupt Misuse of Information and Communications Technologies", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption ,

Smith, Trevor. 1995. Political Sleaze in Britain: Causes, Concerns, and Cures. Parliamentary Affairs

Smith-Crowe, K. & D. Warren. 2014. The Emotion-Evoked Collective Corruption Model: The Role of Emotion in the Spread of Corruption within Organizations. Organizational Science

Smulovitz, Catalina & Enrique Peeruzzotti. 2000. Societal Accountability in Latin America. Journal of Democracy

Smyth, Russell & Joanne Xiaolei Qian. 2008. Corruption and Left-Wing Beliefs in a Post-Socialist Transition Economy: Evidence from China's Harmonious Society. Economics Letters .

Sneath, D. 2002. Reciprocity and Notions of Corruption in Contemporary Mongolia. Mongolian Studies

Sneath, David. 2006. Transacting and Enacting: Corruption, Obligation, and the Use of Monies in Mongolia. Ethnos

Snider, Thomas R. & Won Kidane. 2007. Combating Corruption Through International Law in Africa: A Comparative Analysis. Cornell International Law Journal

Snow Bailard, Catie. 2009. Mobile Phone Diffusion and Corruption in Africa. Political Communication.

Snyder, James M., Jr. & David Stromberg. 2010. Press Coverage and Political Accountability. Journal of Political Economy

Sohail, M. & S. Cavill. 2008. Accountability to Prevent Corruption in Construction Projects. Journal of Construction Engineering & Management

Sohmen, Helmut. 1999. Critical Importance of Controlling Corruption. International Law

Somlo, M.J. 2015. Historical Inefficiencies and Future Potential: A Critical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977. International Journal of Economics & Accounting

Song, Xuguang & Wenhao Cheng. 2012. Perceptions of Corruption in 36 Major Chinese Cities: Based on Survey of 1,642 Experts. Social Indicators Research

Soper, Daniel S. & Haluk Demirkan. 2012. How ICTs Affect Democracy and Corruption in Emerging Societies. IEEE IT Professional

Soper, Daniel S. 2007. ICT Investment Impacts on Future Levels of Democracy, Corruption, and E-Government Acceptance in Emerging Countries. Working paper.

Soreide, Tina & Rory Truex. 2013. Multistakeholder Groups for Better Sector Performance: A Key to Fight Corruption in Natural Resource Governance? Development Policy Review

Soreide, Tina, Linda Groning & Rasmus H. Wandall. 2015. An Efficient Anticorruption Sanctions Regime? The Case of the World Bank. (Working paper.)

Soreide, Tina. 2006. Is It Wrong to Rank? A Critical Assessment of Corruption Indices.

CMI Working Paper 2006:1. Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen.

Soreide, Tina. 2008. Beaten by Bribery: Why Not Blow the Whistle? Journal of Institutional & Theoretical Economics.

Soreide, Tina. 2009. Too Risk Averse to Stay Honest? Business Corruption, Uncertainty and Attitudes Toward Risk. International Review of Law & Economics

Soreide, Tina. 2013. "Democracy's Shortcomings in Anti-Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press).

Soreide, Tina. 2014. Drivers of Corruption: A Limited Review. Working paper.

Sorensen, Juliet. 2012. Ideals without Illusions: Corruption and the Future of a Democratic North Africa. Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights

Sosa, Luis A. 2004. Wages and Other Determinants of Corruption. Review of Development Economics.

Sovacool, B. & N. Andrews. 2015. Does Transparency Matter? Evaluating the Governance Impacts of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) in Azerbaijan and Liberia. Resources Policy

Soyaltin, D. 2015. Political Corruption in Comparative Perspective: Sources, Status and Prospects. Political Studies Review

Spagnolo, Giancarlo. 2004. Divide et Imperia: Optimal Leniency Programmes. CEPR Discussion Papers 4840.

Spahn, Elizabeth K. 2012. Local Law Provisions under the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. Syracuse Journal of International Law & Commerce

Spahn, Elizabeth K. 2012. Multijurisdictional Bribery Law Enforcement: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. Virginia Journal of International Law

Spahn, Elizabeth. 2009. Discovering Secrets: Act of State Defenses to Bribery Cases. Hofstra Law Review

Spahn, Elizabeth. 2009. International Bribery: The Moral Imperialism Critiques. Minnesota Journal of International La

Spahn, Elizabeth. 2010. Nobody Gets Hurt? Georgetown Journal of International Law

Spalding, Andrew Bradley. 2014. Corruption, Corporations, and the New Human Right. Washington University Law Review

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2010. Unwitting Sanctions: Understanding Anti-Bribery Legislation as Economic Sanctions Against Emerging Markets. Florida Law Review

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2011. The Irony of International Business Law: U.S.Progressivism and China's New Laissez-Faire. UCLA Law Review

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2012. Four Unchartered Corners of Anti-Corruption Law: In Search of Remedies. Wisconsin Law Review

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2014. Restorative Justice for Multinational Corporations.

Sparrow, Malcolm K. 1996. License to Steal: Why Fraud Plagues America's Health Care System (Westview Press).

Speck, Bruno. 2011. "Auditing Institutions", in Timothy Power & Matthew Taylor eds., Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability (Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press).

Spector, Bertram I., ed. 2005. Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis. Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press.

Spector, Bertram I., Michael Johnston & Phyllis Dininio. 2005. "Learning Across Cases: Trends in Anticorruption Strategies," in Bertram Spector ed. Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press)

Spence, Matthew J. 2005. American Prosecutors as Democracy Promoters: Prosecuting Corrupt Foreign Officials in U.S. Courts. Yale Law Journal

Spinesi, L. 2009. Rent-Seeking Bureaucracies, Inequality, and Growth. Journal of Development Economics

Spinney, Laura. 2011. The Underhand Ape: Why We Are All Corrupt. New Scientist

Sporkin, Stanley. 1998. The Worldwide Banning of Schmiergeld: A Look at the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on its Twentieth Birthday. Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business

Stanig, Piero. 2015. Regulation of Speech and Media Coverage of Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Mexican Press. American Journal of Political Science

Stansbury, J. & B. Barry. 2007. Ethics Programs and the Paradox of Control. Business Ethics Quarterly

Stansbury, Jason M. & Bart Victor. 2009. Whistle-Blowing among Young Employees: A Life-Course Perspective. Journal of Business Ethics

Stapenhurst, F., K. Jacobs & R. Pelizzo. 2014. Corruption and Legislatures. Public Integrity

Stapenhurst, Rick & Sahr J. Kpundeh eds. 1999. Curbing Corruption: Toward a Model for Building National Integrity (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Stapenhurst, Rick. 2000. The Media's Rule in Curbing Corruption. Working Paper, World Bank Institute.

Stark, Andrew. 2000. Conflict of Interest in American Public Life (Cambridge: Harvard University Press).

Starr, Sonja. 2007. Extraordinary Crimes at Ordinary Times: International Justice Beyond Crisis Situations. Northwestern University Law Review

Stead, D. 2015. What Does the Quality of Government Imply for Urban Prosperity? Habitat International

Stefes, Christoph H. 2007. Measuring, Conceptualizing, and Fighting Systemic Corruption: Evidence from Post-Soviet Countries. Perspectives on Global Issues

Stein, Alex. 2012. Corrupt Intentions: Bribery, Unlawful Gratuity, and Honest-Services Fraud. Law & Contemporary Problems

Stein, Elizabeth A. & Marisa Kellam. 2014. Programming Presidential Agendas: Partisan and Media Environments that Lead Presidents to Fight Crime and Corruption. Political Communication

Steinitz, Maya & Paul A. Gowder, Jr. 2014. Corruption and the Transnational Litigation Prisoners' Dilemma. Working paper.

Stensota, Helena, Lena Wangnerud & Richard Svensson. 2015. Gender and Corruption: The Mediating Power of Institutional Logics. Governance

Stephan, Paul B. 1999. Rationality and Corruption in the Post-Socialist World. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Stephan, Paul B. 2013. Regulatory Competition and Anticorruption Law. Virginia Journal of International Law Digest

Stephenson, Kevin, Larissa Gray & Ric Power. 2011. Barriers to Asset Recovery: An Analysis of the Key Barriers and Recommendations for Action. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

Stephenson, Matthew C. 2015. "Corruption and Democratic Institutions: A Review and Synthesis", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Stepurko, T., M. Pavlova, I. Gryga & W. Groot. 2010. Empirical Studies on Informal Patient Payments for Health Care Services: A Systematic and Critical Review of Research Methods and Instruments. BMC Health Services Research

Stessens, Guy. 2001. The International Fight Against Corruption. International Review of Penal Law

Stevens, P. 2003. Resource Impact: Curse or Blessing? A Literature Survey. Journal of Energy Literature

Stevenson, Drury D. & Nicholas J. Wagoner. 2011. FCPA Sanctions: To Big to Debar? Fordham Law Review

Steves, Franklin & Alan Rousso. 2003. Anti-Corruption Programmes in Post-Communist Transitions Countries and Changes in the Business Environment, 1999-2002. EBRD

Stevulak, C. & M.P. Brown. 2011. Activating Public Sector Ethics in Transitional Societies. Public Integrity

Stewart, Carter. 2012. The FCPA Is Just as Relevant and Necessary Today as Thirty-Five Years Ago. Ohio State Law Journal

Stinson, P.M., J. Liederbach, S.L. Brewer, H.D. Schmalzried, B.E. Mathna, & K.L.

Long. 2013. A Study of Drug-related Police Corruption Arrests. Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management

Stockemer, Daniel & Aksel Sundstrom. 2013. Corruption and Citizens' Satisfaction with Democracy in Europe: What Is the Emprical Linkage? Comparative Governance & Politics .

Stockemer, Daniel, Bernadette LaMontagne & Lyle Scruggs. 2012. Bribes and Ballots: The Impact of Corruption on Voter Turnout in Democracies. International Political Science Review

Stokes, Susan C. 2005. Perverse Accountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina. American Political Science Review

Stolen Assets Recovery Initiative. 2012. Public Office, Private Interests: Accountability through Income and Asset Disclosure. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

Stolenberg, Clyde D. Globalization, "Asian Values," and Economic Reform: The Impact of Tradition and Change on Ethical Values in Chinese Business. Cornell International Law Journal

Stone, B. 2015. Accountability and the Design of an Anticorruption Agency in a Parliamentary Democracy. Policy Studies

Strader, J. Kelly. 2011. Skilling Reconsidered: The Legislative-Judicial Dynamic, Honest Services Fraud, and the Ill-Conceived "Clean Up Government Act". Fordham Urban Law Journal

Stratmann, Thomas. 2003. Do Strict Electoral Campaign Finance Rules Limit Corruption? CESinfoDICE Report

Straub, Stephane. 2005. Corruption and Product Market Competition. ESE Discussion Papers 131 (Edinburgh School of Economics, University of Edinburgh) Straub, Stephane. 2008. Opportunism, Corruption and the Multinational Firm's Mode of Entry. Journal of International Economics

Straub, Stephane. 2009. Regulatory Intervention, Corruption and Competition. Review of Industrial Organization

Straub, Stephane. 2015. "The Story of Paraguayan Dams: The Long-Term Consequences of Wrongdoing in Procurement", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Strauss, David A. 1994. Corruption, Equality, and Campaign Finance Reform. Columbia Law Review .

Strauss, Emily N. 2013. "Easing Out" the FCPA Facilitation Payment Exception. Boston University Law Review

Stremlau, N., E. Fantini & I. Gagliardone. 2015. Patronage, Politics and Performance: Radio Call-In Programmes and the Myth of Accountability. Third World Quarterly

Stringhini S., S. Thomas, P. Bidwell, T. Mtui & A. Mwisongo. 2009. Understanding Informal Payments in Health Care: Motivation of Health Workers in Tanzania. Human Resources for Health

Stromberg, David. 2001. Mass Media and Public Policy. European Economic Review 4.

Stromberg, David. 2004. Mass Media Competition, Political Competition, and Public Policy. Review of Economic Studies.

Stromberg, David. 2004. Radio's Impact on Public Spending. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Subedi, M.S. 2006. Corruption in Nepal: An Anthropological Inquiry. Journal of Sociology & Anthropology

Sukhtankar, Sandip. 2012. Sweetening the Deal? Political Connections and Sugar Mills in India. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Sukhtankar, Sandip. 2015. The Impact of Corruption on Consumer Markets: Evidence fromt the Allocation of Second-Generation Wireless Spectrum in India. Journal of Law & Economics

Summerfield, Jason Noah. 2009. The Corruption Defense in Investment Disputes: A Discussion of the Imbalance between International Discourse and Arbitral Decisions. Transnational Dispute Management

Sun, X., J. Zhu & Y. Wu. 2014. Organizational Clientalism: An Analysis of Private Entrepreneurs in Chinese Local Legislatuers. Journal of East Asian Studies

Sun, Y. 2001. The Politics of Conceptualizing Corruption in Reform China. Crime, Law & Social Change.

Sun, Yan & Michael Johnston. 2009. Does Democracy Check Corruption? Insights from China and India. Comparative Politics

Sun, Yan. 1999. Reform, State, and Corruption: Is Corruption Less Destructive in China than in Russia? Comparative Politics

Sun, Yan. 2004. Corruption and Market in Contemporary China.

Sun, Yan. 2009. "Cadre Recruitment and Corruption: What Goes Wrong?", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge),

Sundell, Anders. 2012. Legalize It: An Argument for Formalizing Petty Corruption when State Capacity is Low. QoG Working Paper Series

Sundell, Anders. 2012. What Is the Best Way to Recruit Public Servants? QoG Working Paper Series

Sundell, Anders. 2013. Nepotism in the Swedish Central Public Administration 1790-1925.

Sundell, Anders. 2014. Are Formal Civil Service Examinations the Most Meritocratic Way to Recruit Civil Servants? Not in All Countries. Public Administration

Sundell, Anders. 2014. Understanding Informal Payments in the Public Sector: Theory and Evidence from Nineteenth Century Sweden. Scandinavian Political Studies

Sundet, Geir. 2007. Public Expenditure Tracking Studies: Lessons from Tanzania. U4 Brief No. 14 (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).

Sundet, Geir. 2008. Following the Money: Do Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys Matter? U4 Issue 2008:8. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Sundstrom, A. & D. Stockemer. 2015. Voter Turnout in the European Regions: The Impact of Corruption Perceptions. Electoral Studies

Sundstrom, A. 2015. Covenants with Broken Swords: Corruption and Law Enforcement in Governance of the Commons. Global Environmental Change—Human & Policy Dimensions

Sundstrom, Aksel & Lena Wangnerud. 2014. Corruption as an Obstacle to Women's Political Representation: Evidence from Local Councils in 18 European Countries. Party Politics.

Sundstrom, Aksel. 2012. Corruption and Regulatory Compliance: Experimental Findings from South African Small-Scale Fisheries. Marine Policy

Sundstrom, Aksel. 2013. Corruption in the Commons: Why Bribery Hampers Enforcement of Environmental Regulations in South African Fisheries. International Journal of the Commons

Sung, Hung-En & Doris Chu. 2003. Does Participation in the World Economy Reduce Political Corruption? An Empirical Inquiry. International Journal of Comparative Criminology

Sung, Hung-En. 2002. A Convergence Approach to the Analysis of Political Corruption: A Cross-National Study. Crime, Law & Social Change

Sung, Hung-En. 2003. Fairer Sex or Fairer System? Gender and Corruption Revisited. Social Forces

Sung, Hung-En. 2004. Democracy and Political Corruption: A Cross-National Comparison. Crime, Law & Social Change

Sung, Hung-En. 2005. Between Demand and Supply: Bribery in International Trade. Crime, Law & Social Change

Sung, Hung-En. 2006. From Victims to Saviors? Women, Power, and Corruption. Current History

Sung, Hung-En. 2009. Transnational Corruption in Weapon Procurement in East Asia: A Case Analysis. Sociological Focus

Sung, Hung-En. 2012. Women in Government, Public Corruption, and Liberal Democracy: A Panel Analysis. Crime, Law & Social Chang

Sunstein, Cass R. 1998. Bad Incentives and Bad Institutions. Georgetown Law Journal

Suphachalasai, Suphachol. 2005. Bureaucratic Corruption and Mass Media. Working Paper.

Suriya, Komsan & Sumate Pruekruedee. 2014. Bounded Rational Corruptoin Model.

Empirical Econometrics & Quantitative Economics Letters 3(1): 1-32.

Surjadinata, Kenneth U. 1998. Revisiting Corrupt Practices from a Market Perspective. Emory Int'l L.

Suryadarma, Daniel. 2012. How Corruption Diminishes the Effectiveness of Public Spending on Education in Indonesia. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies 48(1): 85-100.

Sutherland, E. 2014. Corruption and Internet Governance. Info

Sutherland, E. 2015. Bribery and Corruption in Telecommunications—The Kingdom of Morocco..

Svensson, Jakob. 2000. Foreign Aid and Rent-Seeking. Journal of International Economics.

Svensson, Jakob. 2003. Who Must Pay Bribes and How Much? Evidence from a Cross Section of Firms. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Svensson, Jakob. 2005. Eight Questions about Corruption, J. Econ. Perspectives,

Swaleheen, Mushfiq us. 2007. Corruption and Investment Choices: A Panel Data Study. Kyklos

Swaleheen, Mushfiq us. 2008. Corruption and Saving in a Panel of Countries. Journal of Macroeconomics

Swaleheen, Mushfiq. 2011. Economic Growth with Endogenous Corruption: An Empirical Study. Public Choice

Swamy, Anand, Stephen Knack, Young Lee & Omar Azfar. 2001. Gender and Corruption. Journal of Development Economics

Swanson, Todd. 2007. Greasing the Wheels: British Deficiencies in Relation to American Clarity in International Anti-Corruption Law. Georgia Journal of International & Comparative Law

Syfert, Scott D. 1999. Capitalism or Corruption? Corporate Structure, Western Investment and Commercial Crime in the Russian Federation. N.Y.L. Sch. J. Int'l & Comp.

Szanto, Z. 1999. Principals, Agents, and Clients: Review of the Modern Concept of Corruption. Innovation: The European Journal of the Social Sciences

Szarek-Mason, Patrycja. 2014. "OLAF: The Anti-Corruption Policy within the European Union", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Szeftel, Morris. 1998. Misunderstanding African Politics: Corruption and the Governance Agenda. Review of African Political Economy

Szeftel, Morris. 2000. Between Governance & Under-Development: Accumulation & Africa's 'Catastrophic Corruption'. Review of African Political Economy

Szeftel, Morris. 2000. Clientalism, Corruption and Catastrophe. Review of African Political Economy

Tabish, S.Z.S. & Kumar Neeraj Jha. 2012. The Impact of Anti-Corruption Strategies on Corruption Free Performance in Public Construction Projects. Construction Management & Economics

Takyi-Asiedu, Stephen. 1993. Some Socio-Cultural Factors Retarding Entrepreneurial Activity in Sub-Saharan Africa. Journal of Business Venturing

Tamashasky, Eric. 2004. The Lewis Carroll Offense: The Ever-Changing Meaning of "Corruptly" Within the Federal Criminal Law. Journal of Legislation

Tambulasi, R.I.C. 2009. The Public Sector Corruption and Organised Crime Nexus: The Case of the Fertiliser Subsidy Programme in Malawi. African Security Review 1

Tamm, I., C. Lucky & S. Humphreys. 2005. Legal Remedies for the Resource Curse: A Digest of Experience in Using Law to Combat Natural Resource Corruption.

Tangri, Roger & Andrew M. Mwenda. 2001. Corruption and Cronyism in Uganda's Privitisation in the 1990s. African Affairs

Tangri, Roger & Andrew M. Mwenda. 2003. Military Corruption and Ugandan Politics Since the Late 1990s. Review of African Political Economy 98:

Tangri, Roger & Andrew M. Mwenda. 2006. Politics, Donors and the Ineffectiveness of Anti-Corruption Institutions in Uganda. Journal of Modern African Studies

Tannenbaum, Brette M. 2012. Reframing the Right: Using Theories of Intangible Property to Target Honest Services Fraud After Skilling. Columbia Law

Tansung, Cagla. 2014. "The Legal Regulations for the Prevention of Corruption of Civil Servants in Turkey and the Council of Ethics for Public Service", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Tanzi, Vito & Hamid R. Davoodi. 1997. Corruption, Public Investment and Growth. International Monetary Fund Working Paper No. 97/139.

Tanzi, Vito. 1995. Corruption, Governmental Activities, and Markets. Finance & Development

Tanzi, Vito. 1998. Corruption Around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope and Cures. IMF Staff Papers

Tanzi, Vito. 2000. Policies, Institutions and the Dark Side of Economics (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar).

Tarullo, Daniel K., Claire M. Dickerson, Joel Paul & Susan Rose-Ackermanl. 2000.

Political Corruption as an International Offense. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law) 94: 56-59

Tarullo, Daniel. 2004. The Limits of Institutional Design: Implementing the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. Virginia Journal of International Law

Tarun, Robert W. & Peter P. Tomczak. 2010. A Proposal for a United States Department of Justice Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Leniency Policy. American Criminal Law Review

Tavares, Jose. 2003. Does Foreign Aid Corrupt? Economic Letters

Tavares, Samia Costa. 2007. Do Rapid Political and Trade Liberalizations Increase Corruption? European Journal of Political Economy

Tavits, Margit & Joshua D. Potter. 2012. Electoral Institutions and Corruption in Campaign Finance. .

Tavits, Margit. 2007. Clarity of Responsibility and Corruption. American Journal of Political Science.

Tavits, Margit. 2008. Representation, Corruption, and Subjective Well-Being. Comparative Political Studies

Tavits, Margit. 2010. Why Do People Engage in Corruption? The Case of Estonia. Social Forces

Taylor, Cherie O. 2008. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Primer. International Trade Law Journal

Taylor, Jennifer Dawn. 2001. Ambiguities in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Unnecessary Costs of Fighting Corruption? Louisiana Law Review

Taylor, Scott D. 2006. Divergent Politico-Legal Responses to Past Presidential Corruption in Zambia and Kenya: Catching the "Big Fish", or Letting Them Off the Hook? Third World Quarterly

Teachout, Zephyr. 2009. The Anti-Corruption Principle. Cornell Law Review

Teachout, Zephyr. 2014. Corruption in America (Cambridge: Harvard University Press).

Teixeira, A.A.C. & L. Guimaraes. 2015. Corruption and FDI: Does the Use of Distinct Proxies for Corruption Matter? Journal of African Business

Teksoz, S. Utku. 2004. Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment: An Empirical Analysis. Working paper.

Tenbrunsel, A.E. & D.M. Messick. 1999. Sanctioning Systems, Decision Frames, and Cooperation. Administrative Science Quarterly

Tenbrunsel, Ann E. & David E. Messick. 2004. Ethical Fading: The Role of Self-Deception in Unethical Behavior. Social Justice Research

Tenbrunsel, Ann E., K. Smith-Crowe & E.E. Umphress. 2003. Building Houses on Rocks: The Role of the Ethical Infrastructure in Organizations. Social Justice Research

Tenbrusel, A.E. & K. Smith-Crowe. 2008. Ethical Decision Making: Where We've Been and Where We're Going. Academy of Management Annals

Teorell, Jan & Bo Rothstein. 2015. Getting to Sweden, Part I: War and Malfeasance, 1720-1850. Scandinavian Political Studies

Teorell, Jan. 2007. Corruption as an Institution: Rethinking the Origins of the Grabbing Hand. QoG Working Paper Series 2007: 5 (The Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg)

Testa, Cecilia. 2010. Bicameralism and Corruption. European Economic Review

Thachil, Tariq & Emmanuel Teitelbaum. 2015. Ethnic Parties and Public Spending. Compartive Political Studies

Thachuk, Kimberly. 2005. Corruption and International Security. SAIS Review

Thampi, Gopakumar & Sita Sekhar. 2006. "Citizen Report Cards", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., Measuring Corruption (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Themudo, Nuno S. 2013. Reassessing the Impact of Civil Society: Nonprofit Sector, Press Freedom, and Corruption. Governance

Themudo, Nuno S. 2014. Government Size, Nonprofit Sector Strength, and Corruption: A Cross-National Examination. American Review of Public Administratio

Theobald, Robin. 1990. Corruption, Development, and Underdevelopment (Durham: Duke University Press)

Theobald, Robin. 1994. Lancing the Swollen African State: Will It Alleviate the Problem of Corruption? Journal of Modern African Studies

Theobald, Robin. 1997. Can Debt Be Used To Combat Political Corruption in Africa? Crime, Law & Social Change

Theobald, Robin. 1999. So What Really Is the Problem about Corruption? Third World Quarterly

Thomas, Chantal. 1999. Does the "Good Governance Policy" of the International Financial Institutions Privilege Markets at the Expense of Democracy? Connecticut Journal of International Law

Thomas, Cortney C. 2010. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Decade of Rapid Expansion Explained, Defended, and Justified. Review of Litigation 29: 439-470.

Thomas, M.A. & Patrick Meagher. 2004. A Corruption Primer: An Overview of Concepts in the Corruption Literature. IRIS Discussion Paper No. 04/03.

Thomas, Melissa. 2010. What Do the Worldwide Governance Indicators Measure? European Journal of Development Research 2

Thompson, Dennis F. 1985. Ethics in Congress: From Individual to Institutional Corruption. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.

Thompson, Dennis F. 1993. Mediated Corruption: The Case of the Keating Five. American Political Science Review

Thompson, Dennis F. 2005. Two Concepts of Corruption: Making Campaigns Safe for Democracy. George Washington Law Review

Thompson, L.D. 2014. In-Sourcing Corporate Responsibility for Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. American Criminal Law Review

Thompson, Robin & Ana Xavier. 2003. Unofficial Payments for Acute State Hospital Care in Kazakhstan: A Model of Physician Behavior with Price Discrimination and Vertical Service Differentiation. Royal Economic Society Annual Conference 2003, 224.

Thornton, J. 2008. Corruption and the Composition of Tax Revenue in Middle East and African Economies. South African Journal of Economics

Thornton, M. 2002. Corruption and Foreign Aid.

Thoumi, Francisco E. 1987. Some Implications of the Growth of the Underground Economy in Columbia. J. Interamerican Stud. & World Af.

Tian, P. 2015. A Tale of Two Systems. Nature

Tian, Xiaowen & Vai Io Lo. 2009. Conviction and Punishment: Free Press and Competitive Elections as Deterrents to Corruption. Public Management Review

Tignor, Robert L. 1993. Political Corruption in Nigeria Before Independence. Journal of Modern African Studies

Tillipman, Jessica. 2012. A House of Cards Falls: Why "Too Big to Debar" Is All Slogan and Little Substance. Fordham Law Review Res Getae

Timamy, K.M.H. 2005. African Leaders and Corruption. Review of African Political Economy.

Timmons, J.F. & F. Garifas. 2015. Revealed Corruption, Taxation, and Fiscal Accountability: Evidence from Brazil. World Development.

Timofeyev, Y. 2015. Analysis of Predictors of Organizational Losses Due to Occupational Corruption. International Business Review

Ting, Michael M. 2008. Whistleblowing. American Political Science Review

Tirole, Jean. 1986. Hierarchies and Bureaucracies—On the Role of Collusion in Organizations. Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization .

Tirole, Jean. 1996. A Theory of Collective Reputations with Applications to the Persistence of Corruption and to Firm Quality Review of Economic Studies

Tiwari, Aviral Kumar. 2012. Corruption, Democracy and Bureaucracy. Theoretical & Applied Economics

To, Phuc Xuan, Sango Mahanty & Wolfram Dressler. 2014. Social Networks of Corruption in the Vietnamese and Lao Cross-Border Timber Trade. Anthropological Forum.

Tomaszewksa, Ewa & Anwar Shah. 2000. Phantom Hospitals, Ghost Schools and Roads to Nowhere: The Impact of Corruption on Public Service Delivery Performance in Developing Countries. (World Bank Working Paper).

Tomini, S. & H. Maarse. 2011. How Do Patient Characteristics Influence Informal Payments for Inpatient and Outpatient Health Care in Albania: Results of Logit and OLS Models Using Albanian LSMS 2005. BMC Public Health

Tomsa, D. 2015. Local Politics and Corruption in Indonesia's Outer Islands. Journal of the Humanities & Social Sciences of Southeast Asia & Oceania 171(2-3): 196-.

Tonoyan, Vartuhi, M. Perlitz & W.W. Wittmann. 2004. "Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Unwrittten Codes of Conduct, Trust and Social Values, East-West Comparison", in Frontiers of Entrepreneurship (Babson Park: Babson College)

Tonoyan, Vartuhi, Robert Strohmeyer, Moshin Habib & Manfred Perlitz. 2010.

Corruption and Entrepreneurship: How Formal and Informal Institutions Shape Small Firm Behavior in Transition and Mature Market Economies. Entrepreneurship: Theory & Practice.

Tonoyan, Vartuhi. 2003. Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Does Trust Matter? Journal of Transforming Economies & Societies

Tonoyan, Vartuhi. 2005. "The Dark Side of Trust: Corruption and Entrpreneurship", in H. Hohmann & F. Welter eds., Trust and Entrepreneurship: A West-East-Perspective (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)

Torenvlied, Rene & Carolien M. Klein Haarhuis. 2008. Polarization and Policy Reform: Anti-Corruption Policymaking in Sub-Saharan Africa. Journal of Peace Research

Torgler, Benno & Bin Dong. 2009. Corrutpion and Political Interest: Empirical Evidence at the Micro Level. Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics

Torgler, Benno & Marco Piatti. 2013. Extraordinary Wealth, Globalization, and Corruption. Review of Income & Wealth.

Torgler, Benno & Neven T. Valev. 2006. Corruption and Age. Journal of Bioeconomics

Torgler, Benno & Neven T. Valev. 2007. Public Attitudes toward Corruption and Tax Evasion: Investigating the Role of Gender Over Time. Working paper.

Torgler, Benno & Neven T. Valev. 2010. Gender and Public Attitudes toward Corruption and Tax Evasion. Contemporary Economic Policy

Torgler, Benno. 2004. Tax Morale, Trust and Corruption: Empirical Evidence from Transition Countries. Working paper.

Tornell, A. & P. Lane. 1999. Voracity and Growth. American Economic Review

Tornell, Aaron & Philip Lane. 1999. The Voracity Effect. American Economic Review

Tornell, Aaron & Philip R. Lane. 1998. Are Windfalls a Curse? A Non-Representative Agent Model of the Current Account. Journal of International Economics 44: 83-112.

Torres-Fowler, R. Zachary & Kenneth Anderson. 2011. The Bribery Act's New Approach to Corporate Hospitality. Virginia Journal of International Law Digest

Torres-Fowler, R. Zachary. 2012. Undermining ICSID: How the Global Antibribery Regime Impairs Investor-State Arbitration. Virginia Journal of International Law

Torrez, Jimmy. 2002. The Effect of Openness on Corruption. Journal of International Trade & Economic Development

Torsello, Davide. 2010. Corruption and the Economic Crisis: Empirical Indications from Eastern Europe. Slovak Foreign Policy Affair

Torsello, Davide. 2011. The Ethnographic Study of Corruption: Research Themes in Political Anthropology. Working Paper 2011:2, Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg.

Torsello, Davide. 2012. Environmental Activism, Corruption and Local Responses to the EU Enlargement: Case Studies from Eastern and Western Europe. Urbanites 1(1): 54-59.

Torsello, Davide. 2015. "The Ethnographic Study of Corruption: Methodology and Research Focuses", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Torvik, Ragnar 2002. Natural Resources, Rent Seeking and Welfare. Journal of Development Economics

Tosun, M.U., M.O. Yurdakul & Varol Iyidogan. 2014. The Relationship between Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment Inflows in Turkey: An Empirical Examination. Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences

Townsend, Janet G. & Alan R. Townsend. 2004. Accountability, Motivation and Practice: NGOs North and South. Social & Cultural Geography

Toye, John & Mick Moore. 1998. Taxation, Corruption and Reform. European Journal of Development Researc

Tran, Anh. 2011. Which Regulations Reduce Corruption? Evidence from the Internal Records of a Bribe-Paying Firm.

Tran, Ngoc Anh. 2010. "Corruption, Political Systems and Human Development," in A.K. Rajivan & R. Gampat eds., Perspectives on Corruption and Human Development (McMillan)

Trautman, Lawrence J. & Kara Altenbaumer-Price. 2011. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Minefield for Directors. Virginia Law & Business Review

Treisman, Daniel. 2000. The Causes of Corruption: A Cross National Study. Journal of Public Economics

Treisman, Daniel. 2006. Fiscal Decentralization, Governance, and Economic Performance: A Reconsideration. Economics & Politic

Treisman, Daniel. 2007. What Have We Learned About Causes of Corruption from Ten Years of Cross-National Empirical Research? Annual Review of Political Science

Treisman, Daniel. 2015. "What Does Cross-National Emperical Research Reveal About the Causes of Corruption?", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Trevino, L.K. & G.R. Weaver. 2001. Organizational Justice and Ethics Program Follow Through: Influences on Employees' Helpful and Harmful Behavior. Business Ethics Quarterly

Trevino, L.K. & G.R. Weaver. 2003. Managing Ethics in Business Organizations (Stanford, CA: Stanford Business Books).

Trevino, L.K. & S.A. Youngblood. 1990. Bad Apples in Bad Barrels: A Causal Analysis of Ethical Decision-Making Behavior. Journal of Applied Psychology

Trevino, Linda K., G.R. Weaver, D. Gibson & B. Toffler. 1999. Managing Ethics and Legal Compliance: What Works and What Hurts. California Management Review

Trevino, Linda K., Gary R. Weaver & Scott J. Reynolds. 2006. Behavior Ethics in Organizations: A Review. Journal of Management

Trivunovic, M., J. Johnson & N. Taxell. 2013. The Role of Civil Society in the UNCAC Review Process: Moving Beyond Compliance? U4 Issue 2013:4 (Bergen: CMI).

Tromme, M. & M.A.L. Otaola. 2014. Enrique Pena Nieto's National Anti-Corruption Commission and the Challenges of Waging War Against Corruption in Mexico. Mexican Studies

Trongmateerut, P. & J.T. Sweeney. 2013. The Influence of Subjective Norms on Whistle-Blowing: A Cross-Cultural Investigation. Journal of Business Ethics 112(3): 437-451.

Tronnes, Robert D. 2000. Ensuring Uniformity in the Implementation of the 1997 OECD Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions. George Washington International Law Review

Trost, Christine & Alison L. Gash. 2008. Conflict of Interest and Public Life: Cross-National Perspectives. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Truex, Rory & Tina Soreide. 2011. "Why Multi-Stakeholder Groups Succeed and Fail", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Truex, Rory. 2011. Corruption, Attitudes, and Education: Survey Evidence from Nepal. World Development

Trzcinski, Leah M. 2013. The Impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on Emerging Markets: Company Decision-Making in a Regulated World. New York University Journal of International Law & Politics

Tsalikis, John & Osita Nwachukwu. 1991. A Comparison of Nigerian to American Views of Bribery and Extortion in International Commerce. Journal of Business Ethics

Tudoroiu, Theodor. 2014. Democracy and State Capture in Moldova. Democratization.

Tullock, Gordon. 1996. Corruption Theory and Practice. Contemporary Economic Policy

Tummala, Krishna K. 2002. Corruption in India: Control Measures and Consequences. Asian Journal of Political Science.

Turk, Matthew C. 2013. A Political Economy Approach to Reforming the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business

Turner, Wayne. 2009. The False Claims Act: How Vigilantes Find Justice Fighting Government Fraud and Corruption. University of the District of Columbia Law Review

Tusalem, R.F. 2015. State Regulation of Religion and the Quality of Governance. Politics & Policy

Tverdova, Yuliya V. 2011. See No Evil: Heterogeneity in Public Perception of Corruption. Canadian Journal of Political Science

Tyburski, M.D. 2014. Curse or Cure? Migrant Remittances and Corruption. Journal of Politics

Tyler, Andrew. 2011. Enforcing Enforcement: Is the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention's Peer Review Effective? George Washington International Law Review

Tyler, Tom R. & Steven L. Blader. 2005. Can Businesses Effectively Regulate Employee Conduct? The Antecedents of Rule Following in Work Settings. Academy of Management Journal

Uberti, L.J. 2014. Is Separation of Powers a Remedy for the Resource Curse? Firm Licensing, Corruption and Mining Development in Post-War Kosovo. New Political Economy

Uche, R.D. 2014. Students' Perception of Corrupt Practices Among Nigerian Universities Lecturers. American Journal of Humanities & Social Sciences

Uchendu, F.N. & T.O. Abolarin. 2015. Corrupt Practices Negatively Influenced Food Security and Life Expectency in Developing Countries. Pan African Medical Journal

Udin, M. Bashir. 2014. Human Trafficking in South Asia: Issues of Corruption and Human Security. International Journal of Social Work & Human Services

Udombana, Nsongurua J. 2003. Fighting Corruption Seriously? Africa's Anti-Corruption Convention. Sing. J. Int'l & Comp.

Ugol'nitskii, G.A. & A.B. Usov. 2014. Dynamic Models of Struggle against Corruption in Hierarchical Management Systems of Exploitation of Biological Resources. Journal of Computer & Systems Sciences International

Ugur, M. & N. Dasgupta. 2011. Evidence on the Economic Growth Impacts of Corruption in Low-Income Countries and Beyond: A Systematic Review. University of London, EPPI-Centre.

Ugur, Mehmet. 2014. Corruption's Direct Effects on Per-Capita Income Growth: A Meta-Analysis. Journal of Economic Surveys .

Uhlenbruck, K., P. Rodriguez, J. Doh & L. Eden. 2006. The Impact of Corruption on Entry Strategy: Evidence from Telecommunication Projects in Emerging Economies. Organization Science

Ujhelyi, Gergely. 2014. Civil Service Rules and Policy Choices: Evidence from U.S. State Governments. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy

Ukase, Patrick & Bem Audu. 2015. The Role of Civil Society in the Fight Against Corruption in Nigeria's Fourth Republic: Problems, Prospects and the Way Forward. European Scientific Journal

Ul Haque, Nadeem & Ratna Sahay. 1996. Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Government Wage Cuts Close Budget Deficits? Costs of Corruption. IMF Staff Papers

Umek, Lan. 2014. An Application of Subgroup Discovery Algorithm on the Case of Decentralization and Quality of Governance in EU. International Public Administration Review

Underkuffler, Laura. 2013. Captured by Evil: The Idea of Corruption in Law. (New Haven: Yale University Press).

UNDP Bratislava Regional Centre. 2011. Study on the Role of Social Media for Enhancing Public Transparency and Accountability in Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States: Emerging Models, Opportunities and Challenges.

Ungpakorn, J.G. 2002. From Tragedy to Comedy: Political Reform in Thailand. Journal of Contemporary Asia 32(2): 191-205.

United Nations Development Program. 2014. Anticorruption Strategies: Understanding What Works, What Doesn't and Why, Lessons Learned from the Asia Pacific Region. (Bangkok: UNDP).

United Nations Development Programme. 2005. Institutional Arrangements to Combat Corruption: A Comparative Study.

Uribe, L.J. 2014. The Dark Side of Social Capital Re-Examined from a Policy Analysis Perspective: Networks of Trust and Corruption. Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis

Urofsky, Philip, Hee Won (Marina) Moon & Jennifer Rimm. 2012. How Should We Measure the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act? Don't Break What Isn't Broken—The Fallacies of Reform. Ohio State Law Journal

Urofsky, Philip. 2009. "Recent Trends and Patterns in FCPA Enforcement," in White Collar Crime 2009: Prosecutors and Regulators Speak

Uslaner, Eric M. & Bo Rothstein. 2014. The Historical Roots of Corruption: State Building, Economic Inequality, and Mass Education. Working paper.

Uslaner, Eric M. 2004. "Trust and Corruption," in Johan Graff Lamsdorf, Markus Taube

& Matthias Schramm, eds. The New Institutional Economics of Corruption (Loundon: Routledge)

Uslaner, Eric M. 2007. "Inequality and Corruption," in George Mavrotas & Anthony Shorrocks, eds. Advancing Development: Core Themes in Global Economics (London: Palgrave).

Uslaner, Eric M. 2008. Corruption, Inequality, and the Rule of Law: The Bulging Pocket Makes the Easy Life. Cambridge University Press.

Uslaner, Eric M. 2009. "Corruption, Inequality, and Trust," in Gert Tinggaard Svendsen

& Gunnar Lind Haase Svendsen, eds. Handbook on Social Capital (London: Edward Elgar).

Uslaner, Eric M. 2010. "Tax Evasion, Corruption, and the Social Contract in Transition,"

in James Alm, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez & Benno Torgler, eds. Developing Alternative Frameworks for Explaining Tax Compliance (London: Routledge), pp. 206-225.

Uslaner, Eric M. 2011. Corruption and Inequality. CESifo DICE Report

Uslaner, Eric M. 2012. "Counting the Cost of Corruption," in Paul Heywood, ed.

International Handbook of Political Corruption (London: Routledge).

Uslaner, Eric M. 2015. "The Consequences of Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge), pp. 199-211.

Uzoma Ihugba, B. 2014. A Critical Analysis of the Auditing and Reporting Functions of Nigeria Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative (NEITI) Act 2007. Journal of International Trade Law & Policy 13(3): 232-.

Vachudova, M. 2009. Corruption and Compliance in the EU's Post-Communist Members and Candidates. Journal of Common Market Studies

Vadlamannati, Krishna Chaitanya. 2015. Fighting Corruption or Elections? The Politics of Anti-Corruption Policies in India. Journal of Comparative Economics (forthcoming).

Vagliasindi, Maria. 2011. "Public versus Private Governance and Performance: Evidence from Public Utility Service Provision", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Vaidya, Samarth. 2005. Corruption in the Media's Gaze. European Journal of Political Economy

van Aaken, Anne, Eli Salzberger & Stefan Voigt. 2004. The Prosecution of Public Figures and the Separation of Powers. Confusion Within the Executive Branch--A Conceptual Framework. Constitutional Political Economy

van Aaken, Anne, Lars Feld & Stefan Voigt. 2010. Do Independent Prosecutors Deter Political Corruption? An Empirical Evaluation Across Seventy-Eight Countries, American Law & Economics Review

Van Alstine, Michael P. 2012. Treaty Double Jeopardy: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention and the FCPA. Ohio State Law Journal

van Biezen, Ingrid & Petr Kopecky. 2007. The State and the Parties: Public Funding, Public Regulation and Rent-Seeking in Contemporary Democracies. Party Politics

van de Mortel, Elma & Peter Cornelisse. 1994. The Dynamics of Corruption and Black Markets: An Application of Catastrophe Theory. Public Finance 49(Supp)

van der Does de Willebois, Emile & Jean-Pierre Brun. 2013. Using Civil Remedies in Corruption and Asset Recovery Cases. Case Western Journal of International Law

van der Does de Willebois, Emile et al. 2011. The Puppet Masters: How the Corrupt Use Legal Structures to Hide Stolen Assets and What to Do About It. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

van der Ploeg, F. & S. Poelhekke. 2010. The Pungent Smell of "Red Herrings": Subsoil Assets, Rents, Volatility and the Resource Curse. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management

Van der Ploeg, F. 2011. Natural Resources: Curse or Blessing? Journal of Economic Literature

van Harn, C. & S.I. Lindberg. 2015. From Sticks to Carrots: Electoral Manipulation in Africa, 1986-2012. Government & Opposition

Van Klinken, Gerry & Edward Aspinall. 2011. "Building Relations: Corruption, Competition and Cooperation in the Construction Industry", in Edward Aspinall & Gerry Ven Klinken eds., The State and Illegalilty in Indonesia (Leiden: KITLV Press).

Van Rijckeghem, Caroline & Beatrice Weder. 2001. "Bureaucratic Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Wages in the Civil Service Affect Corruption, and By How Much?" J. Development Econ.

van Rooij, Benjamin. 2005. China's War on Graft: Politico-Legal Campaigns Against Corruption in China and Their Similarities to the Legal Reactions to Crisis in the U.S. Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal

van Vuuren, Hennie. 2014. South Africa: Democracy, Corruption and Conflict Management. Democracy Works Conference Paper.

Vanhanen, T. 1999. Domestic Ethnic Conflict and Ethnic Nepotism. Journal of Peace Research

Vanucci, A. 2009. The Controversial Legacy of 'Mani Pulite': A Critical Analysis of Italian Corruption and Anti-Corruption Policies. Bulletin of Italian Politics

Varese, Federico. 1997. The Transition to the Market and Corruption in Post-Socialist Russia. Political Studies

Varese, Federico. 2015. "Underground Banking and Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State,

Varoufakis, Yanis. 2006. The Bonds that Impede: A Model of the Joint Evolution of Corruption and Apathy. Indian Economic Journal

Varvarigos, D. & P. Arsenis. 2015. Corruption, Fertility, and Human Capital. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Vaughn, Robert G. 1990. Ethics in Government and the Vision of Public Service. George Washington Law Review

Vega, Matt A. 2009. The Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the Culture of Bribery: Expanding the Scope of Private Whistleblower Suits to Overseas Employees. Harvard Journal on Legislation

Vega, Matt A. 2010. Balancing Judicial Cognizance and Caution: Whether Transnational Corporations Are Liable for Foreign Bribery Under the Alien Tort Statute. Michigan Journal of International Law

Venard, Bertrand. 2009. Corruption in Emerging Countries: A Matter of Isomorphism. M@n@gement

Venard, Bertrand. 2009. Organizational Isomorphism and Corruption: An Empirical Research in Russia. Journal of Business Ethics

Venard, Bertrand. 2013. Institutions, Corruption and Sustainable Development. Economics Bulletin.

Venard, Betrand & Mohamed Hanafi. 2008. Organizational Isomorphism and Corruption in Financial Institutions: Empirical Research in Emerging Countries. Journal of Business Ethics

Ventelou, Bruno. 2002. Corruption in a Model of Growth: Political Reputation, Competition and Shocks. Public Choice

Verardi, Vincenzo. 2004. Electoral Systems and Corruption. Revista Latonoamericana de Desarrollo Economico

Verbrugge, Randal J. 2006. Nonergodic Corruption Dynamics (or, Why Do Some Regions within a Country Become More Corrupt Than Others?). Journal of Public Economic Theory

Verma, Arvind. 1999. Cultural Roots of Police Corruption in India. Policing.

Verma, P. & S. Sengupta. 2015. Bribe and Punishment: An Evolutionary Game-Theoretic Analysis of Bribery.

Veron, Rene, Glyn Williams, Stuart Corbridge & Manoj Srivastava. 2006. Decentralized Corruption or Corrupt Decentralization? Community Monitoring of Poverty-Alleviation Schemes in Eastern India. World Development

Verver, J. 2015. Lessons from the FIFA Corruption Scandal. Risk Management

Vian, Taryn & L.J. Burak. 2006. Beliefs About Informal Payments in Albania. Health Policy & Planning .

Vian, Taryn, William D. Savedoff & Harald Mathisen. 2010. Anticorruption in the Health Sector: Strategies for Transparency and Accountability (Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press).

Vian, Taryn. 2009. Review of Corruption in the Health Sector: Theory, Methods and Interventions. Health Policy & Planning

Vicente, Pedro C. & Leonard Wantchekon. 2009. Clientalism and Vote Buying: Lessons from Field Experiments in African Elections. Oxford Review of Economic Policy

Vicente, Pedro C. 2010. Does Oil Corrupt? Evidence from a Natural Experiment in West Africa. Journal of Development Economics

Vicente, Pedro C. 2011. "Oil, Corruption, and Vote-Buying: A Review of the Case of Sao Tome and Principe", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Vicente, Pedro C. 2014. Is Vote Buying Effective? Evidence from a Field Experiment in West Africa. Economc Journal

Vigneswaran, D.V. 2011. Incident Reporting: A Technique for Studying Police Corruption. Policing & Society

Villareal, Andres. 2002. Political Corruption and Violence in Mexico: Hierarchical Social Control in Local Patronage Structures. American Sociological Review

Vincke, Francois. 1997. How Effective Is the Business Community in Combating Corruption? American Society of International Law Proceedings

Vincke, Francois. 2013. Recent Anti-Corruption Initiatives and Their Impact on Arbitration. ICC International Court of Arbitration Bulletin

Vinod, Hrishikesh D. 1999. Statistical Analysis of Corruption Data and Using the Internet to Reduce Corruption. Journal of Asian Economics

Vinod, Hrishikesh D. 2003. Open Economy and Financial Burden of Corruption: Theory and Application to Asia. Journal of Asian Economics

Vinogradov, A. 2014. Government, Business, and Corruption in China. Far Eastern Affair

Vitell, Scott J., Saviour L. Nwachukwu & James H. Barnes. 1993 The Effects of Culture on Ethical Decision-Making: An Application of Hofstede's Typology. Journal of Business Ethics

Vithiatharan, V. & E.T. Gomez. 2014. Politics, Economic Crises and Corporate Governance Reforms: Regulatory Capture in Malaysia. Journal of Contemporary Asia

Vivyan, Nick, Markus Wagner & Jessica Tarlov. 2012. Representative Misconduct, Voter Perceptions and Accountability: Evidence from the 2009 House of Commons Expenses Scandal. Electoral Studies

Vlasic, Mark V. & Gregory Cooper. 2011. Beyond the Duvalier Legacy: What New

"Arab Spring" Governments Can Learn from Haiti and the Benefits of Stolen Asset Recovery. Northwestern Journal of International Human Rights

Vlasic, Mark V. & Gregory Cooper. 2011. Repatriating Justice: New Trends in Stolen Asset Recovery. Georgetown Journal of International Affairs

Vlasic, Mark V. & Jenae N. Noell. 2010. Fighting Corruption to Improve Global Security: An Analysis of International Asset Recovery Systems. Yale Journal of International Affairs. .

Vlasic, Mark V. & Peter Atlee. 2014. Myanmar and the Dodd-Frank Whistleblower

"Bounty": The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Curbing Grand Corruption through Innovative Action. American University International Law Review

Vogl, Frank. 1998. The Supply Side of Global Bribery. Finance & Development

Vogl, Frank. 2013. Waging War on Corruption: Inside the Movement Fighting the Abuse of Power.

Vohs, Kathleen D. & Jonathan W. Schooler. 2008. The Value of Believing in Free Will: Encouraging a Belief in Determinism Increases Cheating. Psychological Science 19: 49-54.

Voigt, Lydia & William E. Thornton. 2015. Disaster-Related Human Rights Violations and Corruption: A 10-Year Review of Post-Hurricane Katrina New Orleans. American Behavioral Scientist

Voigt, S. & J. Gutmann. 2015. On the Wrong Side of the Law – Causes and Consequences of a Corrupt Judiciary. International Review of Law & Economics (forthcoming).

Voigt, Stefan & Lorenz Blume. 2012. The Economic Effects of Federalism and Decentralization: A Cross-Country Assessment. Public Choice

Volrasarn, Thananun & Napat Harnpornchai. 2014. The Estimation of Bounded Rational Corruption Model. International Journal of Intelligent Technologies & Applied Statistics

Von Alemann, Ulrich. 2004. The Unknown Depths of Political Theory: The Case for a Multidimensional Concept of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Von Luebke, C. 2010. The Politics of Reform: Political Scandals, Elite Resistance, and Presidential Leadership in Indonesia. Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs,

Von Maravic, Patrick. 2007. Decentralized Corruption in Germany. Public Administration Quarterly

Von Maravic, Patrick. 2007. Public Management Reform and Corruption –

Conceptualizing the Unintended Consequences. Administration & Public Management Review

Von Muhlenbrock, Gisela. 1997. Discretion and Corruption: The Chilean Judiciary. Crime, Law & Social Change .

Von Rosenvinge, D. Alison. 2009. Global Anti-Corruption Regimes: Why Law Schools May Want to Take a Multi-Jurisdictional Approach. German Law Journal

von Soest, Christian. 2009. Stagnation of a "Miracle": Botswana's Governance Record Revisited. Working paper.

Vorster, J.M. 2015. The Possible Contribution of Civil Society in the Moral Edification of South African Society: The Example of the "United Democratic Front" and the "Treatment Action Campaign" (1983-2014). Hervormde Teologiese Studies

Vostroknutova, Ekaterina. 2003. Shadow Economy, Rent-Seeking Activities and the Perils of Reinforcement of the Rule of Law.

Voyer, P.A. & P.W. Beamish. 2004. The Effect of Corruption on Japanese Foreign Direct Investment. Journal of Business Ethics

Wabwile, N. 2015. Transnational Corruption, Violations of Human Rights and States' Extraterritorial Responsibility: A Case for International Action Strategies. African Journal of Legal Studies

Wade, Robert. 1982. The System of Administrative and Political Corruption: Canal Irrigation in South India. Journal of Development Studies

Wade, Robert. 1984. Irrigation Reform in Conditions of Popular Anarchy: An Indian Case. Journal of Development Economics.

Wade, Robert. 1985. The Market for Public Office: Why the Indian State Is Not Better at Development. World Development

Wadho, W.A. 2014. Education, Rent Seeking and the Curse of Natural Resources. Economics & Politics

Wagner, Benjamin & Leslie Gielow Jacobs. 2009. Retooling Law Enforcement to Investigate and Prosecute Entrenched Corruption: Key Criminal Procedure Reforms for 289

Indonesia and Other Nations. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law

Wahyuni, Z., Y. Adriani & Z. Nihaya. 2015. The Relationship Between Religious Orientation, Moral Integrity, Personality, Organizational Climate and Anti Corruption Intentions in Indonesia. International Journal of Social Science & Humanity

Wallace, Claire & Rossalina Latcheva. 2006. Economic Transformation Outside the Law: Corruption, Trust in Public Institutions and the Informal Economy in Transition Countries of Central and Eastern Europe. Europe-Asia Studie

Wallace, J. Clifford. 1998. Resolving Judicial Corruption While Preserving Judicial Independence: Comparative Perspectives. California Western International Law Journal

Wallace, J.J., P.V. Fishback & S. Kantor. 2006. "Politics, Relief, and Reform: Roosevelt's Efforts to Control Corruption and Political Manipulation during the New Deal", in E.L. Glaeser & C. Goldin eds., Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Wallace-Bruce, Nii Lante. 2000. Corruption and Competitiveness in Global Business— The Dawn of a New Era. Melbourne University Law Review

Waller, Christopher J., Thierry Verdier & Roy Gardner. 2002. Corruption: Top Down or Bottom Up? Economic Inquiry

Wallis, John Joseph. 2005. Constitutions, Corporations, and Corruption: American States and Constitutional Change, 1842 to 1852. Journal of Economic History

Walton, Grant & S. Dix. 2013. Papua New Guinean Understandings of Corruption: Insights from a Nine Province Survey. Working paper.

Walton, Grant W. 2013. An Argument for Reframing Debates about Corruption: Insights from Papua New Guinea. Asia Pacific Viewpoint

Walton, Grant. 2009. "Rifling Through Corruption's Baggage: Understanding Corruption Through Discourse Analysis," in M. Dobashi, J. Hooker & P. Madsen eds., A Survey of International Corporate Responsibility, Volume 4 (Charlottesville: Philosophy Documentation Centre)

Walton, Grant. 2009. Rural People's Perceptions of Corruption in Papua New Guinea.

Walton, Grant. 2010. A Comparison of Two Papua New Guinean Anti-Corruption Agencies and their Policies.

Walton, Grant. 2011. "The Rise of Economic Discourse: Corruption and Anti-Corruption in the Development Industry," in S.B. Dahiya, K. Chakravarty, N. Rathee & S.V. Lamba eds., Governance Issues and Corruption (Rohtak, India: Intellectual Foundation)

Walton, Grant. 2013. Is All Corruption Dysfunctional? Perceptions of Corruption and its Consequences in Papua New Guinea. Public Administration & Development

Walton, Grant. 2015. Defining Corruption where the State is Weak: The Case of Papua New Guinea. Journal of Development Studies

Wamey, Julius M. 1999. Can Corruption Be Measured? Bank's World

Wang, Chin-Shou & Charles Kurzman. 2007. "The Logistics: How to Buy Votes", in Frederic Charles Schaffer ed., Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner)

Wang, Hongying & James N. Rosenau. 2001. Transparency International and Corruption as an Issue of Global Governance. Global Governance.

Wang, K. & S. Tu. 2014. The Influence of National Leader Change on Corruption and Sovereign Rating. Acta Oeconomica

Wang, L. & J.K. Murnighan. 2014. Money, Emotions, and Ethics Across Individuals and Countries. Journal of Business Ethics

Wang, P. 2014. Extra-Legal Protection in China. British Journal of Criminology

Wang, Shing-Yi. 2013. Marriage Networks, Nepotism, and Labor Market Outcomes in China. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Wang, Tangjia. 2014. Is Confucianism a Source of Corruption in Chinese Society? A New Round of Debate in Mainland China. Dao

Wang, V. & L. Rakner. 2005. The Accountability Function of Supreme Audit Institutions in Malawi, Uganda and Tanzania. U4 Report 2005:4 (Bergen: CMI).

Wang, Yuhua. 2014. Institutions and Bribery in an Authoritarian State. Studies in Comparative International Development

Wangnerud, Lena. 2010. Variation in Corruption between Mexican States: Elaborating the Gender Perspective.

Wangnerud, Lena. 2012. "Why Women Are Less Corrupt Than Men", in Soren Holmberg & Bo Rothstein eds., Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science .

Wangnerud, Lena. 2015. "Gender and Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Wank, David L. "Bureaucratic Patronage and Private Business: Changing Networks of Power in Urban China", in Andrew G. Walder ed., The Waning of the Communist State (Berkeley: University of California Press)

Wank, David L. 2002. Evolving Business-State Clientalism in China: The Institutional Organization of a Smuggling Operation. Working paper.

Wanlin, Lori Ann. The Gap Between Promise and Practice in the Global Fight Against Corruption. Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law.

Wantchekon, Leondard. 2003. Clientalism and Voting Behavior: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Benin. World Politics

Warburton, John. 2001. "Corruption as a Social Process: From Dyads to Networks," in Corruption and Anti-Corruption (Peter Lamour & Nick Wolanin, eds.)

Ward, H. & H. Dorussen. 2015. Public Information and Performance: The Role of Spatial Dependence in the Worldwide Governance Indicators Among African Countries. World Development.

Ware, Glenn T., Shaun Moss, J. Edgardo Campos & Gregory P. Noone, "Corruption in Procurement", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

Warin, F. Joseph & Andrew S. Boutros. 2007. Deferred Prosecution Agreements: A View from the Trenches and a Proposal for Reform. Virginia Law Review In Brief

Warin, F. Joseph, Charles Falconer & Michael S. Diamant. 2010. The British Are Coming!: Britain Changes Its Law on Foreign Bribery and Joins the International Fight Against Corruption. Texas International Law Journal

Warin, F. Joseph, Michael S. Diamant & Jill M. Pfenning. 2010. FCPA Compliance in China and the Gifts and Hospitality Challenge. Virginia Law & Business Review

Warin, F. Joseph, Michael S. Diamant & Veronica S. Root. 2011. Somebody's Watching Me: FCPA Monitorships and How They Can Work Better. University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law

Warner, Carolyn M. 2015. "Sources of Corruption in the European Union", in Paul M.

Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Warner, Carolyn. 2007. "Globalisation and Corruption", in G. Ritzer ed., The Blackwell Companion to Globalisation. London: Blackwell.

Warren, M. 2004. "Social Capital and Corruption", in D. Castiglione ed., Social Capital: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Warren, Mark E. 2004. What Does Corruption Mean in a Democracy? American Journal of Political Science

Warren, Mark E. 2006. Democracy and Deceit: Regulating Appearances of Corruption. American Journal of Political Science

Warren, Mark E. 2015. "The Meaning of Corruption in Democracies", in Paul M.

Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge).

Watts, P. 2014. Corrupt Company Controllers, Their Companies and Their Companies' Creditors: Dealing with Pleas of Ex Turpi Causa. Journal of Business Law

Wayne, S. & R. Taagepera. 2005. Corruption, Culture and Communism. International Review of Sociology

Weaver, G.R. & L.K. Trevino. 1999. Compliance and Values Oriented Ethics Programs: Influences on Employees' Attitudes and Behavior. Business Ethics Quarterly

Weaver, G.R. 2001. Ethics Programs in Global Business: Culture's Role in Managing Ethics. Journal of Business Ethics

Weaver, G.R. 2006. Virtue in Organizations: Moral Identity as a Foundation for Moral Agency. Organization Studies

Weaver, G.R., L.K. Trevino & P.L. Cochran. 1999. Corporate Ethics Programs as Control Systems: Influences of Executive Commitment and Environmental Factors. Academy of Management Journal

Weaver, G.R., L.K. Trevino & P.L. Cochran. 1999. Integrated and Decoupled Corporate Social Performance: Management Values, External Pressures, and Corporate Ethics Practices. Academy of Management Journal

Webb, Philippa. 2005. The United Nations Convention Against Corruption: Global Achievement or Missed Opportunity? Journal of International Economic Law

Weber Abramo, Claudio. 2008. How Much Do Perceptions of Corruption Really Tell Us? Economics – The Open-Access, Open Assessment E-Journal

Weber, J. & K.A. Getz. 2004. Buy Bribes or Bye-Bye Bribes: The Future Status of Bribery in International Commerce. Business Ethics Quarterly

Weber, J. 2015. Investigating and Assessing the Quality of Employee Ethics Training Programs Among US-Based Global Organizations. Journal of Business Ethics

Webster, Mary Evans. 2008. Fifteen Minutes of Shame: The Growing Notoriety of Grand Corruption. Hastings International & Comparative Law Quarterly

Wedel, J. 2015. High Priests and the Gospel of Anti-Corruption. Challenge

Wedel, Janine R. 2001. Corruption and Organized Crime in Post-Communist States: New Ways of Manifesting Old Patterns. Trends in Organized Crime

Wedel, Janine R. 2012. Rethinking Corruption in an Age of Ambiguity. Annual Review of Law & Social Science

Wedeman, Andrew. 1997. "Looters, Rent-Scrapers, and Dividend Collectors: The Political Economy of Corruption in Zaire, South Korea, and the Philippines," Journal of Developing Areas,

Wedeman, Andrew. 2002. "Development and Corruption: The East Asian Paradox," in E.T. Gomez, ed. Political Business in East Asia (Routledge)

Wedeman, Andrew. 2002. "State Predation and Rapid Growth: The Polarisation of Business in China," in E.T. Gomez, ed. Political Business in East Asia (Routledge)

Wedeman, Andrew. 2004. The Intensification of Corruption in China. China Quarterly

Wedeman, Andrew. 2009. "China's War on Corruption", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge),

Weeks, Joseph R. 1986. Bribes, Gratuities and the Congress: The Institutionalized Corruption of the Political Process, the Impotence of the Criminal Law to Reach It, and a Proposal for Change. Journal on Legislation

Weghorst, Keith R. & Staffan I. Lindberg. 2011. Effective Opposition Strategies: Collective Goods or Clientalism? Democratization

Wei, Shang-Jin & Yi Wu. 2002. Negative Alchemy? Corruption, Composition of Capital Flows, and Currency Crises, in Sebastian Edwards & Jeffrey Frankel, eds. Preventing Currency Crises in Emerging Markets (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. How Taxing is Corruption on International Investors? Review of Economics & Statistics.

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. Local Corruption and Global Capital Flows. Brookings Papers on Economic Activity

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. Natural Openness and Good Government. NBER Working Paper No. 7765.

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2001. Corruption in Economic Development: Grease or Sand?, in Economic Survey of Europe No. 2 (United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva)

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2001. Does Corruption Provide Relief on Tax and Capital Control for International Investors?, in James R. Hines, Jr., ed. International Taxation and Multinational Activity (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2001. Domestic Crony Capitalism and International Fickle Capital: Is There a Connection? International Finance

Weinograd, Charles B. 2010. Clarifying Grease: Mitigating the Threat of Overdeterrence by Defining the Scope of the Routine Government Action Exception. Virginia Journal of International Law

Weintraub, Ellen L. 2004. Perspectives on Corruption. Election Law Journal

Weisel, Ori & Shaul Shalvi. 2015. The Collaborative Roots of Corruption. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America

Weiser, Stuart Marc. 1997. Dealing with Corruption: Effectiveness of Existing Regimes on Doing Business. American Society of International Law Proceedings

Weismann, Miriam F. 2009. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Failure of the Self-Regulatory Model of Corporate Governance in the Global Business Environment. Journal of Business Ethics

Weismann, Miriam F., Christopher A. Buscaglia & Jason Peterson. 2014. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Why It Fails to Deter Bribery as a Global Market Entry Strategy. Journal of Business Ethics

Weiss, David C. 2009. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, SEC Disgorgement of Profits, and the Evolving International Bribery Regime: Weighing Proportionality, Retribution, and Deterrence. Michigan Journal of International Law

Weissman, Andrew & Alixandra Smith. 2010. Restoring Balance: Proposed Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Chamber Institute for Legal Reform).

Weitz, Justin. 2011. The Devil Is in the Details: 18 U.S.C. § 666 After Skilling v. United States. NYU Journal of Legislation and Public Policy 14: 805-.

Weitzel, Utz & Sjors Berns. 2006. Cross-Border Takeovers, Corruption, and Related Aspects of Governance. Journal of International Business Studies

Weitz-Shapiro, Rebecca & Matthew S. Winters. 2015. Can Citizens Discern? Information Credibility, Political Sophistication, and the Punishment of Corruption in Brazil.

Weitz-Shapiro, Rebecca. 2012. What Wins Votes: Why Some Politicians Opt Out of Clientalism. American Journal of Political Science

Welch, Susan & John R. Hibbing. 1997. The Effects of Charges of Corruption on Voting Behavior in Congressional Elections, 1982-1990, The Journal of Politics

Wells, Jill. 2013. "Corruption and Collusion in Construction: A View from the Industry", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development.

Welsch, Heinz. 2004. Corruption, Growth and the Environment: A Cross-Country Analysis. Environment & Development Economics

Welsch, Heinz. 2008. The Welfare Costs of Corruption. Applied Economics

Wen, Shuangge. 2013. The Achilles Heel that Hobbles the Asian Giant: The Legal and Cultural Impediments to Antibribery Initiatives in China. American Business Law Journa

Weng, W.W., C.K. Woo, Y.S. Cheng, T. Ho & I. Horowitz. 2015. Public Trust and Corruption Perception: Disaster Relief. Applied Economics

Werb, D., K.D. Wagner, L. Beletsky, P. Gonzalez-Zuniga, G. Rangel & S.A. Strathdee.

2015. Police Bribery and Access to Methadone Maintenance Therapy within the Context of Drug Policy Reform in Tijuana, Mexico. Drug & Alcohol Dependence

Werlin, Herbert H. 1994. Revisiting Corruption with a New Definition. International Review of Administrative Sciences .

Werlin, Herbert H. 2002. Secondary Corruption: The Concept of Political Illness. Journal of Social, Political & Economic Studies

Werlin, Herbert. 2013. Understanding International Corruption and What to Do About It. Challenge

Werner, C. 2000. Gifts, Bribes, and Development in Post-Soviet Kazakhstan. Human Organization .

Wesberry, James P., Jr. 1998. International Financial Institutions Face the Corruption Eruption: If the IFIs Put Their Muscle and Money Where Their Mouth Is, the Corruption 296 Eruption May Be Capped. Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business

Wescott, C. 2001. E-Government in the Asia-Pacific Region. Asia Journal of Political Science

Wescott, Clay G. 2003. E-Government to Combat Corruption in the Asia Pacific Region.

Westbrook, Amy Deen. 2010. Enthusiastic Enforcement, Informal Legislation: The Unruly Expansion of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Georgia Law Review

Westbrook, Amy Deen. 2012. Double Trouble: Collateral Shareholder Litigation Following Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Investigations. Ohio State Law Journal

Wetter, J. Giles. 1994. Issues of Corruption before International Arbitral Tribunals: The Authentic Text and True Meaning of Judge Gunnar Lagergren's 1963 Award in ICC Case No. 1110. Arbitration International

Weyland, Kurt. 1998. The Politics of Corruption in Contemporary Latin America. Journal of Democracy

Wheeler, D. & A. Mody. 1992. International Investment Location Decisions: The Case of U.S. Firms. Journal of International Economics

Whitaker Charles N. 1992. Federal Prosecution of State and Local Bribery: Inappropriate Tools and the Need for a Structured Approach. Virginia Law Review

White, Andrew. 2006. The Paradox of Corruption as Antithesis to Economic Development: Does Corruption Undermine Economic Development in China and Indonesia and Why Are the Experiences Different in Each Country? Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal 8: 1-.

White, Brent T. 2009. Rotten to the Core: Project Capture and the Failure of Judicial Reform in Mongolia. East Asia Law Review

White, Brent T. 2010. Putting Aside the Rule of Law Myth: Corruption and the Case for Juries in Emerging Democracies. Cornell International Law Journal

White, Simone. 2014. "Footprints in the Sand: Regulating Conflict of Interest at EU Level", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach

Widmalm, Sten. 2005. Explaining Corruption at the Village and Individual Level in India: Findings from a Study of the Panchayati Raj Reforms. Asian Survey

Widmalm, Sten. 2008. Decentralisation, Corruption, and Social Capital—From India to the West (Los Angeles: Sage Publications).

Widoyoko, D. 2007. Tackling Corruption to Improve Housing Services in Indonesia (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Wienekea, A. & T. Gries. 2011. SME Performance in Transition Economies: The Financial Regulation and Firm-Level Corruption Nexus. Journal of Comparative Economics 39: 221-229.

Wiens, David. 2013. Natural Resources and Institutional Development. Journal of Theoretical Politics.

Wigley, Simon. 2003. Parliamentary Immunity: Protecting Democracy or Protecting Corruption? Journal of Political Philosophy.

Wilhelm, Paul G. 2002. International Validation of the Corruption Perceptions Index. Journal of Business Ethics.

Wilkinson, P. 2006. "Reporting on Countering Corruption", in B. Errath ed., Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Williams Robert, ed. 2000. Party Finance and Political Corruption. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Williams, A. Rebecca. 2015. An Inside Job: Using In-Court Sting Operations to Uncover Corruption in an Inadequate Self-Regulating System. Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics

Williams, Andrew & Abu Siddique. 2008. The Use (and Abuse) of Governance Indicators in Economics: A Review. Economics of Governance.

Williams, Andrew. 2009. On the Release of Information by Governments: Causes and Consequences. Journal of Development Economics

Williams, Andrew. 2011. Shining a Light on the Resource Curce: An Empirical Analysis of the Relationship Between Natural Resources, Transparency, and Economic Growth. World Development

Williams, C.C. 2015. Evaluating Cross-National Variations in Envelope Wage Payments in East-Central Europe. Economic & Industrial Democracy

Williams, C.C. 2015. Explaining Cross-National Variations in the Informalisation of Employment: Some Lessons from Central and Eastern Europe. European Societies.

Williams, C.C. 2015. Tackling Informal Employment in Developing and Transition Economies: A Critical Evaluation of the Neo-Liberal Approach. International Journal of Business & Globalisation

Williams, Gregory Howard. 1990. Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud. Arizona Law Review

Williams, H. 2002. Core Factors of Police Corruption Across the World. Forum on Crime & Society

Williams, J.W. & M.E. Beare. 1999. The Business of Bribery: Globalization, Economic Liberalization, and the "Problem" of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Williams, Robert & Alan Doig. 2004. A Good Idea Gone Wrong? Anti-Corruption Commissions in the Twenty-First Century. Bergen: The Christian Michelsen Institute.

Williams, Robert. 1999. New Concepts for Old? Third World Quarterly.

Williams, Robert. 2000. Party Finance and Political Corruption (MacMillan).

Williams, Sope. 2007. The Debarment of Corrupt Contractors from World Bank-Financed Contracts. Public Contract Law Journal

Wilsher, D. 2006. Inexplicable Wealth and Illicit Enrichment of Public Officials: A Model Draft that Respects Human Rights in Corruption Cases. Crime, Law & Social Change

Wilson, Bruce M. 2014. Costa Rica's Anti-Corruption Trajectory: Strengths and Limitations.

Wilson, John K. & Richard Damania. 2005. Corruption, Political Competition and Environmental Policy. Journal of Environmental Economics & Management

Wilson, Natasha N. 2014. Pushing the Limits of Jurisdiciton Over Foreign Actors Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Washington University Law Review

Wiltermuth, Scott S. 2011. Cheating More when the Spoils Are Split. Organizational Behavior & Homan Decision Processes

Windsor, Duane & Kathleen A. Getz. 2000. Multilateral Cooperation to Combat Corruption: Normative Regimes Despite Mixed Motives and Diverse Values. Cornell International Law Journal

Wines, W. & N. Napier. 1992. Toward an Understanding of Cross-Cultural Ethics: A Tentative Model. Journal of Business Ethics

Winters, Jeffrey A. 2002. "Criminal Debt", in Jonathan R. Pincus & Jeffrey A. Winters eds., Reinventing the World Bank.

Winters, L.A. 2004. Trade Liberalisation and Economic Performance: An Overview. Economic Journal .

Winters, M.S. & G. Martinez. 2015. The Role of Governance in Determining Foreign Aid Flow Composition. World Development

Winters, Matthew S. & Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2013. Lacking Information or Condoning Corruption? When Will Voters Support Corrupt Politicians? Comparative Politics

Winters, Matthew S. & Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2015. Political Corruption and Partisan Engagement: Evidence from Brazil. Journal of Politics in Latin America

Winters, Matthew S. & Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2015. Who's in Charge here? Voter Punishment of Municipal Corruption.

Winters, Matthew S. 2010. Choosing to Target: What Types of Countries Get Different Types of World Bank Projects. World Politics

Winters, Matthew S. 2014. Targeting, Accountability and Capture in Development Projects. International Studies Quarterly .

Wirl, Franz. 1998. Socio-Economic Typologies of Bureaucratic Corruption and Implications. Journal of Evolutionary Economics 8: 199-220.

Witten, Roger M., Kimberly A. Parker, Jay Holtmeier & Thomas J. Koffer. 2009.

Prescriptions for Compliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Identifying Bribery Risks and Implementing Anti-Bribery Controls in Pharmaceutical and Life Sciences Companies. Business Lawyer

Wolf, Sebastian. 2010. Assessing Eastern Europe's Anti-Corruption Performance: Views from the Council of Europe, OECD, and Transparency International. Global Crime

Wolfers, Justin. 2006. Point Shaving: Corruption in NCAA Basketballl. American Economic Review 96: 279-283.

Woodin, Christine M. 2012. A Solution to the Conflict over the Appropriate Unit of Prosecution for 18 USC § 666. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Woods, Neal D. 2008. The Policy Consequences of Political Corruption: Evidence from State Environmental Programs. Social Science Quarterly

World Bank, Energy, Transport & Water Department. 2009. Deterring Corruption and Improving Governance in the Electricity Sector (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank, Independent Evaluation Group. 2008. Public Sector Reform: What Works and Why? An IEG Evaluation of World Bank Support. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

World Bank, Independent Evaluation Group. 2011. A Review of World Bank Support for Accountability Institutions in the Context of Governance and Anticorruption.

World Bank. 1997. Helping Countries Combat Corruption: The Role of the World Bank.

World Bank. 2000. "Designing an Effective Anticorruption Strategy," in Anticorruption in Transition: A Contribution to the Policy Debate (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank. 2010. Silent and Lethal: How Quiet Corruption Undermines Africa's Development Efforts (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank. 2011. Curbing Fraud, Corruption, and Collusion in the Roads Sector. (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank. 2012. Fighting Corruption in Public Services: Chronicling Georgia's Reforms. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Worthy, Ben & Tom McClean. 2015. "Freedom of Information and Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Wouters, Jan, Cedric Ryngaert & Ann Sofie Cloots. 2013. The International Legal Framework against Corruption. Melbourne Journal of International Law

Wrage, Alexandra & Kerry Mandernach. 2006. "Facilitation Payments", in B. Errath ed., Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Wrage, Alexandra Addison. 2007. Bribery and Extortion.

Wren-Lewis, L. 2015. Do Infrastructure Reforms Reduce the Effect of Corruption? Theory and Evidence form Latin America and the Caribbean. World Bank Economic Revie

Wren-Lewis, Liam. 2013. "Anti-Corruption Policy in Regulation and Procurement: The Role of International Actors", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Wright, B. 2010. Civilianising the 'Blue Code'? An Examination of Attitudes to Misconduct in the Police Extended Family. International Journal of Police Science & Management.

Wright, G. & J. Czelusta. 2004. Why Economies Slow: The Myth of the Resource Curse. Challenge

Wrong, Michela. 2009. It's Our Turn to Eat: The Story of a Kenyan Whistle-Blower.

Wrong, Michela. 2013. "How International Actors Can Help the Media in Developing Countries Play a Stronger Role in Combating Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Wu, S.-Y.. 2006. Corruption and Cross-Border Investment by Multinational Firms. Journal of Comparative Economics

Wu, Xun. 2005. Corporate Governance and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis. Governance

Wu, Z.Y., J.C. Wu, S.C. Lin & C. Wang. 2014. An Electronic Voting Mechanism for Fighting Bribery and Coercion. Journal of Southeast Asian Studies

Wyatt, G. 2003. Corruption, Productivity, and Socialism. Kyklos.

Xin, Xiaohui & Thomas K. Rudel. 2004. The Context for Political Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis. Social Science Quarterly

Yackee, Jason Webb. 2012. Investment Treaties and Investor Corruption: An Emergent Defense for Host States? Virginia Journal of International Law

Yamamura, E. 2014. Corruption and Perceived Risk: A Case of the 2011 Fukushima Disaster. International Journal of Social Economics

Yamamura, Eiji 2014. Impact of Natural Disaster on Public Sector Corruption. Public Choice

Yan, J. & T.H. Oum. 2014. The Effect of Government Corruption on the Efficiency of US Commercial Airports. Journal of Urban Economics

Yan, Zhang & Yang Liu. 2016. The Competing Media Frame Study in One Country of Two Systems: The Case Study on Scandal of Chen Liangyu. International Journal of Social Science & Humanities

Yang, Dean. 2008. Can Enforcement Backfire? Crime Displacement in the Context of Customs Reform in the Philippines. Review of Economics & Statistics

Yang, Dean. 2008. Integrity for Hire: An Analysis of a Widespread Customs Reform. Journal of Law & Economics

Yanva, Vineeta. 2011. Political Parties, Business Groups, and Corruption in Developing Countries. Oxford University Press.

Yao, Shuntian. 2002. Privileges and Corruption: The Problems of China's Socialist Market Economy. American Journal of Economics and Sociology

Yap, O. Fiona. 2013. When Do Citizens Demand Punishment of Corruption? Results from Experimental Surveys in Australia and the United States. Australian Journal of Political Science

Yap, O. Fiona. 2014. Citizens' Response to Government Corruption: Experimental Evidence from Australia, Singapore, and the United States. Working paper.

Yavas, Cemile. 1998. A Comment on "Corruption by Design". Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Yavas, Cemile. 2009. The Ghost of Corruption. B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy 7.

Yilmaz, G. & D. Soyaltin. 2014. Zooming into the "Domestic" in Europeanization: Promotion of Fight Against Corruption and Minority Rights in Turkey. Journal of Balkan & Near Eastern Studies

Yingling, M. Patrick & Mohamed A. Arafa. 2013. After the Revolution: Egypt's Changing Forms of Corruption. University of Baltimore Journal of International Law

Yockey, Joseph W. 2011. Solicitation, Extortion, and the FCPA. Notre Dame Law Review

Yockey, Joseph W. 2012. FCPA Settlement, Internal Strife, and the "Culture of Compliance" Wisconsin Law Review

Yockey, Joseph W. 2013. Choosing Governance in the FCPA Reform Debate. Journal of Corporation Law

Yolles, Maurice & Gerhard Fink. 2014. Personality, Pathology and Mindsets: Part 3 – Pathologies and Corruption. Kybernetes 4

Yong Hyo, C. & C. Byung-Dae. 2004. E-Government to Combat Corruption: The Case of Seoul Metropolitan Government. International Journal of Public Administration

Yoo, Seung Han. 2008. Petty Corruption. Economic Theory

Yoo, Seung Han. 2013. Competition, Corruption, and Institutional Design. Working paper.

You, Jong-Sung & Sanjeev Khagram. 2005. A Comparative Study of Inequality and Corruption. American Sociological Review.

Young, Nicola Man W., H. Worth., A. Kelly, D.P. Wilson & P. Siba. 2014. Is Endemic Political Corruption Hampering Provision of ART and PMTCT in Developing Countries? Journal of the International AIDS Society

Young, Simon N.M. 2009. Why Civil Actions Against Corruption? Journal of Financial Crime

Yu, Chilik, Chun-Ming Chen, Lung-Teng Hu & Wen-Jong Juang. 2009. "Evolving Perceptions of Government Integrity and Changing Anticorruption Measures in Taiwan", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge),

Yukins, Christopher R. 2007. Integrating Integrity and Procurement: The United Nations Convention Against Corruption and the UNCITRAL Model Procurement Law. Public Contract Law Journal

Yusuf, M., C.A. Malarvizhi, M.N. Huda Mazumder & Z. Su. 2014. Corruption, Poverty, and Economic Growth Relationship in the Nigerian Economy. Journal of Developing Areas

Zabyelina, Y. & J. Arsovska. 2013. Rediscovering Corruption's Other Side: Bribing for Peace in Post-conflict Kosovo and Chechnya. Crime, Law & Social Change

Zagainova, Anastassiya. 2007. "Challenges of Anti-Corruption Policies in Post-Communist Countries", in Sarah Bracking ed., Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)

Zagaris, Bruce & Shaila Lakhani Ohri. 1999. The Emergence of an International Enforcement Regime on Transnational Corruption in the Americas. Law & Policy Int'l Bus.

Zaloznaya, M. 2015. Does Authoritarianism Breed Corruption? Reconsidering the Relationship Between Authoritarian Goverance and Corrupt Exchanges in Bureaucracies. Law & Social Inquiry

Zaloznaya, Marina. 2014. The Social Psychology of Corruption: Why It Does Not Exist and Why It Should. Sociology Compass

Zaman, Asad & Faiz-Ur-Rahim. 2009. Corruption: Measuring the Unmeasurable. Humanomics

Zaman, G. & L. Ionescu. 2014. The Impact of International Economic Crises on Corruption in Romania. Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research.

Zamboni, Yves & Stephan Litschig. 2014. Audit Risk and Rent Extraction: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Brazil. Working paper.

Zaum, D. 2013. Political Economies of Corruption in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States: Nuancing the Picture. (Bergen: CMI).

Zazueta, Irvin Mikhail Soto & Willy W. Cortez. 2015. The Impact of Political Alternation on Corruption in Mexico. Revista de Ciencia Politica

Zerilli, Filippo M. 2005. "Corruption, Property Restitution and Romanianness", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives (Pluto Press).

Zervos, Alexandros. 2006. Amending the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Repealing the Exemption for "Routine Government Action" Payments. Penn State International Law Revie

Zeume, Stefan. 2014. Bribes and Firm Value. .

Zhang, T., F. Gino & M.H. Bazerman. 2014. Morality Rebooted: Exploring Simple Fixes to Our Moral Bugs. Research in Organizational Behavior

Zhao, J., S. Kim & J. Du. 2003. The Impact of Corruption and Transparency on Foreign Direct Investment: An Empirical Analysis. Management International Review

Zhao, X. & H. Xu. 2015. E-Government and Corruption: A Longitudinal Analysis of Countries . International Journal of Public Administration

Zheng, Q., Y. Luo & S.L. Wang. 2013. Moral Degradation, Business Ethics, and Corporate Social Responsibility in a Transition Economy. Journal of Business Ethics (forthcoming).

Zhong, C.B., B. Strejcek & N. Sivanathan. 2010. A Clean Self Can Render Harsh Moral Judgment. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology

Zhong, C.B., V.K. Bohns & F. Gino. 2010. Good Lamps Are the Best Police: Darkness Increases Dishonesty and Self-Interested Behavior. Psychological Science

Zhu, Boliang. 2009. Economic Integration and Corruption: The Case of China. Working paper.

Zhu, Boliang. 2016. MNCs, Rents and Corruption: Evidence from China. American Journal of Political Science (forthcoming).

Zhu, J.N. & Y.P. Wu. 2014. Who Pays More "Tributes" to the Government? Sectoral Corruption of China's Private Enteprises. Crime, Law & Social Change 61(3): 309-333.

Zhuang, J., E. De Dios & A. Lagman-Martin. 2010. Governance and Institutional Quality and the Links with Economic Growth and Income Inequality: With Special Reference to Developing Asia. Asian Development Bank Economics Working Paper 193.

Zhuravskaya, Ekaterina. 2000. Incentives To Provide Local Public Goods: Fiscal Federalism, Russian Style. Journal of Public Economics

Ziblatt, Daniel. 2009. Shaping Democratic Practice and the Causes of Electoral Fraud: Theory and Evidence from Pre-1914 Germany. American Political Science Review

Zimmerman, Stephen S. & Frank A. Feriello, Jr. 2011. Coordinating the Fight against Fraud and Corruption, Agreement on Cross-Debarment among Multilateral Development Banks. World Bank Legal Review

Zimring, Franklin E. & David T. Johnson. 2009. On the Comparative Study of Corruption. Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal

Zinnbauer, Dieter. 2015. Crowdsourced Corruption Reporting: What Petrified Forests, Street Music, Bath Towels, and the Taxman Can Tell Us About the Prospects for Its Future. Policy & Internet

Ziobrowski, Alan J. et al. 2004. Abnormal Returns from the Common Stock Investments of Members of the United States Senate. Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis

Zipparo, L. 1998. Factors Which Deter Public Officials from Reporting Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change

Zisser, Eyal. 2014. Spoils of Truce: Corruption and State-Building in Postwar Lebanon. Middle Eastern Studies

Zitzewitz, Eric. 2012. Forensic Economics. Journal of Economic Literature

Zitzewitz, Eric. 2014. Does Transparency Reduce Favoritism and Corruption? Evidence from the Reform of Figure Skating Judging. Journal of Sports Economics

Zook, Darren C. 2009. The Curious Case of Finland's Clean Politics. Journal of Democracy

Zou, Keyuan. 2000. Judicial Reform Versus Judicial Corruption: Recent Developments in China. Criminal Law Forum

Zouhaier, Hadhek. 2011. Corruption, Investment and Economic Growth. International Journal of Economics & Research

Zuber, F. 2015. Spread of Unethical Behavior in Organizations: A Dynamic Social Network Perspective. Journal of Business Ethics

Zuleta, J.C., A. Leyton & E. Fanta Ivanovic. 2007. "Combating Corruption in the Revenue Service: The Case of VAT Refunds in Bolivia", in J.E. Campos & S. Pradhan eds., The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Zurowicki, Leon & Moshin Habib. 2010. Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment: What Have We Learned? International Business & Economics Research Journal

Acknowledgments

Witnesses, victims and informants are protected by: https://www.sos.ca.gov/registries/safe-home/; Public Domain use rights; Non-Commercial free information rights; Fair Use rights; Freedom of The Press; U.S. First Amendment; SLAPP; United Nations Human Rights Law - Per Amnesty International; GDPR; Privacy Tools At: http://privacytools.io; ACLU; ICIJ investigation group; State and Federal Constitutions; whistle-blower laws and the digital "insurance files".

This book and the public-interest anti-corruption efforts are sponsored, in part, by *The Advanced Voluntary Electronic National Group-Excellence Reinforcement Services*. Their current core mission is to terminate, 100% legally, every criminally corrupt oligarch (and the politicians they own) in Silicon Valley! They have been accomplishing this with an ad hoc CIA/FBI-type *team* of reporters, intelligence officers, FBI agents, lawyers, forensic researchers, AI corruption-hunting engines, private investigators and any member of the public that wishes to join the crowd-sourced research efforts. They have already terminated; caused the indictments or arrests of; and filed cases against; over 150 well-known public officials, oligarchs and their covert operatives.

They write DEA-6 draft reports, FBI 302 pre-interview draft reports, lawsuits, case files and related law enforcement preparation materials and submit those to all jurisdictional agencies with transparency-protection copies to all related interested agencies and parties. They file "*Criminal case referrals*" and "*Demands For Arrest*" with the FBI. They file cases with the FEC, SEC, OSC, GAO, DOJ, FTC and Congressional Investigation Committees. They have the legal authority, and training, to citizen-arrest any corrupt party, at any time, and in any location, for remand to the FBI or State Police. They sue corrupt entities in large public-interest law suits. They conduct mole surveillance within corrupt organizations for the preparation of case materials. They monitor each corrupt person with the skill and exactitude of the NSA or CIA supported by millions of average citizens. They are one of the most novel and *effective* anti-corruption entities in the world. They always get their target!

ICIJ, ACLU, Transparency International, ProPublica, Reddit Users, Voat Users, Sunlight Foundation, Judicial Watch, Cause Of Action and hundreds of other organizations, and their members, have assisted in this investigation. Every member of the public is encouraged to learn forensic investigative techniques and technologies online and deeply monitor and investigate the suspects listed in this document.

Check Back For Updates

We are sifting through hundreds of thousands of pages of research, leaks, testimony and critical evidence...